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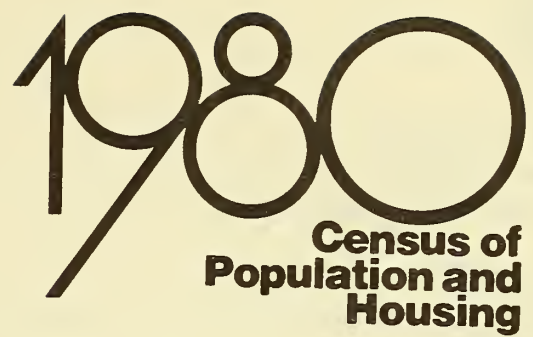
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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Census Tracts

RACINE, WIS.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-296

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Taeuber**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Imelda M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sfarrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeissat**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.		Charleston, S.C.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
				92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio				
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
				108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.- Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
				113	Champaign-Urbana- Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	Not assigned	76	Athens, Ga.				
37	Ohio						
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem— High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
RACINE COUNTY, WIS.							
9.01	9 (PT.)						
9.02	9 (PT.)						
15.01	15 (PT.)						
15.02	15 (PT.)						
15.03	15 (PT.)						
16.01	16 (PT.)						
16.02	16 (PT.)						
17.01	17 (PT.)						
17.02	17 (PT.)						
23	23 (PT.)						
24.01	23 (PT.)						
	24 (PT.)						
24.02	23 (PT.)						
	24 (PT.)						

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
RACINE COUNTY, WIS.									
9	9.01								
	9.02								
15	15.01								
	15.02								
	15.03								
16	16.01								
	16.02								
17	17.01								
	17.02								
23	23								
	24.01 (PT.)								
	24.02 (PT.)								
24	24.01 (PT.)								
	24.02 (PT.)								

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
AGE												
Total persons	173 132	173 132	85 725	87 407	278	5 779	4 012	5 346	6 804	5 313	6 095	2 671
Under 5 years	13 510	13 510	7 172	6 338	16	477	521	612	809	485	426	178
5 to 9 years	13 486	13 486	6 419	7 067	8	405	431	509	706	386	370	239
10 to 14 years	15 577	15 577	6 907	8 670	7	416	397	528	672	401	372	309
15 to 19 years	17 234	17 234	7 840	9 394	32	554	470	590	676	398	473	336
20 to 24 years	15 251	15 251	8 471	6 780	42	770	440	581	848	570	583	155
25 to 34 years	27 781	27 781	14 136	13 645	51	1 064	605	809	1 088	1 094	1 046	394
35 to 44 years	19 673	19 673	8 123	11 550	19	528	339	440	580	437	509	394
45 to 54 years	17 465	17 465	8 057	9 408	18	480	315	403	539	408	574	293
55 to 64 years	15 575	15 575	8 283	7 292	27	409	243	400	442	456	776	214
65 to 74 years	10 168	10 168	5 869	4 299	28	353	154	271	252	378	582	96
75 years and over	7 412	7 412	4 448	2 964	30	323	97	203	192	300	384	63
3 and 4 years	5 254	5 254	2 727	2 527	5	195	205	219	319	180	130	73
16 years and over	126 975	126 975	63 620	63 355	245	4 391	2 573	3 583	4 477	3 963	4 840	1 856
18 years and over	119 784	119 784	60 465	59 319	235	4 176	2 387	3 357	4 222	3 800	4 638	1 729
21 years and over	110 275	110 275	55 787	54 488	210	3 785	2 103	2 987	3 803	3 556	4 359	1 571
60 years and over	24 603	24 603	14 193	10 410	71	879	270	665	898	1 340	249	293
62 years and over	21 622	21 622	12 540	9 082	69	792	310	581	562	799	1 191	206
Median	28.9	28.9	28.7	29.1	29.5	26.9	22.0	23.8	23.3	28.2	31.9	28.5
Female	88 415	88 415	44 761	43 654	123	2 984	2 078	2 676	3 473	2 745	3 212	1 379
Under 5 years	6 487	6 487	3 468	3 019	10	206	268	282	386	224	221	81
5 to 9 years	6 532	6 532	3 165	3 367	1	221	218	241	345	187	190	127
10 to 14 years	7 633	7 633	3 373	4 260	4	200	188	255	308	205	187	157
15 to 19 years	8 487	8 487	3 950	4 537	20	285	234	308	354	190	231	168
20 to 24 years	7 787	7 787	4 457	3 330	23	407	250	300	442	308	299	68
25 to 34 years	14 042	14 042	7 139	6 903	24	519	305	384	564	533	520	212
35 to 44 years	9 953	9 953	4 187	5 766	3	255	181	222	293	207	269	199
45 to 54 years	8 772	8 772	4 182	4 590	5	235	166	203	283	214	298	150
55 to 64 years	8 131	8 131	4 459	3 672	12	213	118	205	246	248	425	111
65 to 74 years	5 770	5 770	3 451	2 319	9	221	100	152	132	223	342	49
75 years and over	4 821	4 821	2 930	1 891	12	222	50	124	120	206	230	57
3 and 4 years	2 540	2 540	1 340	1 200	2	90	108	111	146	85	66	35
16 years and over	66 005	66 005	33 944	32 061	107	2 308	1 363	1 845	2 361	2 089	2 577	960
18 years and over	62 489	62 489	32 402	30 087	100	2 204	1 278	1 726	2 227	2 019	2 483	901
21 years and over	57 694	57 694	29 727	27 767	84	1 996	1 116	1 523	1 998	1 884	2 334	830
60 years and over	14 268	14 268	8 471	5 797	26	556	218	372	369	552	774	149
62 years and over	12 734	12 734	7 593	5 141	26	508	184	327	323	495	692	130
Median	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	25.6	27.5	22.5	24.3	23.9	29.3	33.8	29.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	173 132	173 132	85 725	87 407	278	5 779	4 012	5 346	6 804	5 313	6 095	2 671
In households	170 189	170 189	84 903	85 286	274	5 660	4 012	5 291	6 702	5 300	6 095	2 671
Householder	59 418	59 418	31 744	27 674	182	2 433	1 258	1 756	2 240	2 046	2 462	828
Family householder	45 244	45 244	22 511	22 733	35	1 259	929	1 236	1 541	1 401	1 777	687
Nonfamily householder	14 174	14 174	9 233	4 941	147	1 174	329	520	699	645	685	141
Living alone	12 246	12 246	8 057	4 189	130	1 023	282	428	577	555	610	129
Spouse	37 932	37 932	17 616	20 316	20	853	480	746	907	1 173	1 538	602
Other relatives	68 913	68 913	33 225	35 688	47	2 102	2 115	2 557	3 238	1 937	1 971	1 212
Nonrelatives	3 926	3 926	2 318	1 608	25	272	159	232	317	144	124	29
Inmate of institution	2 370	2 370	656	1 714	—	60	—	40	47	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	573	573	166	407	4	59	—	15	55	13	—	—
Persons per household	2.86	2.86	2.67	3.08	1.51	2.33	3.19	3.01	2.99	2.59	2.48	3.23
Persons per family	3.36	3.36	3.26	3.46	2.91	3.35	3.79	3.67	3.69	3.22	2.97	3.64
Persons 65 years and over	17 580	17 580	10 317	7 263	58	676	251	474	444	678	966	159
In households	16 258	16 258	9 795	6 463	55	673	251	432	432	678	966	159
Householder	11 014	11 014	6 813	4 201	51	481	175	306	291	487	677	123
Nonfamily householder	5 093	5 093	3 370	1 723	47	292	89	146	152	267	299	79
Living alone	4 927	4 927	3 268	1 659	47	278	82	137	144	261	291	78
Spouse	3 724	3 724	2 151	1 573	3	111	39	78	82	134	240	22
Other relatives	1 338	1 338	712	626	1	59	28	37	43	49	43	14
Nonrelatives	182	182	119	63	—	22	9	11	16	8	6	—
Inmate of institution	1 157	1 157	503	654	—	—	—	40	1	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	165	165	19	146	3	3	—	2	11	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	45 244	45 244	22 511	22 733	35	1 259	929	1 236	1 541	1 401	1 777	687
With own children under 18 years	25 157	25 157	11 931	13 226	19	702	618	782	1 009	769	771	437
Number of own children under 18 years	50 214	50 214	23 521	26 693	32	1 452	1 387	1 753	2 312	1 459	1 384	895
Married-couple families	37 932	37 932	17 616	20 316	20	853	480	746	907	1 173	1 538	602
With own children under 18 years	20 604	20 604	8 793	11 811	7	440	300	432	527	632	664	374
Number of own children under 18 years	41 602	41 602	17 467	24 135	15	969	695	964	1 247	1 211	1 193	772
Female householder, no husband present	5 898	5 898	4 086	1 812	14	336	388	405	557	190	195	71
With own children under 18 years	4 013	4 013	2 835	1 178	11	245	297	311	446	121	96	57
Number of own children under 18 years	7 691	7 691	5 547	2 144	16	454	647	715	1 004	220	172	114
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	62 796	62 796	30 472	32 324	139	2 124	1 259	1 799	2 183	1 912	2 313	931
Single	18 734	18 734	9 206	9 528	65	894	555	708	878	534	555	270
Now married, except separated	38 783	38 783	18 109	20 674	25	892	518	802	974	1 190	1 563	614
Separated	653	653	415	238	4	54	48	53	78	24	17	3
Widowed	1 506	1 506	883	623	16	52	37	75	69	48	68	14
Divorced	3 120	3 120	1 859	1 261	29	232	101	161	184	116	110	30
Female, 15 years and over	67 763	67 763	34 755	33 008	108	2 357	1 404	1 898	2 434	2 129	2 614	1 014
Single	16 113	16 113	8 537	7 576	49	845	505	598	811	448	509	232
Now married, except separated	38 675	38 675	18 018	20 657	21	882	510	783	956	1 190	1 558	611
Separated	1 092	1 092	765	327	3	71	101	96	137	29	19	17
Widowed	7 395	7 395	4 536	2 859	18	283	148	230	236	273	369	91
Divorced	4 488	4 488	2 899	1 589	17	276	140	191	294	189	159	63

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015.03*	Tract 0016.02*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
AGE												
Total persons	4 241	3 151	9 873	7 385	7 740	8 213	7 203	1 609	12	50	—	2 585
Under 5 years	300	264	731	453	602	686	388	221	...	1	—	216
5 to 9 years	284	245	683	547	502	483	421	200	...	—	—	208
10 to 14 years	318	300	768	655	572	511	520	161	...	4	—	221
15 to 19 years	391	281	860	625	692	642	676	144	...	10	—	274
20 to 24 years	359	322	889	514	789	908	543	155	...	4	—	239
25 to 34 years	709	595	1 587	1 127	1 277	1 385	1 007	295	...	3	—	399
35 to 44 years	405	396	951	895	705	648	732	145	...	4	—	263
45 to 54 years	488	252	885	885	786	670	962	99	...	11	—	258
55 to 64 years	522	205	901	864	798	869	1 066	91	...	5	—	270
65 to 74 years	291	164	835	497	543	786	576	61	...	7	—	179
75 years and over	174	127	783	323	474	625	312	37	...	1	—	58
3 and 4 years	129	84	298	176	211	270	144	89	...	—	—	81
16 years and over	3 259	2 289	7 507	5 584	5 932	6 391	5 729	992	...	42	—	1 881
18 years and over	3 105	2 165	7 144	5 313	5 664	6 139	5 453	929	...	40	—	1 765
21 years and over	2 884	1 987	6 685	4 984	5 199	5 725	5 082	858	...	35	—	1 603
60 years and over	713	381	2 052	1 203	1 395	1 844	1 335	143	...	8	—	362
62 years and over	600	336	1 875	1 040	1 234	1 675	1 141	126	...	8	—	308
Median	31.0	27.1	30.9	33.0	29.6	30.5	35.7	23.0	...	41.5	—	27.8
Female												
Total persons	2 168	1 672	5 324	3 844	4 034	4 343	3 790	910	...	27	—	1 305
Under 5 years	152	133	360	202	287	330	210	116	...	—	—	111
5 to 9 years	132	131	324	254	234	211	104	...	...	—	—	112
10 to 14 years	166	153	371	332	275	243	245	84	...	1	—	113
15 to 19 years	191	153	428	308	353	319	329	79	...	7	—	128
20 to 24 years	185	171	470	275	401	486	281	89	...	2	—	126
25 to 34 years	346	321	804	595	616	701	514	179	...	2	—	199
35 to 44 years	210	198	508	474	360	321	404	83	...	3	—	133
45 to 54 years	261	123	475	453	419	359	484	54	...	5	—	130
55 to 64 years	259	106	505	456	446	471	587	51	...	3	—	132
65 to 74 years	168	101	539	283	323	451	316	41	...	4	—	88
75 years and over	98	82	540	212	320	417	209	30	...	—	—	33
3 and 4 years	62	40	149	87	100	128	85	46	...	—	—	42
16 years and over	1 678	1 221	4 180	2 983	3 170	3 454	3 057	585	...	25	—	939
18 years and over	1 599	1 161	4 012	2 845	3 032	3 342	2 914	553	...	24	—	883
21 years and over	1 494	1 061	3 762	2 684	2 796	3 108	2 736	515	...	19	—	808
60 years and over	385	230	1 324	680	859	1 108	768	99	...	4	—	187
62 years and over	333	207	1 221	607	769	1 013	667	89	...	4	—	162
Median	31.9	27.3	33.6	34.1	31.9	32.1	37.6	24.3	...	40.5	—	27.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	4 241	3 151	9 873	7 385	7 740	8 213	7 203	1 609	12	50	—	2 585
In households	4 241	3 143	9 537	7 385	7 578	8 210	7 183	1 609	...	50	—	2 575
Householder	1 526	1 165	3 617	2 630	2 971	3 364	2 736	526	...	19	—	853
Family householder	1 243	818	2 590	2 117	2 052	2 267	2 140	415	...	17	—	672
Nonfamily householder	283	347	1 027	513	919	1 097	596	111	...	2	—	181
Living alone	241	273	923	456	809	976	551	94	...	2	—	156
Spouse	1 076	650	2 133	1 870	1 634	1 844	1 831	256	...	14	—	525
Other relatives	1 557	1 200	3 605	2 783	2 768	2 801	2 531	796	...	17	—	1 117
Nonrelatives	82	18	182	102	205	201	85	31	...	—	—	80
Inmate of institution	—	8	336	—	162	3	—	—	...	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	10
Persons per household	2.78	2.70	2.64	2.81	2.55	2.44	2.63	3.06	...	2.63	—	3.02
Persons per family	3.12	3.26	3.22	3.20	3.15	3.05	3.04	3.53	...	2.82	—	3.44
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	465	291	1 618	820	1 017	1 411	888	98	...	8	—	237
Householder	465	291	1 315	820	858	1 411	888	98	...	8	—	236
Nonfamily householder	288	208	921	531	607	982	609	75	...	5	—	158
Living alone	113	116	484	211	310	468	250	47	...	2	—	51
Spouse	107	115	469	205	305	457	246	46	...	2	—	48
Other relatives	133	62	297	210	183	337	207	12	...	3	—	60
Nonrelatives	40	19	84	73	62	82	66	11	...	—	—	16
Inmate of institution	4	2	13	6	6	10	6	—	...	—	—	2
Other, in group quarters	—	—	303	—	159	—	—	—	...	—	—	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 243	818	2 590	2 117	2 052	2 267	2 140	415	...	17	—	672
With own children under 18 years	592	491	1 347	1 048	1 053	1 048	933	310	...	5	—	359
Number of own children under 18 years	1 070	919	2 597	2 019	1 942	1 968	1 679	651	...	9	—	740
Married-couple families												
With own children under 18 years	1 076	650	2 133	1 870	1 634	1 844	1 831	256	...	14	—	525
Number of own children under 18 years	499	372	1 065	915	798	819	774	173	...	4	—	264
Female householder, no husband present	917	729	2 112	1 786	1 515	1 579	1 404	357	...	8	—	550
With own children under 18 years	126	131	388	205	345	348	243	143	...	3	—	121
Number of own children under 18 years	81	105	254	120	228	205	131	127	...	1	—	83
Marital status	138	170	439	219	384	347	232	276	...	1	—	168
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	1 621	1 087	3 422	2 674	2 826	3 008	2 750	421	...	19	—	971
Single	390	311	901	655	837	820	711	122	...	4	—	308
Now married, except separated	1 102	660	2 204	1 885	1 689	1 867	1 863	258	...	14	—	543
Separated	11	9	19	11	29	36	14	5	...	—	—	19
Widowed	37	25	114	59	92	97	70	10	...	1	—	24
Divorced	81	82	184	64	179	188	92	26	...	—	—	77
Female, 15 years and over	1 718	1 255	4 269	3 056	3 238	3 525	3 124	606	...	26	—	969
Single	309	346	887	683	709	796	666	143	...	7	—	245
Now married, except separated	1 091	660	2 203	1 887	1 684	1 861	1 859	259	...	14	—	541
Separated	25	18	40	22	67	45	22	33	...	—	—	28
Widowed	182	123	746	313	506	559	383	75	...	3	—	76
Divorced	111	108	373	151	272	264	194	96	...	2	—	79

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
AGE												
Total persons	443	4 732	235	1 682	1 383	219	4 028	4 728	4 830	5 616	2 483	9 425
Under 5 years	1	273	27	95	73	3	423	295	253	354	161	621
5 to 9 years	2	348	21	81	91	11	548	374	372	463	240	687
10 to 14 years	2	541	10	117	108	19	543	487	466	638	315	916
15 to 19 years	1	526	10	156	147	17	396	555	470	669	268	997
20 to 24 years	3	261	28	158	91	5	205	357	321	408	119	652
25 to 34 years	14	536	59	241	182	10	901	762	686	742	350	1 487
35 to 44 years	13	747	14	188	158	27	602	628	719	840	461	1 284
45 to 54 years	38	705	19	197	180	42	242	562	680	690	288	1 053
55 to 64 years	55	463	26	258	150	41	113	399	433	449	187	788
65 to 74 years	96	227	14	135	101	18	43	181	245	225	62	493
75 years and over	218	105	7	56	102	26	12	128	185	138	32	447
3 and 4 years	1	116	10	32	30	1	188	126	111	151	64	260
16 years and over	437	3 458	175	1 353	1 084	180	2 410	3 443	3 633	4 024	1 702	6 993
18 years and over	437	3 203	173	1 285	1 021	173	2 231	3 201	3 421	3 737	1 587	6 554
21 years and over	437	2 982	159	1 206	948	167	2 085	2 928	3 213	3 408	1 472	6 042
60 years and over	350	497	29	305	254	58	88	464	604	559	167	1 259
62 years and over	338	416	28	264	231	51	72	402	521	495	126	1 109
Median	74.7	33.4	26.9	34.5	34.9	50.6	23.1	29.1	33.1	28.8	30.7	31.1
Female												
Under 5 years	247	2 360	124	887	711	116	1 955	2 373	2 513	2 720	1 225	4 889
5 to 9 years	—	134	11	43	36	2	207	136	123	154	65	308
10 to 14 years	1	157	9	34	44	6	244	193	176	212	122	355
15 to 19 years	1	270	5	63	54	8	267	253	245	318	162	454
20 to 24 years	1	253	7	75	79	7	172	284	253	307	124	485
25 to 34 years	1	131	13	88	40	4	120	170	146	190	58	322
35 to 44 years	7	291	33	122	86	8	467	399	352	373	192	772
45 to 54 years	6	382	6	109	84	13	290	302	369	418	220	653
55 to 64 years	15	344	14	109	93	21	108	261	332	348	145	517
65 to 74 years	23	224	13	135	74	19	49	207	212	211	87	414
75 years and over	44	116	8	77	54	13	22	95	171	115	27	293
Median	148	58	5	32	67	15	9	73	134	74	23	316
3 and 4 years	—	58	1	14	15	1	95	55	51	65	24	130
16 years and over	244	1 747	98	730	563	98	1 194	1 723	1 910	1 970	843	3 672
18 years and over	244	1 619	96	693	534	95	1 110	1 602	1 793	1 844	790	3 458
21 years and over	244	1 519	89	654	489	92	1 048	1 466	1 688	1 693	737	3 207
60 years and over	209	256	18	164	141	33	40	246	384	274	81	779
62 years and over	203	213	18	144	130	30	38	219	354	250	67	704
Median	78.5	33.5	29.7	36.6	36.1	51.0	24.0	29.1	33.9	30.2	31.1	32.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	443	4 732	235	1 682	1 383	219	4 028	4 728	4 830	5 616	2 483	9 425
In households	37	4 732	235	1 682	1 288	219	4 028	4 728	4 648	5 616	2 483	9 322
Householder	16	1 456	113	671	440	88	1 041	1 539	1 631	1 689	706	3 233
Family householder	14	1 305	64	484	359	74	998	1 263	1 286	1 488	664	2 512
Nonfamily householder	2	151	49	187	81	14	43	276	345	201	42	721
Living alone	1	129	41	156	67	13	37	208	292	171	35	627
Spouse	12	1 228	47	424	330	70	929	1 121	1 167	1 357	631	2 231
Other relatives	8	1 997	66	543	494	60	2 021	1 937	1 767	2 497	1 131	3 677
Nonrelatives	1	51	9	44	24	1	37	131	83	73	15	181
Inmate of institution	406	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	40	—	—	102
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	142	—	—	1
Persons per household	2.31	3.25	2.08	2.51	2.93	2.49	3.87	3.07	2.85	3.33	3.52	2.88
Persons per family	2.43	3.47	2.77	3.00	3.30	2.76	3.96	3.42	3.28	3.59	3.65	3.35
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	314	332	21	191	203	44	55	309	430	363	94	940
Householder	10	332	21	191	113	44	55	309	286	363	94	839
Nonfamily householder	6	192	15	126	75	26	27	194	165	227	54	585
Living alone	1	43	8	42	30	11	6	67	56	89	13	306
Spouse	1	42	7	42	29	10	6	64	52	85	13	300
Other relatives	2	101	4	51	25	15	17	79	84	82	21	188
Nonrelatives	2	39	1	13	11	2	11	34	34	46	19	61
Inmate of institution	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	2	3	8	—	5
Other, in group quarters	304	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	37	—	—	100
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	14	1 305	64	484	359	74	998	1 263	1 286	1 488	664	2 512
With own children under 18 years	2	731	37	213	185	26	776	722	731	859	426	1 433
Number of own children under 18 years	6	1 488	60	379	346	44	1 742	1 457	1 373	1 794	862	2 777
Married-couple families	12	1 228	47	424	330	70	929	1 121	1 167	1 357	631	2 231
With own children under 18 years	2	698	24	181	164	25	723	630	666	796	409	1 265
Number of own children under 18 years	6	1 424	40	338	306	43	1 611	1 292	1 275	1 679	831	2 489
Female householder, no husband present	1	63	14	53	20	1	55	112	80	84	23	225
With own children under 18 years	—	31	13	28	15	—	45	76	54	48	11	148
Number of own children under 18 years	—	60	20	36	28	—	113	134	81	93	21	252
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	193	1 771	78	642	534	86	1 277	1 781	1 770	2 125	891	3 429
Single	92	459	16	161	134	11	300	514	460	636	228	940
Now married, except separated	45	1 243	48	430	345	70	938	1 137	1 186	1 367	634	2 580
Separated	3	10	1	12	5	—	3	19	14	11	4	26
Widowed	37	18	2	10	26	4	14	25	20	43	10	72
Divorced	16	41	11	29	24	1	22	86	90	68	15	133
Female, 15 years and over	245	1 799	99	747	577	100	1 237	1 791	1 969	2 036	876	3 772
Single	58	400	20	185	116	15	214	421	565	454	180	813
Now married, except separated	39	1 243	47	428	344	70	941	1 138	1 182	1 368	636	2 264
Separated	5	11	3	7	8	—	16	19	15	13	5	39
Widowed	123	94	12	75	85	14	23	116	124	135	37	452
Divorced	20	51	17	52	24	1	43	97	83	66	18	204

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Remainder of Racine County—Con.										
	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
Census Tracts										
AGE										
Total persons	4 368	6 679	3 610	4 619	2 599	820	7 244	5 062	3 947	6 020
Under 5 years	410	550	246	301	208	—	603	372	367	485
5 to 9 years	420	559	273	407	193	19	577	387	309	477
10 to 14 years	457	639	408	481	234	43	695	473	303	550
15 to 19 years	477	727	454	546	284	171	725	547	357	610
20 to 24 years	424	640	252	342	234	196	578	422	353	488
25 to 34 years	802	1 080	493	688	390	247	1 177	760	655	981
35 to 44 years	580	820	530	633	339	76	903	575	394	752
45 to 54 years	347	672	440	527	256	37	713	540	271	640
55 to 64 years	257	485	292	390	240	23	674	454	340	500
65 to 74 years	119	315	142	221	143	7	383	321	291	331
75 years and over	75	192	80	83	78	1	216	211	307	206
3 and 4 years	155	216	102	111	71	—	230	140	136	195
16 years and over	2 981	4 806	2 600	3 314	1 903	733	5 219	3 714	2 891	4 379
18 years and over	2 780	4 499	2 403	3 092	1 792	670	4 900	3 490	2 745	4 120
21 years and over	2 518	4 056	2 165	2 801	1 637	554	4 536	3 183	2 546	3 807
60 years and over	285	723	358	475	342	22	926	723	769	783
62 years and over	256	627	299	388	284	13	811	648	693	694
Median	25.0	26.9	28.8	28.7	28.4	24.5	28.7	28.9	28.8	29.4
Female										
Under 5 years	179	283	124	138	103	—	296	188	174	204
5 to 9 years	186	267	119	181	91	5	278	194	151	230
10 to 14 years	211	288	184	244	95	18	315	246	162	283
15 to 19 years	241	347	225	251	137	62	326	301	187	278
20 to 24 years	224	315	122	151	110	73	272	222	178	252
25 to 34 years	406	566	252	337	192	79	591	369	326	482
35 to 44 years	277	413	267	313	168	21	442	302	202	373
45 to 54 years	165	340	203	243	117	14	345	277	137	307
55 to 64 years	121	240	144	205	132	17	327	236	200	247
65 to 74 years	65	165	57	102	74	2	195	174	179	179
75 years and over	43	117	47	49	47	—	125	127	222	127
3 and 4 years	57	109	51	51	41	—	122	75	68	75
16 years and over	1 486	2 456	1 271	1 594	945	263	2 563	1 943	1 599	2 185
18 years and over	1 385	2 306	1 176	1 489	890	237	2 412	1 813	1 517	2 077
21 years and over	1 257	2 081	1 063	1 363	822	190	2 253	1 651	1 408	1 926
60 years and over	151	402	170	240	187	12	489	402	505	423
62 years and over	134	350	140	194	153	5	427	364	459	379
Median	25.5	27.6	29.4	29.5	29.9	23.9	29.8	29.1	30.8	30.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	4 368	6 679	3 610	4 619	2 599	820	7 244	5 062	3 947	6 020
In households	4 323	6 523	3 610	4 619	2 546	7	7 151	5 015	3 829	6 020
Householder	1 347	2 111	1 053	1 383	832	4	2 325	1 699	1 419	2 006
Family householder	1 111	1 695	931	1 214	675	3	1 950	1 360	967	1 627
Nonfamily householder	236	416	122	169	157	1	375	339	452	379
Living alone	183	343	112	144	128	1	318	298	393	334
Spouse	937	1 517	856	1 101	601	3	1 736	1 197	816	1 466
Other relatives	1 932	2 743	1 661	2 055	1 048	—	2 958	2 042	1 495	2 422
Nonrelatives	107	152	40	80	65	—	132	77	99	126
Inmate of institution	—	155	—	—	—	753	65	—	101	—
Other, in group quarters	45	1	—	—	53	60	28	47	17	—
Persons per household	3.21	3.09	3.43	3.34	3.06	1.75	3.08	2.95	2.70	3.00
Persons per family	3.58	3.51	3.70	3.60	3.44	2.00	3.41	3.38	3.39	3.39
Persons 65 years and over										
In households	194	507	222	304	221	8	599	532	598	537
Householder	187	486	222	304	221	2	590	509	504	537
Nonfamily householder	125	316	139	180	143	2	377	331	371	362
Living alone	53	132	51	55	55	—	144	131	205	172
Spouse	52	129	49	52	51	—	135	128	197	165
Other relatives	45	116	46	70	49	—	149	142	103	121
Nonrelatives	14	53	35	47	23	—	59	34	25	47
Inmate of institution	3	1	2	7	6	—	5	2	5	7
Other, in group quarters	—	21	—	—	—	4	8	—	93	—
Other, in group quarters	7	—	—	—	—	2	1	23	1	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 111	1 695	931	1 214	675	...	1 950	1 360	967	1 627
With own children under 18 years	733	1 016	546	699	391	...	1 110	749	565	912
Number of own children under 18 years	1 509	2 030	1 151	1 460	773	—	2 226	1 518	1 152	1 797
Married-couple families	937	1 517	856	1 101	601	...	1 736	1 197	816	1 466
With own children under 18 years	604	915	518	645	350	...	974	655	476	823
Number of own children under 18 years	1 279	1 865	1 084	1 354	709	—	1 987	1 338	988	1 639
Female householder, no husband present	137	126	42	75	48	...	152	123	134	120
With own children under 18 years	109	85	21	42	28	...	111	79	82	68
Number of own children under 18 years	194	137	52	85	43	—	200	153	151	122
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	1 539	2 428	1 366	1 779	987	490	2 746	1 822	1 337	2 263
Single	465	746	418	549	300	468	818	494	404	603
Now married, except separated	951	1 542	873	1 122	611	6	1 769	1 212	833	1 497
Separated	18	10	7	10	10	3	17	12	9	15
Widowed	19	42	26	33	35	—	53	35	38	54
Divorced	86	88	42	65	49	13	89	69	53	94
Female, 15 years and over	1 542	2 503	1 317	1 651	977	268	2 623	2 008	1 631	2 245
Single	372	613	324	361	210	241	481	489	363	429
Now married, except separated	951	1 543	873	1 120	614	6	1 765	1 207	833	1 490
Separated	23	29	9	8	7	5	30	12	15	20
Widowed	83	200	84	112	88	4	212	197	308	202
Divorced	113	118	27	50	58	12	135	103	112	104

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Racine County										
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
AGE											
Total persons	5 363	6 095	5 256	4 684	7 883	10 108	9 067	9 123	7 422	6 439	2 495
Under 5 years	486	426	394	301	537	758	548	675	391	474	164
5 to 9 years	386	370	447	286	593	704	628	593	432	572	240
10 to 14 years	405	372	530	320	841	778	772	680	539	627	315
15 to 19 years	408	473	610	392	807	870	781	839	693	614	268
20 to 24 years	574	583	394	362	583	917	672	880	548	476	122
25 to 34 years	1 097	1 046	793	723	1 131	1 646	1 368	1 459	1 017	981	353
35 to 44 years	441	509	657	418	1 143	965	1 083	863	759	864	461
45 to 54 years	419	574	551	526	957	904	1 082	966	1 004	779	288
55 to 64 years	461	776	484	577	668	927	1 122	948	1 107	524	187
65 to 74 years	385	582	275	387	391	849	632	644	594	306	64
75 years and over	301	384	121	392	232	790	379	576	338	222	33
3 and 4 years	180	130	154	130	200	308	208	241	145	200	64
16 years and over	4 005	4 840	3 737	3 696	5 747	7 682	6 937	7 016	5 909	4 625	1 711
18 years and over	3 840	4 638	3 494	3 542	5 368	7 317	6 598	6 685	5 626	4 350	1 596
21 years and over	3 591	4 359	3 174	3 321	4 969	6 844	6 190	6 147	5 249	4 071	1 481
60 years and over	906	1 340	611	1 063	878	2 081	1 508	1 649	1 393	747	170
62 years and over	807	1 191	514	938	752	1 903	1 304	1 465	1 192	647	129
Median	28.2	31.9	28.2	34.0	30.3	30.8	33.2	30.1	36.3	30.5	30.7
Female											
2 772	3 212	2 684	2 415	4 032	5 448	4 731	4 745	3 906	3 423	1 231	
Under 5 years	224	221	192	152	267	371	245	323	212	239	65
5 to 9 years	187	190	239	133	288	333	288	278	217	280	122
10 to 14 years	206	187	270	167	423	376	395	329	253	329	162
15 to 19 years	197	231	296	192	406	435	383	432	336	332	124
20 to 24 years	310	299	194	186	302	483	363	441	285	235	60
25 to 34 years	535	520	411	353	612	837	717	702	522	531	194
35 to 44 years	210	269	332	216	580	514	583	444	417	452	220
45 to 54 years	219	298	280	276	467	489	562	512	505	386	145
55 to 64 years	251	425	243	282	330	518	591	520	606	263	87
65 to 74 years	227	342	137	212	217	547	360	377	329	212	28
75 years and over	206	230	90	246	140	545	244	387	224	164	24
3 and 4 years	85	66	77	62	98	150	101	115	86	97	24
16 years and over	2 114	2 577	1 899	1 922	2 968	4 278	3 713	3 733	3 155	2 495	849
18 years and over	2 043	2 483	1 784	1 843	2 780	4 108	3 538	3 566	3 009	2 346	796
21 years and over	1 903	2 334	1 638	1 738	2 580	3 851	3 338	3 285	2 828	2 203	743
60 years and over	556	774	336	594	486	1 342	844	1 000	801	483	83
62 years and over	499	692	292	536	420	1 239	751	899	697	443	69
Median	29.3	33.8	28.7	35.9	30.7	33.4	34.5	32.6	37.9	31.2	31.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	5 363	6 095	5 256	4 684	7 883	10 108	9 067	9 123	7 422	6 439	2 495
In households	5 350	6 095	5 246	4 278	7 875	9 772	9 067	8 866	7 402	6 257	2 495
Householder	2 065	2 462	1 681	1 542	2 621	3 730	3 301	3 411	2 824	2 157	710
Family householder	1 418	1 777	1 359	1 257	2 123	2 654	2 601	2 411	2 214	1 701	668
Nonfamily householder	647	685	322	285	498	1 076	700	1 000	610	456	42
Living alone	557	610	285	242	402	964	612	876	564	386	35
Spouse	1 187	1 538	1 127	1 088	1 878	2 180	2 294	1 964	1 901	1 423	634
Other relatives	1 954	1 971	2 329	1 565	3 197	3 671	3 326	3 262	2 591	2 563	1 136
Nonrelatives	144	124	109	83	179	191	146	229	86	114	15
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	406	8	336	—	254	—	40	—
Other, in group quarters	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	20	142	—
Persons per household	2.59	2.48	3.12	2.77	3.00	2.62	2.75	2.60	2.62	2.90	3.51
Persons per family	3.22	2.97	3.54	3.11	3.39	3.20	3.16	3.17	3.03	3.34	3.65
Persons 65 years and over											
686	966	396	779	623	1 639	1 011	1 220	932	528	97	
In households	686	966	395	475	623	1 336	1 011	971	932	384	97
Householder	492	677	281	294	400	936	657	682	635	240	55
Nonfamily householder	269	299	130	114	159	492	253	340	261	103	13
Living alone	263	291	126	108	157	476	247	334	256	98	13
Spouse	137	240	82	135	163	301	261	208	222	96	22
Other relatives	49	43	30	42	58	85	86	73	68	45	20
Nonrelatives	8	6	2	4	2	14	7	8	7	3	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	304	—	303	—	246	—	37	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	107	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 418	1 777	1 359	1 257	2 123	2 654	2 601	2 411	2 214	1 701	668
With own children under 18 years	774	771	796	594	1 222	1 384	1 261	1 238	959	1 041	428
Number of own children under 18 years	1 468	1 384	1 635	1 076	2 407	2 657	2 398	2 288	1 723	2 024	864
Married-couple families											
1 187	1 538	1 127	1 088	1 878	2 180	2 294	1 964	1 901	1 423	634	
With own children under 18 years	636	664	638	501	1 070	1 089	1 096	962	799	839	411
Number of own children under 18 years	1 219	1 193	1 322	923	2 153	2 152	2 124	1 821	1 447	1 632	833
Female householder, no husband present											
193	195	192	127	194	402	258	365	244	223	24	
With own children under 18 years	122	96	140	81	136	267	148	243	131	181	11
Number of own children under 18 years	221	172	282	138	230	459	255	412	232	357	21
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over											
1 931	2 313	1 902	1 814	2 858	3 500	3 316	3 360	2 836	2 191	894	
Single	538	555	578	482	770	917	816	971	722	582	228
Now married, except separated	1 204	1 563	1 157	1 147	1 903	2 252	2 315	2 034	1 933	1 444	637
Separated	24	17	22	14	19	20	23	34	14	19	4
Widowed	49	68	38	74	43	116	69	118	74	30	10
Divorced	116	110	107	97	123	195	93	203	93	116	15
Female, 15 years and over											
2 155	2 614	1 983	1 963	3 054	4 368	3 803	3 815	3 224	2 575	882	
Single	455	509	477	367	746	907	868	825	681	708	181
Now married, except separated	1 204	1 558	1 152	1 130	1 903	2 250	2 315	2 028	1 929	1 441	639
Separated	29	19	45	30	29	63	29	75	22	48	5
Widowed	276	369	167	305	217	758	388	591	397	199	38
Divorced	191	159	142	131	159	390	203	296	195	179	19

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Total persons	155 206	155 206	70 215	84 991	4 227	919	2 779	2 790	9 238	4 203	7 240	9 447	5 817
Under 5 years	11 267	11 267	5 182	6 085	266	109	262	304	673	283	455	694	377
5 to 9 years	11 317	11 317	4 533	6 784	221	72	219	179	622	344	527	639	466
10 to 14 years	13 474	13 474	5 059	8 415	253	45	190	186	695	394	770	703	554
15 to 19 years	15 109	15 109	5 982	9 127	347	93	270	212	779	455	725	789	562
20 to 24 years	13 435	13 435	6 878	6 557	589	112	325	436	821	321	529	847	411
25 to 34 years	24 810	24 810	11 616	13 194	792	143	436	457	1 485	634	1 009	1 535	860
35 to 44 years	17 847	17 847	6 604	11 243	378	52	226	211	873	524	1 030	886	798
45 to 54 years	16 156	16 156	6 924	9 232	377	76	214	227	830	460	924	849	754
55 to 64 years	14 784	14 784	7 599	7 185	358	81	256	261	878	426	654	904	520
65 to 74 years	9 777	9 777	5 540	4 237	332	74	201	171	810	247	386	822	300
75 years and over	7 230	7 230	4 298	2 932	314	62	180	146	772	115	231	779	215
3 and 4 years	4 368	4 368	1 941	2 427	113	37	97	113	268	109	174	276	164
16 years and over	116 020	116 020	54 231	61 789	3 433	680	2 066	2 083	7 084	3 070	5 335	7 247	4 294
18 years and over	109 727	109 727	51 856	57 871	3 318	643	1 973	2 017	6 755	2 895	4 995	6 914	4 043
21 years and over	101 331	101 331	48 155	53 176	3 039	575	1 769	1 840	6 338	2 649	4 631	6 483	3 784
60 years and over	23 693	23 693	13 420	10 273	825	172	514	452	2 009	557	868	2 036	733
62 years and over	20 890	20 890	11 922	8 968	750	158	460	401	1 835	473	745	1 861	634
Median	30.1	30.1	30.9	29.4	29.5	26.3	27.1	26.2	31.5	29.7	31.5	31.4	32.1

Female	79 241	79 241	36 788	42 453	2 170	474	1 369	1 409	5 000	2 137	3 710	5 114	3 088
Under 5 years	5 400	5 400	2 507	2 893	112	59	117	141	330	138	219	340	190
5 to 9 years	5 457	5 457	2 236	3 221	118	40	103	92	296	180	254	304	227
10 to 14 years	6 626	6 626	2 483	4 143	113	27	85	82	338	197	393	342	292
15 to 19 years	7 420	7 420	3 004	4 416	176	47	147	113	393	222	366	400	303
20 to 24 years	6 802	6 802	3 593	3 209	311	60	158	224	438	153	272	450	198
25 to 34 years	12 485	12 485	5 807	6 678	379	62	200	212	747	328	546	775	464
35 to 44 years	8 994	8 994	3 383	5 611	175	24	105	101	463	262	527	469	415
45 to 54 years	8 079	8 079	3 575	4 504	177	44	97	110	449	224	454	463	372
55 to 64 years	7 731	7 731	4 107	3 624	184	35	132	149	495	223	326	508	262
65 to 74 years	5 538	5 538	3 256	2 282	207	43	114	95	520	123	214	527	206
75 years and over	4 709	4 709	2 837	1 872	218	33	111	90	531	87	139	536	159
3 and 4 years	2 109	2 109	958	1 151	49	21	44	51	134	55	84	135	80
16 years and over	60 241	60 241	28 961	31 280	1 797	345	1 043	1 074	3 956	1 559	2 766	4 047	2 310
18 years and over	57 147	57 147	27 789	29 358	1 744	325	990	1 040	3 797	1 476	2 594	3 886	2 172
21 years and over	52 963	52 963	25 858	27 105	1 597	288	878	942	3 574	1 363	2 412	3 656	2 041
60 years and over	13 747	13 747	8 028	5 719	522	96	294	265	1 292	310	481	1 309	472
62 years and over	12 305	12 305	7 230	5 075	481	90	263	237	1 192	273	415	1 209	432
Median	31.2	31.2	32.5	30.2	30.7	25.4	27.8	26.5	34.3	30.4	31.9	34.1	32.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	155 206	155 206	70 215	84 991	4 227	919	2 779	2 790	9 238	4 203	7 240	9 447	5 817
In households	152 464	152 464	69 452	83 012	4 140	919	2 730	2 698	8 906	4 203	7 236	9 115	5 635
Householder	54 212	54 212	27 204	27 008	1 964	342	1 027	1 093	3 426	1 401	2 423	3 529	1 974
Family householder	41 170	41 170	18 968	22 202	918	208	659	637	2 442	1 119	1 968	2 497	1 556
Nonfamily householder	13 042	13 042	8 236	4 806	1 046	134	368	456	984	282	455	1 032	418
Living alone	11 288	11 288	7 206	4 082	906	118	295	374	884	250	370	924	358
Spouse	35 732	35 732	15 810	19 922	689	153	469	475	2 039	976	1 767	2 082	1 361
Other relatives	59 243	59 243	24 681	34 562	1 257	386	1 084	976	3 273	1 747	2 901	3 327	2 209
Nonrelatives	3 277	3 277	1 757	1 520	230	38	150	154	168	79	145	177	91
Inmate of institution	2 221	2 221	613	1 608	31	—	40	43	332	—	4	332	40
Other, in group quarters	521	521	150	371	56	—	9	49	—	—	—	—	142
Persons per household	2.82	2.82	2.56	3.08	2.12	2.62	2.66	2.46	2.60	3.00	2.99	2.59	2.86
Persons per family	3.31	3.31	3.14	3.46	3.13	3.50	3.35	3.26	3.18	3.43	3.38	3.17	3.30
Persons 65 years and over	17 007	17 007	9 838	7 169	646	136	381	317	1 582	362	617	1 601	515
In households	15 715	15 715	9 322	6 393	643	136	340	306	1 282	362	617	1 301	371
Householder	10 661	10 661	6 503	4 158	462	99	244	218	895	256	396	909	231
Nonfamily householder	4 936	4 936	3 232	1 704	287	51	126	123	468	120	157	476	100
Living alone	4 780	4 780	3 139	1 641	273	49	117	118	453	116	155	460	95
Spouse	3 634	3 634	2 080	1 554	108	25	61	63	292	75	161	295	95
Other relatives	1 254	1 254	636	618	51	10	26	15	82	29	58	83	42
Nonrelatives	166	166	103	63	22	2	9	10	13	2	2	14	3
Inmate of institution	1 131	1 131	499	632	—	—	40	1	300	—	—	300	37
Other, in group quarters	161	161	17	144	3	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	107

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	41 170	41 170	18 968	22 202	918	208	659	637	2 442	1 119	1 968	2 497	1 556
With own children under 18 years	22 158	22 158	9 317	12 841	441	110	356	345	1 248	627	1 097	1 279	916
Number of own children under 18 years	43 304	43 304	17 475	25 829	843	226	735	717	2 386	1 242	2 160	2 434	1 734
Married-couple families	35 644	35 644	15 719	19 925	672	141	455	460	2 031	973	1 762	2 072	1 353
With own children under 18 years	19 026	19 026	7 489	11 537	310	76	240	227	1 000	535	980	1 021	780
Number of own children under 18 years	37 981	37 981	14 472	23 509	636	176	530	525	1 973	1 081	1 971	2 008	1 518
Female householder, no husband present	4 321	4 321	2 626	1 695	188	52	157	147	345	121	159	356	158
With own children under 18 years	2 684	2 684	1 610	1 074	121	30	95	105	220	80	104	230	118
Number of own children under 18 years	4 588	4 588	2 668	1 920	196	45	170	173	367	144	169	380	186

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	57 390	57 390	25 879	31 511	1 660	345	1 044	1 027	3 212	1 560	2 644	3 283	2 041
Single	16 487	16 487	7 254	9 233	684	134	366	375	819	454	697	835	529
Now married, except separated	36 318	36 318	16 067	20 251	699	154	489	491	2 093	983	1 781	2 135	1 368
Separated	456	456	239	217	36	6	24	22	16	13	14	17	15
Widowed	1 404	1 404	792	612	48	18	53	36	113	30	42	115	29
Divorced	2 725	2 725	1 527	1 198	193	33	112	103	171	80	110	181	100
Female, 15 years and over	61 758	61 758	29 562	32 196	1 827	348	1 064	1 094	4 036	1 622	2 844	4 128	2 379
Single	13 927	13 927	6 606	7 321	622	96	278	311	822	356	670	841	640
Now married, except separated	36 378	36 378	16 122	20 256	714	162	489	495	2 097	990	1 795	2 140	1 377
Separated	657	657	361	296	79	7	21	29	48	23	24	49	28
Widowed	6 974	6 974	4 162	2 812	260	52	169	131	725	151	213	737	187
Divorced	3 822	3 822	2 311	1 511	202	31	107	128	344	102	142	361	147

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010*	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Total persons	13 894	13 894	12 633	1 261	1 263	2 758	2 117	3 481	404	750	509	426	488
Under 5 years	1 636	1 636	1 516	120	151	358	276	394	28	76	52	34	69
5 to 9 years	1 629	1 629	1 503	126	149	311	237	447	33	63	50	36	84
10 to 14 years	1 671	1 671	1 544	127	142	316	282	425	40	103	59	42	62
15 to 19 years	1 695	1 695	1 558	137	174	342	270	418	58	124	69	58	44
20 to 24 years	1 367	1 367	1 238	129	144	288	202	345	43	46	47	44	54
25 to 34 years	2 270	2 270	2 023	247	208	402	303	553	63	105	94	70	98
35 to 44 years	1 447	1 447	1 290	157	133	268	179	330	52	100	94	53	48
45 to 54 years	1 047	1 047	958	89	91	218	160	289	36	64	12	17	15
55 to 64 years	653	653	588	65	45	149	126	165	17	43	12	36	3
65 to 74 years	338	338	292	46	20	76	64	73	24	22	5	26	5
75 years and over	141	141	123	18	6	30	18	42	10	4	—	10	6
3 and 4 years	652	652	609	43	56	152	97	156	15	29	18	17	22
16 years and over	8 596	8 596	7 736	860	792	1 700	1 262	2 124	284	477	338	297	260
18 years and over	7 868	7 868	7 072	796	703	1 562	1 151	1 952	264	423	305	275	240
21 years and over	7 014	7 014	6 290	724	614	1 378	1 011	1 741	236	368	277	247	222
60 years and over	767	767	674	93	47	183	133	181	40	45	7	42	12
62 years and over	612	612	538	74	37	140	108	146	37	33	5	39	11
Median	21.2	21.2	20.9	24.7	20.5	21.0	19.9	21.0	25.0	20.6	22.7	24.9	17.5
Female	7 242	7 242	6 618	624	688	1 453	1 093	1 808	219	397	249	229	274
Under 5 years	801	801	740	61	67	178	135	191	18	37	30	19	37
5 to 9 years	806	806	746	60	88	157	111	215	17	35	25	18	44
10 to 14 years	817	817	753	64	75	150	140	199	19	54	25	20	33
15 to 19 years	860	860	796	64	93	167	135	219	25	61	32	25	25
20 to 24 years	762	762	693	69	81	172	115	184	20	28	24	21	31
25 to 34 years	1 244	1 244	1 118	126	118	219	155	315	39	60	52	44	56
35 to 44 years	767	767	689	78	72	146	98	177	26	56	45	26	29
45 to 54 years	570	570	532	38	52	116	96	161	21	38	10	21	9
55 to 64 years	327	327	300	27	26	77	62	87	8	15	3	8	—
65 to 74 years	201	201	176	25	13	55	36	34	18	10	3	19	5
75 years and over	87	87	75	12	3	16	10	26	8	3	—	8	5
3 and 4 years	324	324	303	21	28	75	58	71	10	15	8	10	9
16 years and over	4 622	4 622	4 196	426	442	931	679	1 154	156	254	163	163	151
18 years and over	4 275	4 275	3 880	395	398	870	624	1 063	150	229	151	157	141
21 years and over	3 801	3 801	3 445	356	346	767	548	946	135	201	136	142	130
60 years and over	437	437	387	50	31	116	68	93	30	21	3	31	10
62 years and over	358	358	317	41	25	89	57	78	27	15	3	28	10
Median	22.1	22.1	21.9	24.5	21.1	22.0	21.1	22.3	27.8	21.6	22.3	27.2	18.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	13 894	13 894	12 633	1 261	1 263	2 758	2 117	3 481	404	750	509	426	488
In households	13 748	13 748	12 590	1 158	1 238	2 758	2 117	3 473	400	740	506	422	488
Householder	4 191	4 191	3 809	382	395	828	621	1 012	134	202	167	141	146
Family householder	3 235	3 235	2 944	291	285	649	484	792	99	174	127	106	114
Nonfamily householder	956	956	865	91	110	179	137	220	35	28	40	35	32
Living alone	822	822	752	70	102	153	121	188	33	23	29	33	24
Spouse	1 569	1 569	1 388	181	126	286	216	365	59	104	85	63	40
Other relatives	7 493	7 493	6 948	545	688	1 544	1 218	1 956	197	412	226	208	283
Nonrelatives	495	495	445	50	29	100	62	140	10	22	28	10	19
Inmate of institution	117	117	34	83	22	—	—	3	4	—	3	4	—
Other, in group quarters	29	29	9	20	3	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.30	3.30	3.33	3.08	3.15	3.35	3.42	3.43	3.08	3.70	3.11	3.09	3.32
Persons per family	3.84	3.84	3.86	3.58	3.89	3.84	3.97	3.95	3.73	4.01	3.54	3.69	3.82
Persons 65 years and over	479	479	415	64	26	104	82	115	34	26	5	36	11
In households	454	454	410	44	26	106	82	114	31	25	5	33	11
Householder	302	302	275	27	16	74	57	66	24	18	3	25	7
Nonfamily householder	131	131	119	12	4	37	18	24	15	8	1	15	3
Living alone	122	122	110	12	4	32	18	21	15	8	1	15	3
Spouse	77	77	64	13	3	14	16	18	5	6	2	6	1
Other relatives	64	64	60	4	7	13	9	25	2	1	—	2	3
Nonrelatives	11	11	11	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	22	22	4	18	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
Other, in group quarters	3	3	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 235	3 235	2 944	291	285	649	484	792	99	174	127	106	114
With own children under 18 years	2 359	2 359	2 155	204	218	455	350	572	63	124	102	68	97
Number of own children under 18 years	5 221	5 221	4 809	412	489	1 018	814	1 334	112	275	186	123	226
Married-couple families	1 664	1 664	1 464	200	138	292	228	376	64	106	94	68	44
With own children under 18 years	1 099	1 099	972	127	96	189	140	244	38	67	72	40	34
Number of own children under 18 years	2 400	2 400	2 145	255	235	424	301	566	66	146	137	70	67
Female householder, no husband present	1 409	1 409	1 328	81	138	319	225	373	32	62	29	35	61
With own children under 18 years	1 187	1 187	1 112	75	116	252	195	308	25	55	27	28	60
Number of own children under 18 years	2 681	2 681	2 526	155	237	561	486	731	46	125	45	53	154

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	4 140	4 140	3 691	449	363	805	615	1 012	138	237	179	142	113
Single	1 797	1 797	1 630	167	165	379	291	457	57	88	66	57	43
Now married, except separated	1 757	1 757	1 545	212	144	308	240	400	71	116	97	75	49
Separated	176	176	160	16	16	39	27	53	3	7	5	3	4
Widowed	86	86	77	9	2	18	18	30	—	5	—	—	1
Divorced	324	324	279	45	36	61	39	72	7	21	11	7	16
Female, 15 years and over	4 818	4 818	4 379	439	458	968	707	1 203	165	271	169	172	160
Single	1 865	1 865	1 712	153	199	384	284	471	46	99	66	47	58
Now married, except separated	1 650	1 650	1 464	186	130	302	227	396	68	111	85	72	43
Separated	389	389	364	25	42	88	66	96	11	19	2	13	19
Widowed	348	348	323	25	19	93	54	92	18	11	3	18	10
Divorced	566	566	516	50	68	101	76	148	22	31	13	22	30

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

AGE				
Total persons	419	419	213	206
Under 5 years	40	40	26	14
5 to 9 years	47	47	20	27
10 to 14 years	44	44	17	27
15 to 19 years	63	63	27	36
20 to 24 years	49	49	28	21
25 to 34 years	75	75	43	32
35 to 44 years	42	42	15	27
45 to 54 years	25	25	15	10
55 to 64 years	19	19	13	6
65 to 74 years	6	6	4	2
75 years and over	9	9	5	4
3 and 4 years	14	14	9	5
16 years and over	273	273	146	127
18 years and over	245	245	131	114
21 years and over	213	213	115	98
60 years and over	22	22	13	9
62 years and over	20	20	12	8
Median	21.3	21.3	22.5	19.8
Female	190	190	98	92
Under 5 years	9	9	5	4
5 to 9 years	19	19	11	8
10 to 14 years	21	21	8	13
15 to 19 years	30	30	15	15
20 to 24 years	33	33	19	14
25 to 34 years	30	30	13	17
35 to 44 years	18	18	6	12
45 to 54 years	11	11	8	3
55 to 64 years	8	8	7	1
65 to 74 years	3	3	2	1
75 years and over	8	8	4	4
3 and 4 years	3	3	3	—
16 years and over	133	133	72	61
18 years and over	119	119	63	56
21 years and over	104	104	54	50
60 years and over	12	12	7	5
62 years and over	12	12	7	5
Median	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	419	419	213	206
In households	409	409	211	198
Householder	121	121	68	53
Family householder	96	96	50	46
Nonfamily householder	25	25	18	7
Living alone	19	19	14	5
Spouse	62	62	32	30
Other relatives	208	208	102	106
Nonrelatives	18	18	9	9
Inmate of institution	8	8	2	6
Other, in group quarters	2	2	—	2
Persons per household	3.18	3.18	2.87	3.58
Persons per family	3.55	3.55	3.32	3.80
Persons 65 years and over	15	15	9	6
In households	15	15	9	6
Householder	13	13	8	5
Nonfamily householder	9	9	5	4
Living alone	8	8	5	3
Spouse	2	2	1	1
Other relatives	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	96	96	50	46
With own children under 18 years	66	66	31	35
Number of own children under 18 years	161	161	78	83
Married-couple families	67	67	32	35
With own children under 18 years	41	41	16	25
Number of own children under 18 years	112	112	43	69
Female householder, no husband present	26	26	17	9
With own children under 18 years	23	23	15	8
Number of own children under 18 years	45	45	35	10
MARITAL STATUS				
Male, 15 years and over	147	147	76	71
Single	60	60	30	30
Now married, except separated	71	71	35	36
Separated	2	2	2	—
Widowed	2	2	2	—
Divorced	12	12	7	5
Female, 15 years and over	141	141	74	67
Single	46	46	24	22
Now married, except separated	61	61	31	30
Separated	2	2	2	—
Widowed	12	12	6	6
Divorced	20	20	11	6

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Racine County		
		Total	Racine city	Remainder
Total persons	576	576	293	283
Under 5 years	58	58	29	29
5 to 9 years	73	73	32	41
10 to 14 years	57	57	24	33
15 to 19 years	44	44	24	20
20 to 24 years	48	48	34	14
25 to 34 years	111	111	71	40
35 to 44 years	93	93	31	62
45 to 54 years	49	49	24	25
55 to 64 years	27	27	16	11
65 to 74 years	12	12	6	6
75 years and over	4	4	2	2
3 and 4 years	19	19	7	12
16 years and over	379	379	203	176
18 years and over	363	363	195	168
21 years and over	335	335	176	159
60 years and over	27	27	13	14
62 years and over	24	24	12	12
Median	25.8	25.8	25.4	27.6
Female	326	326	163	163
Under 5 years	32	32	17	15
5 to 9 years	38	38	14	24
10 to 14 years	22	22	10	12
15 to 19 years	25	25	14	11
20 to 24 years	30	30	20	10
25 to 34 years	63	63	40	23
35 to 44 years	55	55	19	36
45 to 54 years	27	27	11	16
55 to 64 years	22	22	12	10
65 to 74 years	10	10	5	5
75 years and over	2	2	1	1
3 and 4 years	9	9	3	6
16 years and over	229	229	120	109
18 years and over	221	221	115	106
21 years and over	202	202	102	100
60 years and over	22	22	10	12
62 years and over	19	19	9	10
Median	28.3	28.3	26.3	30.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	576	576	293	283
In households	571	571	291	280
Householder	149	149	80	69
Family householder	112	112	60	52
Nonfamily householder	37	37	20	17
Living alone	31	31	19	12
Spouse	147	147	71	76
Other relatives	260	260	131	129
Nonrelatives	15	15	9	6
Inmate of institution	2	2	1	1
Other, in group quarters	3	3	1	2
Persons per household	3.26	3.26	3.11	3.43
Persons per family	3.89	3.89	3.72	4.10
Persons 65 years and over	16	16	8	8
In households	16	16	8	8
Householder	8	8	6	2
Nonfamily householder	4	4	4	—
Living alone	4	4	4	—
Spouse	5	5	2	3
Other relatives	3	3	—	3
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	112	112	60	52
With own children under 18 years	84	84	39	45
Number of own children under 18 years	198	198	90	108
Married-couple families	91	91	44	47
With own children under 18 years	73	73	32	41
Number of own children under 18 years	169	169	71	98
Female householder, no husband present	14	14	10	4
With own children under 18 years	10	10	6	4
Number of own children under 18 years	27	27	17	10

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	154	154	86	68
Single	48	48	31	17
Now married, except separated	101	101	51	50
Separated	1	1	—	1
Widowed	2	2	2	—
Divorced	2	2	2	—
Female, 15 years and over	234	234	122	112
Single	48	48	26	22
Now married, except separated	154	154	77	77
Separated	3	3	2	1
Widowed	18	18	10	8
Divorced	11	11	7	4

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Remainder of Racine County	Totals for split tracts in Racine County	
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0012
Total persons	7 201	7 201	5 501	1 700	485	658	965	1 054	439	478	645	458
Under 5 years.....	1 092	1 092	872	220	87	114	139	192	82	65	87	87
5 to 9 years.....	926	926	712	214	52	88	119	147	62	61	78	64
10 to 14 years.....	790	790	595	195	39	67	116	127	41	50	69	43
15 to 19 years.....	828	828	620	208	59	75	111	93	41	49	72	41
20 to 24 years.....	784	784	648	136	70	90	110	134	52	39	52	55
25 to 34 years.....	1 185	1 185	899	286	82	109	144	159	87	91	111	92
35 to 44 years.....	645	645	458	187	38	35	81	81	28	38	65	29
45 to 54 years.....	499	499	366	133	28	43	75	62	16	42	55	16
55 to 64 years.....	252	252	176	76	17	25	42	32	10	31	38	10
65 to 74 years.....	118	118	95	23	10	6	15	13	14	10	16	15
75 years and over.....	82	82	60	22	3	6	13	14	6	2	2	6

3 and 4 years.....	417	417	323	94	34	39	53	78	26	28	37	29
16 years and over.....	4 227	4 227	3 203	1 024	299	379	571	564	245	293	397	255
18 years and over.....	3 889	3 889	2 959	930	272	354	529	536	233	269	362	243
21 years and over.....	3 406	3 406	2 575	831	237	288	455	476	205	241	326	214
60 years and over.....	303	303	226	77	23	22	45	40	28	21	28	29
62 years and over.....	254	254	187	67	19	18	35	34	22	18	24	23
Median.....	19.8	19.8	19.6	20.4	20.5	19.3	19.9	18.4	19.4	21.3	21.3	19.5

Female	3 428	3 428	2 635	793	227	320	460	511	181	224	309	192
Under 5 years.....	532	532	426	106	37	65	62	87	35	30	42	39
5 to 9 years.....	471	471	365	106	24	47	62	78	26	39	47	28
10 to 14 years.....	365	365	280	85	18	32	54	60	17	22	34	17
15 to 19 years.....	403	403	312	91	33	37	55	49	18	16	23	18
20 to 24 years.....	361	361	304	57	33	42	49	70	18	15	25	20
25 to 34 years.....	534	534	396	138	31	45	68	75	35	41	53	37
35 to 44 years.....	304	304	221	83	21	17	45	29	11	18	29	12
45 to 54 years.....	232	232	160	72	14	19	29	29	7	25	31	7
55 to 64 years.....	123	123	91	32	9	10	22	19	6	12	16	6
65 to 74 years.....	59	59	48	11	5	4	7	7	6	6	9	6
75 years and over.....	44	44	32	12	2	2	7	8	2	-	-	2

3 and 4 years.....	206	206	160	46	13	25	27	37	11	11	17	14
16 years and over.....	1 981	1 981	1 509	472	142	173	275	275	100	128	179	105
18 years and over.....	1 823	1 823	1 387	436	125	163	254	259	96	123	169	101
21 years and over.....	1 574	1 574	1 185	389	110	124	213	226	82	111	156	86
60 years and over.....	160	160	122	38	12	12	24	21	13	11	14	13
62 years and over.....	136	136	103	33	10	11	20	19	9	8	11	9
Median.....	19.3	19.3	19.0	20.5	20.3	18.3	19.7	18.3	19.2	20.8	21.3	19.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	7 201	7 201	5 501	1 700	485	658	965	1 054	439	478	645	458
In households.....	7 152	7 152	5 486	1 666	478	658	964	1 050	439	478	645	458
Householder.....	1 843	1 843	1 423	420	134	156	256	268	115	121	159	121
Family householder.....	1 535	1 535	1 170	365	106	134	210	215	90	108	144	96
Nonfamily householder.....	308	308	253	55	28	22	46	53	25	13	15	25
Living alone.....	243	243	198	45	23	18	37	40	17	11	13	17
Spouse.....	1 072	1 072	791	281	75	90	138	140	54	75	103	57
Other relatives.....	3 994	3 994	3 091	903	252	386	539	599	255	265	364	265
Nonrelatives.....	243	243	181	62	17	26	31	43	15	17	19	15
Inmate of institution.....	28	28	11	17	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters.....	21	21	4	17	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Persons per household.....	3.77	3.77	3.76	3.78	3.40	4.21	3.71	3.96	3.76	4.03	4.11	3.74
Persons per family.....	4.18	4.18	4.22	4.06	3.88	4.55	4.15	4.48	4.36	4.25	4.31	4.30

Persons 65 years and over	200	200	155	45	13	12	28	27	20	12	18	21
In households.....	195	195	154	41	12	12	28	27	20	12	18	21
Householder.....	116	116	94	22	7	5	19	15	11	9	14	12
Nonfamily householder.....	53	53	45	8	4	3	7	8	4	3	3	4
Living alone.....	52	52	45	7	4	3	7	8	4	2	2	4
Spouse.....	32	32	22	10	4	-	3	6	2	2	3	2
Other relatives.....	39	39	31	8	2	5	3	5	7	1	1	7
Nonrelatives.....	8	8	7	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution.....	5	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other, in group quarters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 535	1 535	1 170	365	106	134	210	215	90	108	144	96
With own children under 18 years.....	1 183	1 183	909	274	82	103	157	172	69	74	102	73
Number of own children under 18 years.....	3 010	3 010	2 319	691	194	266	402	483	174	182	251	182
Married-couple families	1 177	1 177	872	305	77	93	148	148	68	84	113	73
With own children under 18 years.....	917	917	683	234	58	75	111	116	55	62	85	58
Number of own children under 18 years.....	2 276	2 276	1 687	589	141	191	275	325	131	150	210	138
Female householder, no husband present	275	275	232	43	24	28	46	61	16	16	21	17
With own children under 18 years.....	230	230	197	33	22	23	40	52	13	9	12	14
Number of own children under 18 years.....	653	653	569	84	51	66	108	150	41	23	29	42

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	2 333	2 333	1 758	575	159	213	309	302	151	169	225	156
Single.....	806	806	605	201	64	86	108	95	51	60	81	51
Now married, except separated.....	1 314	1 314	987	327	83	108	173	181	83	93	123	88
Separated.....	49	49	37	12	2	5	8	6	3	4	4	3
Widowed.....	27	27	23	4	3	2	6	5	1	2	3	1
Divorced.....	137	137	106	31	7	12	14	15	13	10	14	13
Female, 15 years and over	2 060	2 060	1 564	496	148	176	282	286	103	133	186	108
Single.....	590	590	450	140	47	49	83	73	23	32	45	23
Now married, except separated.....	1 120	1 120	830	290	77	97	147	145	61	83	111	64
Separated.....	79	79	66	13	1	12	15	18	6	5	9	8
Widowed.....	111	111	89	22	11	9	16	19	3	5	5	3
Divorced.....	160	160	129	31	12	9	21	31	10	8	16	10

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	173 132
White	155 206
Black	13 894
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	419
American Indian	410
Eskimo	2
Aleut	7
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	576
Japanese	50
Chinese	112
Filipino	85
Korean	98
Asian Indian	125
Vietnamese	86
Hawaiian	7
Guamanian	12
Samoan	1
Other	3 037

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	7 201
Mexican	6 196
Puerto Rican	311
Cuban	18
Other Spanish	676

Persons of Spanish origin	7 201
White	4 270
Black	163
Other races	2 768

The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County							
	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
278	5 779	4 012	5 346	6 804	5 313	6 095	2 671				
231	4 227	919	2 779	2 790	5 145	5 750	2 246				
44	1 263	2 758	2 117	3 481	128	240	354				
-	15	9	34	29	5	10	9				
-	13	9	32	29	5	10	9				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-				
1	20	8	21	6	6	20	12				
1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-				
-	7	-	11	-	-	5	-				
-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-				
-	2	-	3	3	3	2	10				
-	5	2	1	2	1	3	2				
-	1	3	4	1	1	9	-				
-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2	254	318	395	498	29	75	50				

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	4 241
White	3 945
Black	228
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1
American Indian	1
Eskimo	-
Aleut	-
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	12
Japanese	2
Chinese	-
Filipino	4
Korean	1
Asian Indian	-
Vietnamese	5
Hawaiian	-
Guamanian	-
Samoan	-
Other	55

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	189
Mexican	165
Puerto Rican	4
Cuban	-
Other Spanish	20

Persons of Spanish origin	189
White	136
Black	4
Other races	49

Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
4 241	3 151	9 873	7 385	7 740	8 213	7 203	1 609	12	50	-	2 585
3 945	2 702	9 238	7 177	7 155	7 764	6 923	1 215	9	50	-	1 957
228	358	404	129	362	246	163	355	3	-	-	396
1	7	23	14	21	9	19	8	-	-	-	3
1	7	23	14	21	9	19	8	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	19	60	27	23	19	33	6	-	-	-	4
2	-	6	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
-	5	-	4	2	1	5	6	-	-	-	1
4	1	14	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	18	1	2	9	8	-	-	-	-	2
-	11	2	3	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	1	20	10	16	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	65	148	38	179	175	65	25	-	-	-	225

Persons of Spanish origin	189
Mexican	165
Puerto Rican	4
Cuban	-
Other Spanish	20

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

RACE

	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
Total persons	443	4 732	235	1 682	1 383	219	4 028	4 728	4 830	5 616	2 483	9 425
White	413	4 538	209	1 637	1 360	219	3 968	4 636	4 602	5 511	2 418	9 098
Black	25	151	22	17	4	—	6	32	133	45	46	204
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	—	8	3	—	—	—	24	10	3	35	2	13
American Indian	—	8	3	—	—	—	24	10	3	35	2	13
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	12	1	9	2	—	7	33	69	4	10	43
Japanese	—	4	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	3	1	3
Chinese	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	5	31	—	—	16
Filipina	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	14	6	—	—	3
Korean	—	1	—	—	1	—	5	2	7	—	4	7
Asian Indian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	22	1	5	14
Vietnamese	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	23	—	19	17	—	23	17	23	21	7	67

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	6	61	4	36	19	2	78	77	74	39	21	137
Mexican	2	40	4	33	19	—	60	62	48	33	12	105
Puerto Rican	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	3	3	3	—	1
Cuban	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	4	17	—	3	—	2	11	12	23	3	9	30
Persons of Spanish origin	6	61	4	36	19	2	78	77	74	39	21	137
White	1	48	4	18	4	2	58	60	55	30	14	92
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other races	5	13	—	18	15	—	20	17	12	9	7	45

Remainder of Racine County—Can.

Census Tracts

RACE

	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
Total persons	4 368	6 679	3 610	4 619	2 599	820	7 244	5 062	3 947	6 020
White	4 245	6 632	3 561	4 554	2 552	744	7 182	5 020	3 918	5 967
Black	68	6	28	6	2	58	8	1	—	3
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	11	20	5	6	15	5	12	8	10	13
American Indian	11	20	5	6	15	5	12	8	7	11
Eskima	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	7	2	19	5	2	7	24	4	17
Japanese	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	5
Chinese	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	6
Filipina	1	1	—	2	1	1	2	19	1	—
Korean	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	1
Asian Indian	—	3	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	1
Vietnamese	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
Guamanian	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other	42	14	14	34	25	11	35	9	15	20

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	156	40	21	115	57	13	103	52	37	74
Mexican	120	24	15	103	44	7	85	23	29	63
Puerto Rican	5	5	—	1	9	3	—	6	5	3
Cuban	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Other Spanish	30	11	6	11	4	3	17	23	2	8
Persons of Spanish origin	156	40	21	115	57	13	103	52	37	74
White	119	33	9	76	33	3	76	34	35	55
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	37	7	12	39	24	10	27	18	2	19

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Total persons	5 363	6 095	5 256	4 684	7 883	10 108	9 067	9 123	7 422	6 439	2 495
White	5 195	5 750	4 203	4 358	7 240	9 447	8 814	8 515	7 142	5 817	2 427
Black	128	240	750	253	509	426	146	366	163	488	49
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	10	12	1	15	26	14	21	19	11	2
American Indian	5	10	12	1	15	26	14	21	19	11	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	6	20	16	12	31	61	36	25	33	75	10
Japanese	1	—	—	2	4	7	2	1	4	3	1
Chinese	—	5	1	—	6	—	6	2	5	37	—
Filipino	—	1	—	4	3	14	8	—	—	6	—
Korean	3	2	12	1	1	18	1	3	8	7	4
Asian Indian	1	3	3	—	15	2	3	2	11	22	5
Vietnamese	1	9	—	5	1	20	16	17	5	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	29	75	275	60	88	148	57	196	65	48	7

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	143	187	645	195	198	395	150	458	114	151	21
Mexican	117	156	608	167	155	354	125	411	86	102	12
Puerto Rican	5	4	1	4	1	3	5	6	2	16	—
Cuban	—	1	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	21	26	36	24	39	32	20	41	26	33	9
Persons of Spanish origin	143	187	645	195	198	395	150	458	114	151	21
White	119	119	375	137	128	263	90	280	62	114	14
Black	1	—	3	4	7	2	—	—	—	7	—
Other races	23	68	267	54	63	130	60	178	52	30	7

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Total persons	173 132	173 132	85 730	87 402	265	5 792	4 012	5 346	6 804	5 313	6 102	2 664
Single ancestry group	81 878	81 878	44 239	37 639	185	3 319	3 228	3 373	4 845	2 188	2 734	1 405
Dutch	1 293	1 293	640	653	9	15	—	18	27	57	59	35
English	5 150	5 150	2 265	2 885	—	156	66	98	174	188	166	61
French	1 264	1 264	598	666	—	32	4	6	14	41	48	—
German	28 834	28 834	11 118	17 716	77	849	75	384	417	843	827	302
Greek	553	553	390	163	26	38	13	48	—	12	25	—
Hungarian	843	843	504	339	—	21	11	14	63	26	50	7
Irish	3 064	3 064	1 259	1 805	9	82	11	57	63	52	104	62
Italian	3 156	3 156	1 833	1 323	—	34	21	37	55	45	121	81
Norwegian	2 466	2 466	1 252	1 214	9	78	23	54	72	77	85	40
Polish	4 866	4 866	1 823	3 043	9	167	73	57	73	90	217	59
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	240	240	134	106	—	28	—	—	—	—	11	—
Scottish	465	465	235	230	—	32	—	—	—	28	26	—
Swedish	1 206	1 206	523	683	—	39	—	7	12	25	51	36
Ukrainian	113	113	76	37	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	—
Other	28 365	28 365	21 589	6 776	46	1 748	2 931	2 593	3 867	704	916	722
Multiple ancestry group	75 598	75 598	33 118	42 480	53	1 951	302	1 041	920	2 427	2 808	1 048
Ancestry not specified	15 656	15 656	8 373	7 283	27	522	482	932	1 039	698	560	211
Not reported	11 569	11 569	6 364	5 205	27	332	358	833	901	609	471	115
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	16 548	16 548	6 761	9 787	11	428	57	217	179	528	463	252
French and other group(s)	10 150	10 150	4 352	5 798	—	274	56	190	73	281	371	152
German and other group(s)	47 814	47 814	20 117	27 697	21	1 172	166	711	498	1 479	1 701	685
Irish and other group(s)	19 330	19 330	8 217	11 113	—	484	98	263	332	525	566	281
Italian and other group(s)	4 410	4 410	2 287	2 123	10	64	37	96	90	162	195	17
Polish and other group(s)	9 618	9 618	3 235	6 383	—	301	42	87	66	258	398	99

Census Tracts

	Racine city, Racine County—Can.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Total persons	4 199	3 193	9 873	7 385	7 740	8 213	7 222	1 607	—	52	—	2 583
Single ancestry group	1 976	1 517	4 172	3 416	3 751	3 733	3 551	846	—	10	—	1 764
Dutch	51	20	86	129	45	59	30	—	—	—	—	26
English	78	111	192	247	189	227	267	45	—	—	—	100
French	66	6	116	78	29	68	76	14	—	—	—	19
German	547	359	1 368	1 086	1 097	1 408	1 296	183	—	—	—	432
Greek	—	43	45	16	94	—	30	—	—	—	—	13
Hungarian	41	6	28	75	38	82	29	13	—	—	—	35
Irish	81	101	87	165	141	119	114	11	—	—	—	47
Italian	82	42	183	163	344	254	349	22	—	3	—	26
Norwegian	46	69	225	161	155	111	34	13	—	—	—	29
Polish	98	133	200	147	139	200	148	13	—	—	—	40
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	7	—	—	—	19	11	58	—	—	—	—	5
Scottish	44	6	37	6	13	14	22	7	—	—	—	19
Swedish	45	33	53	66	47	51	51	7	—	—	—	51
Ukrainian	5	—	5	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	—	7
Other	785	588	1 547	1 077	1 401	1 121	1 025	518	—	7	—	915
Multiple ancestry group	1 784	1 507	4 582	3 629	3 248	3 915	3 197	706	—	42	—	573
Ancestry not specified	439	169	1 119	340	741	565	474	55	—	—	—	246
Not reported	317	113	754	164	564	512	284	10	—	—	—	159
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	344	330	848	854	791	579	787	93	—	12	—	212
French and other group(s)	293	258	673	458	438	450	283	102	—	18	—	49
German and other group(s)	1 038	873	2 625	2 124	2 118	2 524	1 858	524	—	31	—	269
Irish and other group(s)	430	387	1 301	809	784	970	873	114	—	13	—	112
Italian and other group(s)	65	117	387	255	212	337	202	41	—	—	—	5
Polish and other group(s)	138	190	254	326	315	406	259	96	—	—	—	58

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
Total persons	434	4 791	228	1 610	1 403	214	4 037	4 728	4 830	5 616	2 483	9 431
Single ancestry group	310	2 221	132	809	604	96	1 183	1 918	2 321	2 410	944	3 648
Dutch	—	43	5	9	—	2	5	44	66	61	51	102
English	18	205	6	20	21	19	26	216	206	122	106	247
French	11	40	—	16	9	—	23	53	12	57	7	43
German	138	781	57	238	279	42	634	780	782	1 417	402	1 310
Greek	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	6	56	—	7	—
Hungarian	—	14	—	5	—	—	7	46	18	36	9	30
Irish	13	87	4	40	12	—	84	60	132	72	56	132
Italian	19	172	5	44	28	5	38	125	111	66	52	159
Norwegian	6	50	18	37	13	—	38	79	47	6	15	207
Polish	7	192	—	35	37	5	202	69	149	163	66	226
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	7	10	12	—	18
Scottish	—	27	5	6	—	—	—	6	18	19	—	34
Swedish	6	38	—	34	—	4	—	44	33	18	10	88
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other	92	553	32	318	205	17	126	383	681	356	163	1 052
Multiple ancestry group	34	2 343	88	691	722	114	2 568	2 452	2 132	2 969	1 422	4 827
Ancestry not specified	90	227	8	110	77	4	286	358	377	237	117	956
Not reported	90	191	8	47	44	4	231	298	247	141	49	584
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	17	471	—	234	108	54	417	502	541	642	334	977
French and other group(s)	5	300	—	62	94	7	365	321	218	395	263	805
German and other group(s)	23	1 562	42	400	476	71	1 831	1 594	1 202	1 942	814	2 981
Irish and other group(s)	12	524	6	245	192	34	762	492	574	722	177	1 246
Italian and other group(s)	—	154	9	27	31	6	104	176	200	174	124	327
Polish and other group(s)	—	335	37	100	57	8	771	227	212	470	149	627

Census Tracts

Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025	
Total persons	4 362	6 679	3 610	4 619	2 597	822	7 274	5 062	3 921	6 016	
Single ancestry group	1 590	2 406	1 594	1 859	1 166	196	3 418	2 320	1 871	2 849	
Dutch	52	48	16	13	18	—	47	16	15	14	
English	86	308	38	102	133	11	270	268	185	172	
French	33	91	32	14	54	6	58	22	33	33	
German	661	1 208	814	961	525	65	1 903	1 527	1 243	1 517	
Greek	18	8	25	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	
Hungarian	9	32	12	4	21	—	24	6	—	31	
Irish	114	114	19	45	159	11	246	146	128	84	
Italian	97	79	56	29	25	12	106	30	6	30	
Norwegian	93	95	68	95	10	—	91	68	29	120	
Polish	108	190	249	312	73	30	269	83	47	491	
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Russian	—	—	—	—	8	6	17	—	—	15	
Scottish	—	—	34	32	—	—	20	7	3	—	
Swedish	26	14	36	40	11	—	84	36	50	60	
Ukrainian	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	6	6	—	
Other	293	219	195	206	126	55	269	105	126	282	
Multiple ancestry group	2 231	3 527	1 760	2 366	1 137	150	3 430	2 317	1 764	2 821	
Ancestry not specified	541	746	256	394	294	476	426	425	286	346	
Not reported	348	576	165	267	203	476	275	296	235	271	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	367	1 034	387	454	387	17	970	553	385	712	
French and other group(s)	308	563	179	267	125	12	548	362	176	356	
German and other group(s)	1 411	2 267	1 170	1 533	719	94	2 363	1 613	1 226	2 063	
Irish and other group(s)	570	783	415	584	230	46	1 100	829	748	697	
Italian and other group(s)	91	107	45	71	40	18	122	87	58	147	
Polish and other group(s)	231	298	423	592	183	44	454	228	245	634	

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Racine County										
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Total persons -----	5 365	6 102	5 247	4 633	7 984	10 101	8 995	9 143	7 436	6 437	2 483
Single ancestry group -----	2 198	2 734	3 169	2 286	3 738	4 304	4 225	4 355	3 647	3 167	944
Dutch -----	57	59	61	51	63	91	138	45	32	66	51
English -----	188	166	161	96	316	198	267	210	286	251	106
French -----	41	48	19	77	46	116	94	38	76	26	7
German -----	843	827	734	685	1 140	1 425	1 324	1 376	1 338	965	402
Greek -----	12	25	13	-	56	45	23	94	30	56	7
Hungarian -----	26	50	42	41	20	28	80	38	29	31	9
Irish -----	52	104	109	94	188	91	205	153	114	143	56
Italian -----	48	121	107	101	214	188	207	372	354	133	52
Norwegian -----	77	85	69	52	119	243	198	168	34	60	15
Polish -----	90	217	99	105	325	200	182	176	153	162	66
Portuguese -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian -----	-	11	5	7	6	-	-	19	60	10	-
Scottish -----	28	26	19	44	33	42	12	13	22	25	-
Swedish -----	25	51	87	51	71	53	100	47	55	40	10
Ukrainian -----	-	28	7	5	-	5	-	-	22	-	-
Other -----	711	916	1 637	877	1 141	1 579	1 395	1 606	1 042	1 199	163
Multiple ancestry group -----	2 469	2 808	1 621	1 818	3 850	4 670	4 320	3 970	3 311	2 838	1 422
Ancestry not specified -----	698	560	457	529	396	1 127	450	818	478	432	117
Not reported -----	609	471	274	407	304	762	211	608	288	257	49
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s) -----	540	463	464	361	801	848	1 088	899	841	634	334
French and other group(s) -----	299	371	201	298	558	673	520	532	290	320	263
German and other group(s) -----	1 510	1 701	954	1 061	2 435	2 667	2 524	2 594	1 929	1 726	814
Irish and other group(s) -----	538	566	393	442	911	1 307	1 054	976	907	688	177
Italian and other group(s) -----	162	195	22	65	271	396	282	243	208	241	124
Polish and other group(s) -----	258	398	157	138	525	291	426	372	267	308	149

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	173 132	173 132	85 730	87 402	265	5 792	4 012	5 346	6 804	5 313	6 102	2 664
Native	166 273	166 273	81 404	84 869	249	5 465	3 881	5 077	6 456	5 102	5 783	2 566
Born in State of residence	127 339	127 339	60 006	67 333	135	3 607	2 074	3 075	3 762	4 275	4 691	1 850
Born in different State	38 236	38 236	20 954	17 282	105	1 773	1 728	1 959	2 646	807	1 070	713
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	698	698	444	254	9	85	79	43	48	20	22	3
Foreign born	6 859	6 859	4 326	2 533	16	327	131	269	348	211	319	98
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	40 083	40 083	18 260	21 823	—	1 152	1 114	1 441	1 824	1 024	1 049	790
Speak a language other than English at home	2 300	2 300	1 542	758	—	171	72	364	248	59	42	66
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.8	3.8	2.6	6.3	—	—	8.3	—	4.4	—	14.3	—
Persons 18 years and over	119 575	119 575	60 347	59 228	265	4 183	2 372	3 328	4 171	3 804	4 593	1 730
Speak a language other than English at home	9 744	9 744	6 534	3 210	55	444	375	697	695	276	341	147
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	12.5	12.5	14.8	7.8	—	5.6	23.5	26.7	27.9	14.1	8.8	15.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 069	48 069	22 242	25 827	22	1 585	1 245	1 560	1 897	1 266	1 273	871
Nursery school	2 244	2 244	1 111	1 133	—	63	72	107	94	77	69	23
Private	1 201	1 201	458	743	—	38	15	8	—	41	37	17
Kindergarten	2 445	2 445	1 186	1 259	—	68	95	84	158	68	47	37
Private	406	406	192	214	—	21	28	6	7	—	6	4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 670	23 670	10 756	12 914	—	764	661	866	1 040	658	593	444
Private	5 365	5 365	2 117	3 248	—	234	68	91	97	84	131	100
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 313	13 313	5 965	7 348	—	286	318	380	492	282	394	311
Private	2 196	2 196	991	1 205	—	94	33	29	34	61	104	66
College	6 397	6 397	3 224	3 173	22	404	99	123	113	181	170	56
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	98 079	98 079	48 936	49 143	216	3 114	1 769	2 526	3 093	3 073	3 869	1 456
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 649	2 649	1 543	1 106	7	66	128	211	261	51	70	13
5 to 7 years	3 715	3 715	2 409	1 306	18	157	142	260	311	97	178	82
8 years	9 680	9 680	5 175	4 505	9	335	250	258	457	339	477	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 654	15 654	8 612	7 042	75	424	491	678	773	497	604	290
4 years	39 155	39 155	18 310	20 845	58	950	521	843	936	1 157	1 670	717
College: 1 to 3 years	13 532	13 532	6 550	6 982	19	575	158	165	200	559	489	172
4 or more years	13 694	13 694	6 337	7 357	30	607	79	111	155	373	381	105
Percent high school graduates	67.7	67.7	63.8	71.6	49.5	68.5	42.8	44.3	41.7	68.0	65.7	68.3
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	10 029	10 029	4 243	5 786	—	247	165	225	303	207	273	226
Children ever born	29 046	29 046	12 946	16 100	—	828	596	1 015	1 282	597	677	706
Per 1,000 women	2 896	2 896	3 051	2 783	—	3 352	3 612	4 511	4 231	2 884	2 480	3 124
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	159 791	159 791	78 805	80 986	261	5 304	3 455	4 750	6 027	4 794	5 705	2 488
Same house	91 096	91 096	45 322	45 774	92	2 558	1 817	2 660	2 965	2 672	3 949	1 747
Different house in United States	67 294	67 294	32 824	34 470	169	2 732	1 612	2 024	2 920	2 122	1 732	680
Central city of this SMSA	33 888	33 888	24 037	9 851	98	1 874	1 273	1 409	2 233	1 514	1 445	529
Remainder of this SMSA	13 310	13 310	2 310	11 000	19	272	65	46	183	185	164	55
Outside this SMSA	20 096	20 096	6 477	13 619	52	586	274	569	504	423	123	96
Different SMSA	16 622	16 622	5 032	11 590	32	511	134	349	342	309	101	96
Not in an SMSA	3 474	3 474	1 445	2 029	20	75	140	220	162	114	22	—
Abroad	1 401	1 401	659	742	—	14	26	66	142	—	24	61
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	77 354	77 354	37 420	39 934	144	2 574	1 342	1 794	2 251	2 458	2 912	1 254
Private vehicle: Drive alone	54 061	54 061	25 293	28 768	71	1 599	799	889	1 173	1 787	1 977	905
Carpool	15 060	15 060	7 310	7 750	—	422	315	537	659	417	559	270
Public transportation	1 659	1 659	1 393	266	—	130	85	104	128	34	98	34
Bus or streetcar	1 577	1 577	1 362	215	—	124	72	104	128	34	98	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	62	62	21	41	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 018	4 018	2 591	1 427	28	362	122	217	264	145	221	25
Other means	1 081	1 081	509	572	—	36	17	41	12	50	57	20
Worked at home	1 475	1 475	324	1 151	45	25	4	6	15	25	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.19	1.26	1.25	1.12	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.0	17.0	15.4	18.5	3.4	15.9	14.8	18.2	15.3	14.5	14.4	15.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	58 512	58 512	30 619	27 893	127	1 943	949	1 208	1 639	2 006	2 594	1 023
Racine city—central business district	3 198	3 198	2 191	1 007	113	186	110	99	24	164	187	60
Remainder of Racine city	35 620	35 620	23 846	11 774	14	1 408	693	982	1 394	1 527	2 089	758
Burlington city (pt.)	3 711	3 711	55	3 656	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Racine County	15 983	15 983	4 527	11 456	—	334	146	127	221	315	318	205
Worked outside SMSA of residence	12 598	12 598	3 072	9 526	—	265	51	187	168	204	148	90
Milwaukee city—central business district	394	394	106	288	—	19	—	—	—	16	24	—
Remainder of Milwaukee city	2 789	2 789	450	2 339	—	54	—	37	42	12	63	—
West Allis city	504	504	48	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wauwatosa city	328	328	38	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cudahy city	658	658	104	554	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee County	2 189	2 189	318	1 871	—	18	—	54	—	26	—	—
Waukesha city	173	173	14	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Waukesha County	844	844	150	694	—	—	—	10	—	11	14	—
Remainder of Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	2 682	2 682	1 361	1 321	—	125	51	52	126	119	47	77
Remainder of Kenosha, Wis. SMSA	757	757	215	542	—	12	—	8	—	20	—	—
Lake Geneva city	179	179	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Walworth County	369	369	16	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicago city, Ill.	111	111	59	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake County, Ill.	186	186	46	140	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Chicago, Ill. SMSA	185	185	100	85	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Worked elsewhere	241	241	47	194	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	6 191	6 191	3 556	2 635	—	290	234	373	365	239	334	47

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Census Tracts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	4 199	3 193	9 873	7 385	7 740	8 213	7 222	1 607	—	52	—	2 583
Native	4 029	3 074	9 498	7 051	7 034	7 767	6 827	1 545	—	52	—	2 416
Born in State of residence	3 143	2 178	7 445	5 312	5 594	6 520	5 185	1 160	—	28	—	1 682
Born in different State	875	877	2 040	1 720	1 435	1 235	1 594	377	—	24	—	724
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	19	13	19	5	12	48	8	—	—	—	10
Foreign born	170	119	375	334	706	446	395	62	—	—	—	167

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	854	677	1 972	1 662	1 508	1 344	1 384	465	—	8	—	655
Speak a language other than English at home	38	34	118	42	115	60	76	37	—	—	—	72
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	19.0	3.5	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 046	2 250	7 162	5 270	5 641	6 171	5 451	910	—	44	—	1 711
Speak a language other than English at home	257	165	593	397	935	598	481	78	—	—	—	307
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.6	7.9	2.9	—	19.1	14.0	11.0	16.7	—	—	—	17.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 5 years old and over enrolled in school	1 036	823	2 522	2 142	1 872	1 736	1 827	565	—	12	—	754
Nursery school	36	18	141	112	74	101	73	51	—	—	—	49
Private	—	—	92	71	46	29	41	23	—	—	—	28
Kindergarten	58	48	184	62	83	81	69	44	—	—	—	28
Private	5	6	25	13	17	41	7	6	—	—	—	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	470	414	1 133	1 008	856	778	795	276	—	—	—	370
Private	38	94	204	251	217	267	216	25	—	—	—	32
High school (1 to 4 years)	345	198	701	561	535	477	544	141	—	8	—	231
Private	41	37	93	89	71	107	111	21	—	—	—	19
College	127	145	363	399	324	299	346	53	—	4	—	76

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 523	1 805	5 942	4 591	4 583	4 984	4 690	702	—	40	—	1 418
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	47	15	204	32	162	139	117	20	—	—	—	122
5 to 7 years	103	42	287	95	243	195	170	29	—	—	—	104
8 years	305	124	721	264	538	638	367	16	—	7	—	124
High school:												
1 to 3 years	544	247	1 124	522	779	878	572	114	—	7	—	370
4 years	1 087	712	2 086	1 807	1 863	1 830	1 719	354	—	4	—	548
College:												
1 to 3 years	245	301	860	804	545	677	709	72	—	15	—	96
4 or more years	192	364	660	1 067	453	627	1 036	97	—	7	—	54
Percent high school graduates	60.4	76.3	60.7	80.1	62.4	62.9	73.9	74.5	—	65.0	—	49.2

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	226	179	554	474	348	325	407	84	—	4	—	147
Children ever born	692	465	1 509	1 241	1 058	947	1 027	306	—	8	—	440
Per 1,000 women	3 062	2 598	2 724	2 618	3 040	2 914	2 523	3 643	—	2 000	—	2 993

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 898	2 871	9 209	6 895	7 288	7 573	6 870	1 417	—	52	—	2 364
Same house	2 978	953	5 129	4 043	4 266	4 313	4 614	566	—	52	—	1 555
Different house in United States	905	1 871	4 080	2 827	2 963	3 227	2 109	851	—	—	—	749
Central city of this SMSA	724	1 234	3 100	2 166	2 090	2 400	1 220	728	—	—	—	484
Remainder of this SMSA	25	174	393	109	187	195	227	11	—	—	—	137
Outside this SMSA	156	463	587	552	686	632	662	112	—	—	—	128
Different SMSA	108	403	516	418	539	490	598	86	—	—	—	102
Not in an SMSA	48	60	71	134	147	142	64	26	—	—	—	26
Abroad	15	47	—	25	59	33	147	—	—	—	—	60

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 886	1 492	4 300	3 554	3 699	3 656	3 500	604	—	23	—	1 051
Private vehicle:												
Drive alone	1 316	1 086	3 004	2 739	2 445	2 467	2 617	419	—	19	—	691
Carpool	317	260	837	544	761	699	605	108	—	4	—	226
Public transportation	18	84	149	75	136	136	149	33	—	—	—	43
Bus or streetcar	18	84	149	75	132	128	149	33	—	—	—	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	187	46	230	116	268	247	87	26	—	—	—	84
Other means	25	—	60	52	53	62	12	12	—	—	—	7
Worked at home	23	16	20	28	36	45	30	6	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.13	—	1.10	—	1.16
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.4	16.3	14.1	14.2	14.2	15.9	17.6	20.8	—	—	—	16.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 408	1 160	3 688	3 182	3 411	3 233	2 660	388	—	—	—	707
Racine city—central business district	73	46	219	188	299	233	164	26	—	—	—	54
Remainder of Racine city	1 036	992	3 045	2 381	2 508	2 589	2 171	259	—	—	—	572
Burlington city (pt.)	—	—	12	12	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Racine County	299	122	412	601	604	411	309	103	—	—	—	81
Worked outside SMSA of residence	176	189	342	266	303	259	324	100	—	—	—	128
Milwaukee city—central business district	—	14	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee city	10	23	43	33	14	19	85	15	—	—	—	—
West Allis city	—	11	—	10	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wauwatosa city	—	—	—	13	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
Cudahy city	13	—	32	—	12	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee County	39	—	—	15	38	59	25	44	—	—	—	12
Waukesha city	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Waukesha County	12	—	16	—	24	35	—	28	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	64	78	149	154	142	62	102	13	—	—	—	96
Remainder of Kenosha, Wis. SMSA	24	33	50	25	11	32	—	—	—	—	—	9
Lake Geneva city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Walworth County	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicago city, Ill.	—	—	—	—	—	37	22	—	—	—	—	—
Lake County, Ill.	—	—	11	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Remainder of Chicago, Ill. SMSA	14	—	32	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported	254	82	250	185	217	229	383	74	—	—	—	98

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03*	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02*	Tract 0017.01
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	434	4 791	228	1 610	1 403	214	4 037	4 728	4 830	5 616	2 483	9 431
Native	404	4 643	217	1 512	1 374	212	3 972	4 489	4 458	5 547	2 429	9 025
Born in State of residence	292	3 477	195	1 141	1 137	103	3 406	3 672	3 031	4 827	1 749	7 295
Born in different State	112	1 154	22	371	237	105	559	817	1 389	706	651	1 709
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	12	—	—	—	4	7	—	38	14	29	21
Foreign born	30	148	11	98	29	2	65	239	372	69	54	406
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	—	1 192	35	304	311	35	1 421	1 227	1 135	1 557	739	2 205
Speak a language other than English at home	—	31	—	28	—	—	5	24	76	22	40	96
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	6.5	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	—	22.9
Persons 18 years and over	434	3 291	178	1 221	1 048	172	2 172	3 206	3 442	3 705	1 583	6 587
Speak a language other than English at home	44	216	5	104	108	3	56	263	287	114	63	371
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—	4.9	0.7	5.3	—	4.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7	1 573	47	396	423	50	1 535	1 454	1 461	1 835	887	2 763
Nursery school	—	85	—	32	23	5	118	83	88	51	33	118
Private	—	53	—	32	12	5	57	55	77	35	5	73
Kindergarten	—	38	7	6	—	3	68	45	47	75	35	137
Private	—	6	7	—	—	3	33	7	10	10	7	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	728	28	177	187	21	921	719	718	939	469	1 281
Private	—	266	7	14	67	12	172	225	189	332	212	342
High school (1 to 4 years)	7	400	7	113	128	13	340	424	394	557	243	744
Private	—	86	—	5	12	4	46	95	158	110	48	177
College	—	322	5	68	85	8	88	183	214	213	107	483
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	427	2 870	130	1 016	864	161	1 917	2 660	2 948	3 084	1 380	5 558
Elementary:	50	17	5	12	9	—	—	34	25	29	8	76
0 to 4 years	66	58	12	5	31	2	12	63	88	88	25	125
5 to 7 years	138	146	24	90	37	6	82	221	136	444	64	564
8 years	62	312	22	175	135	2	353	392	142	493	89	806
High school:	76	1 061	49	375	361	44	1 030	1 159	907	1 352	581	2 263
1 to 3 years	30	490	18	119	118	33	271	401	490	387	301	796
4 years	5	786	—	240	173	74	169	390	1 226	291	312	928
4 or more years	26.0	81.4	51.5	72.2	75.5	93.8	76.7	73.3	89.0	65.8	86.5	71.7
Percent high school graduates												
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	—	396	—	85	110	12	291	302	369	418	220	648
Children ever born	—	924	—	172	313	26	864	910	872	1 203	529	1 821
Per 1,000 women	—	2 333	—	2 024	2 845	2 167	2 969	3 013	2 363	2 878	2 405	2 810
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	436	4 448	224	1 540	1 383	208	3 597	4 445	4 575	5 249	2 289	8 723
Same house	167	2 548	105	860	1 155	114	2 050	2 688	2 071	3 846	1 292	4 097
Different house in United States	269	1 891	119	601	228	94	1 517	1 757	2 208	1 391	997	4 503
Central city of this SMSA	159	1 304	39	401	54	6	134	853	1 224	255	389	2 399
Remainder of this SMSA	48	350	52	119	50	7	102	370	245	256	361	1 027
Outside this SMSA	62	237	28	81	124	81	1 281	534	739	880	247	1 077
Different SMSA	24	237	28	81	58	81	1 202	437	554	809	227	943
Not in an SMSA	38	—	—	—	66	—	79	97	185	71	20	134
Abroad	—	9	—	79	—	—	30	—	296	12	—	123
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	20	2 361	92	815	690	88	1 666	2 344	2 445	2 467	1 250	4 492
Private vehicle: Drive alone	15	1 850	87	579	580	74	1 216	1 758	1 867	1 889	999	3 516
Carpool	5	310	5	188	61	6	388	449	415	388	199	666
Public transportation	—	52	—	9	—	2	—	6	59	5	8	11
Bus or streetcar	—	35	—	9	—	2	—	6	55	5	8	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Walked only	—	63	—	19	21	2	20	52	15	105	—	129
Other means	—	26	—	—	14	4	6	40	26	23	6	90
Worked at home	—	60	—	20	14	—	36	39	63	57	38	80
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.08	1.03	1.14	1.05	1.04	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	20.0	16.3	14.2	14.9	15.0	15.0	26.5	18.4	16.8	18.4	15.3	15.0
Worked in SMSA of residence												
Racine city—central business district	20	1 760	58	691	556	77	649	1 971	2 006	1 443	1 071	3 446
Remainder of Racine city	—	59	—	28	91	—	20	141	221	42	47	152
Remainder of Racine County	10	1 253	58	516	388	59	434	1 239	1 346	619	672	2 169
Burlington city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Racine County	10	448	—	147	77	18	195	591	439	782	352	1 125
Worked outside SMSA of residence												
Milwaukee city—central business district	—	385	28	45	120	10	917	271	256	868	54	532
Remainder of Milwaukee city	—	14	—	—	—	—	54	24	9	25	—	12
West Allis city	—	28	—	—	13	4	433	78	19	286	—	170
Wauwatosa city	—	9	—	—	10	—	25	—	—	22	—	—
Cudahy city	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	68	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee County	—	16	16	—	—	—	115	34	30	86	13	41
Waukesha city	—	13	—	15	46	6	211	31	70	311	21	46
Remainder of Waukesha County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Remainder of Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	18	—	—	29
Kenosha city	—	202	12	22	40	—	48	44	67	40	20	156
Remainder of Kenosha, Wis. SMSA	—	25	—	8	—	—	11	26	—	11	—	49
Lake Geneva city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Walworth County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicago city, Ill.	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Lake County, Ill.	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Remainder of Chicago, Ill. SMSA	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	24	5	—	12
Place of work not reported	—	148	20	93	26	3	190	85	183	111	62	351

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
Total persons	4 362	6 679	3 610	4 619	2 597	822	7 274	5 062	3 921	6 016
Native	4 250	6 602	3 543	4 552	2 564	822	7 109	4 999	3 845	5 833
Born in State of residence	3 510	5 192	3 092	3 936	1 964	705	5 175	3 849	3 044	4 831
Born in different State	723	1 410	445	605	600	117	1 906	1 132	795	969
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	—	6	11	—	—	28	18	6	33
Foreign born	112	77	67	67	33	—	165	63	76	183

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 193	1 615	964	1 251	605	131	1 766	1 246	798	1 430
Speak a language other than English at home	39	57	10	47	8	—	69	72	21	41
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.9	—	—	17.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 772	4 514	2 400	3 067	1 784	691	4 903	3 452	2 751	4 100
Speak a language other than English at home	136	88	116	129	48	7	155	172	102	316
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	16.2	12.5	17.2	8.5	8.3	—	13.5	—	18.6	3.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 311	1 882	1 112	1 413	815	—	2 050	1 434	963	1 650
Nursery school	69	103	30	22	22	—	67	50	29	56
Private	37	68	22	22	5	—	54	45	18	40
Kindergarten	118	97	20	108	48	—	134	86	80	79
Private	41	16	—	8	—	—	13	15	—	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	664	945	626	678	360	—	1 089	651	480	863
Private	203	137	103	116	24	—	202	290	134	169
High school (1 to 4 years)	379	510	302	467	252	—	590	471	288	480
Private	84	51	28	8	22	—	79	107	55	11
College	81	227	134	138	133	—	170	176	86	172

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 155	3 564	1 977	2 542	1 402	435	4 079	2 852	2 259	3 405
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	30	43	19	42	22	387	48	23	30	75
5 to 7 years	47	90	72	61	42	—	120	61	98	102
8 years	162	352	309	236	167	16	453	271	195	261
High school:										
1 to 3 years	435	512	338	399	221	5	536	347	316	573
4 years	1 038	1 597	814	1 231	615	11	1 918	1 266	991	1 554
College:										
1 to 3 years	281	500	253	398	154	10	538	444	315	524
4 or more years	162	470	172	175	181	6	466	440	314	316
Percent high school graduates	68.7	72.0	62.7	71.0	67.8	6.2	71.6	75.4	71.7	70.3

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	283	413	267	313	183	6	459	291	195	374
Children ever born	873	1 162	872	898	374	—	1 309	796	613	1 121
Per 1,000 women	3 085	2 814	3 266	2 869	2 044	—	2 852	2 735	3 144	2 997

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 937	6 121	3 421	4 228	2 469	823	6 694	4 675	3 554	5 531
Same house	1 851	3 138	2 286	2 324	1 511	557	3 644	2 633	1 783	3 447
Different house in United States	2 041	2 983	1 135	1 904	920	253	3 044	2 042	1 754	2 070
Central city of this SMSA	833	712	50	40	99	9	199	126	102	80
Remainder of this SMSA	724	1 400	425	343	397	38	1 394	1 145	1 054	956
Outside this SMSA	484	871	660	1 521	424	206	1 451	871	598	1 034
Different SMSA	323	772	612	1 377	364	150	1 162	563	542	942
Not in an SMSA	161	99	48	144	60	56	289	308	56	92
Abroad	45	—	—	—	38	13	6	—	17	14

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 057	3 260	1 595	2 092	1 119	68	3 260	2 403	1 674	2 602
Private vehicle:										
Drive alone	1 426	2 203	1 104	1 359	758	40	2 340	1 664	972	1 762
Carpool	422	752	303	558	217	7	712	533	382	554
Public transportation	7	13	12	9	9	—	13	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar	7	13	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	—
Walked only	111	108	47	39	30	21	78	155	210	118
Other means	49	68	24	40	—	—	39	32	34	44
Worked at home	42	116	105	87	105	—	78	19	68	124
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.2	16.1	22.4	26.7	21.2	6.4	22.0	13.3	16.1	24.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 570	2 931	684	654	869	86	2 227	1 817	1 189	1 411
Racine city—central business district	27	73	—	14	15	—	23	—	—	—
Remainder of Racine city	848	937	112	137	—	—	192	75	30	93
Burlington city (pt.)	11	108	13	80	58	—	1 248	1 453	383	302
Remainder of Racine County	684	1 813	559	545	659	86	764	289	776	1 016
Worked outside SMSA of residence	253	393	816	1 320	260	—	959	324	398	1 189
Milwaukee city—central business district	16	63	31	46	12	—	15	—	—	30
Remainder of Milwaukee city	25	16	244	371	39	—	154	34	21	357
West Allis city	11	77	77	80	16	—	53	14	—	123
Wauwatosa city	—	8	10	76	—	—	19	—	—	85
Cudahy city	—	28	20	75	21	—	8	—	—	51
Remainder of Milwaukee County	37	28	280	371	16	—	114	—	11	232
Waukesha city	—	—	—	69	—	—	30	—	—	46
Remainder of Waukesha County	—	30	48	202	—	—	124	14	58	149
Remainder of Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	136	83	96	—	13	—	65	46	47	88
Remainder of Kenosha, Wis. SMSA	13	101	—	—	74	—	74	47	90	4
Lake Geneva city	—	—	—	—	18	—	72	47	38	4
Remainder of Walworth County	—	13	—	30	18	—	112	74	92	14
Chicago city, Ill.	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Lake County, Ill.	15	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	20	—
Remainder of Chicago, Ill. SMSA	—	—	—	—	14	—	52	—	—	6
Worked elsewhere	—	23	10	—	—	—	24	48	21	—
Place of work not reported	143	140	59	144	70	—	170	224	114	201

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Totals for split tracts in Racine County											
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Census Tracts											
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 365	6 102	5 247	4 633	7 984	10 101	8 995	9 143	7 436	6 437	2 483
Native	5 154	5 783	4 982	4 433	7 717	9 715	8 563	8 408	7 039	6 003	2 429
Born in State of residence	4 303	4 691	3 532	3 435	5 655	7 640	6 453	6 731	5 288	4 191	1 749
Born in different State	831	1 070	1 437	987	2 031	2 062	2 091	1 672	1 699	1 766	651
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	22	13	11	31	13	19	5	52	46	29
Foreign born	211	319	265	200	267	386	432	735	397	434	54
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 032	1 049	1 445	854	1 869	2 007	1 966	1 819	1 419	1 600	739
Speak a language other than English at home	59	42	138	38	65	118	70	115	76	113	40
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	14.3	—	—	3.1	—	21.4	3.5	—	1.8	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 848	4 593	3 441	3 480	5 541	7 340	6 491	6 689	5 623	4 352	1 583
Speak a language other than English at home	276	341	454	301	381	598	501	1 043	484	365	63
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	14.1	8.8	16.7	7.3	3.4	2.8	7.8	17.2	11.0	4.1	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 278	1 273	1 625	1 043	2 396	2 569	2 538	2 295	1 877	2 026	887
Nursery school	77	69	72	36	103	141	144	97	78	139	33
Private	41	37	45	—	53	92	103	58	46	100	5
Kindergarten	68	47	65	58	86	191	68	83	72	91	35
Private	—	6	7	5	12	32	13	17	10	16	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	658	593	814	470	1 142	1 161	1 185	1 043	816	994	469
Private	84	131	132	38	360	211	265	284	228	214	212
High school (1 to 4 years)	290	394	542	352	598	708	674	663	557	535	243
Private	61	104	85	41	123	93	94	83	115	179	48
College	185	170	132	127	467	368	467	409	354	267	107
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 113	3 869	2 874	2 950	4 675	6 072	5 607	5 447	4 851	3 650	1 380
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	70	135	97	32	209	44	171	117	45	8
5 to 7 years	97	178	186	169	100	299	100	274	172	51	25
8 years	346	477	201	443	270	745	354	575	373	152	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	504	604	660	606	559	1 146	697	914	574	256	89
4 years	1 161	1 670	1 265	1 163	1 773	2 135	2 182	2 224	1 763	1 261	581
College: 1 to 3 years	574	489	268	275	791	878	923	663	742	562	301
4 or more years	380	381	159	197	1 150	660	1 307	626	1 110	1 323	312
Percent high school graduates	67.9	65.7	58.9	55.4	79.4	60.5	78.7	64.5	74.5	86.2	86.5
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	211	273	373	226	575	554	559	458	419	453	220
Children ever born	605	677	1 146	692	1 389	1 509	1 413	1 371	1 053	1 178	529
Per 1,000 women	2 867	2 480	3 072	3 062	2 416	2 724	2 528	2 993	2 513	2 600	2 405
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 846	5 705	4 852	4 334	7 319	9 433	8 435	8 671	7 078	5 992	2 289
Same house	2 724	3 949	3 302	3 145	3 501	5 234	4 903	5 421	4 728	2 637	1 292
Different house in United States	2 122	1 732	1 429	1 174	3 762	4 199	3 428	3 191	2 203	3 059	997
Central city of this SMSA	1 514	1 445	1 013	883	2 538	3 139	2 567	2 144	1 226	1 952	389
Remainder of this SMSA	185	164	192	73	524	445	228	234	256	256	361
Outside this SMSA	423	123	224	218	700	615	633	810	743	851	247
Different SMSA	309	101	198	132	640	544	499	597	679	640	227
Not in on SMSA	114	22	26	86	60	71	134	213	64	211	20
Abroad	—	24	121	15	56	—	104	59	147	296	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 481	2 912	2 305	1 906	3 853	4 392	4 369	4 389	3 588	3 049	1 250
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 806	1 977	1 596	1 331	2 936	3 091	3 318	3 025	2 691	2 286	999
Carpool	421	559	496	322	570	842	732	822	611	523	199
Public transportation	34	98	77	18	136	149	84	136	151	92	8
Bus or streetcar	34	98	77	18	119	149	84	132	151	88	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2	—
Walked only	145	221	109	187	109	230	135	289	89	41	—
Other means	50	57	27	25	26	60	52	67	16	38	6
Worked at home	25	—	—	23	76	20	48	50	30	69	38
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.4	16.0	16.4	16.3	14.1	14.4	14.4	17.5	17.6	15.3
Worked in SMSA of residence											
Racine city—central business district	2 006	2 594	1 730	1 428	2 920	3 746	3 873	3 967	2 737	2 394	1 071
Remainder of Racine city	164	187	114	73	105	219	216	390	164	247	47
Remainder of Racine city (pt.)	1 527	2 089	1 330	1 046	2 245	3 103	2 897	2 896	2 230	1 605	672
Burlington city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	16	—	—
Remainder of Racine County	315	318	286	309	570	412	748	681	327	542	352
Worked outside SMSA of residence	204	148	218	176	574	370	311	423	334	356	54
Milwaukee city—central business district	16	24	—	—	28	—	—	—	33	9	—
Remainder of Milwaukee city	12	63	—	10	51	43	33	27	89	34	—
West Allis city	—	—	—	—	20	—	10	37	—	—	—
Wauwatosa city	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	13	—
Cudahy city	—	—	—	13	16	48	—	12	33	30	13
Remainder of Milwaukee County	26	—	12	39	13	—	30	84	31	114	21
Waukesha city	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Waukesha County	11	14	—	12	—	16	—	35	—	46	—
Remainder of Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	119	47	173	64	280	161	176	182	102	80	20
Remainder of Kenosha, Wis. SMSA	20	—	9	24	58	50	33	11	—	—	—
Lake Geneva city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Walworth County	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicago city, Ill.	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	6	—
Lake County, Ill.	—	—	11	—	34	11	—	23	—	—	—
Remainder of Chicago, Ill. SMSA	—	—	13	14	—	32	16	12	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	14	24	—
Place of work not reported	239	334	145	254	230	270	278	243	386	257	62

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County							
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008
Persons 16 years and over	126 932	126 932	63 658	63 274	265	4 396	2 566	3 577	4 477	3 984	4 786	1 854
Labor force	84 433	84 433	41 193	43 240	166	2 922	1 553	2 195	2 761	2 641	3 110	1 332
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.5	64.7	68.3	62.6	66.5	60.5	61.4	61.7	66.3	65.0	71.8
Civilian labor force	84 330	84 330	41 126	43 204	166	2 906	1 553	2 195	2 744	2 641	3 110	1 332
Employed	79 169	79 169	38 376	40 793	144	2 645	1 412	1 868	2 301	2 508	3 005	1 279
Unemployed	5 161	5 161	2 750	2 411	22	261	141	327	443	133	105	53
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.6	13.3	9.0	9.1	14.9	16.1	5.0	3.4	4.0
Female, 16 years and over	66 056	66 056	34 030	32 026	125	2 320	1 389	1 844	2 375	2 107	2 520	978
Labor force	35 328	35 328	17 776	17 552	89	1 297	661	906	1 202	1 119	1 341	584
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	53.5	52.2	54.8	71.2	55.9	47.6	49.1	50.6	53.1	53.2	59.7
Civilian labor force	35 312	35 312	17 767	17 545	89	1 288	661	906	1 202	1 119	1 341	584
Employed	33 015	33 015	16 406	16 609	77	1 170	577	763	982	1 061	1 273	560
Unemployed	2 297	2 297	1 361	936	12	118	84	143	220	58	68	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.5	7.7	5.3	13.5	9.2	12.7	15.8	18.3	5.2	5.1	4.1
With own children under 6 years	10 910	10 910	5 689	5 221	-	377	360	386	580	392	382	157
In labor force	4 875	4 875	2 604	2 271	-	177	145	209	211	171	180	105
Married, husband present	38 168	38 168	17 796	20 372	17	851	431	732	846	1 197	1 622	618
In labor force	20 129	20 129	9 107	11 022	17	464	237	311	439	633	821	398
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	13 637	13 637	6 291	7 346	10	475	379	512	559	341	376	231
Not enrolled in school	4 539	4 539	2 329	2 210	10	229	183	252	303	120	111	71
Not high school graduate	2 082	2 082	1 244	838	10	92	93	159	225	85	70	31
Employed	871	871	476	395	-	26	28	29	56	30	58	12
Unemployed	392	392	274	118	10	23	24	39	46	22	-	14
Not in labor force	819	819	494	325	-	43	41	91	123	33	12	5

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	79 169	38 376	40 793	144	2 645	1 412	1 868	2 301	2 508	3 005	1 279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 882	15 882	7 183	8 699	54	603	144	140	196	420	476	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 420	7 420	3 118	4 302	28	230	85	45	40	167	196	37
Professional specialty occupations	8 462	8 462	4 065	4 397	26	373	59	95	156	253	280	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 698	20 698	10 280	10 418	50	658	221	375	268	725	936	325
Technicians and related support occupations	2 206	2 206	1 119	1 087	-	69	16	58	10	48	132	41
Sales occupations	6 502	6 502	3 128	3 374	18	210	46	43	49	215	283	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 990	11 990	6 033	5 957	32	379	159	274	209	462	521	185
Service occupations	10 125	10 125	5 150	4 975	11	314	241	363	562	313	339	178
Private household occupations	331	331	170	161	-	7	24	-	23	22	5	8
Protective service occupations	981	981	506	475	11	21	-	24	16	14	26	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 813	8 813	4 474	4 339	-	286	217	339	523	277	308	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 240	1 240	117	1 123	10	-	12	-	11	4	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 676	10 676	4 825	5 851	10	271	137	175	247	342	440	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 548	20 548	10 821	9 727	9	799	657	815	1 017	704	814	389
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 452	13 452	7 508	5 944	-	553	489	542	717	449	543	265
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 384	3 384	1 360	2 024	-	82	83	65	115	108	85	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 712	3 712	1 953	1 759	9	164	85	208	185	147	186	65
Manufacturing	33 919	33 919	17 649	16 270	-	1 167	689	998	1 269	1 097	1 400	687
Wholesale and retail trade	13 665	13 665	6 579	7 086	58	337	186	260	257	456	637	234
Professional and related services	14 264	14 264	7 050	7 214	10	722	204	327	469	435	489	170

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	66 045	66 045	32 442	33 603	76	2 081	1 153	1 601	1 953	2 156	2 637	1 143
Government workers	9 535	9 535	4 830	4 705	42	457	228	238	303	255	298	118
Local government workers	6 659	6 659	3 667	2 992	20	320	162	179	188	222	243	110
Self-employed workers	3 290	3 290	1 048	2 242	16	107	31	29	36	97	70	11

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	91 070	91 070	44 555	46 515	168	3 233	1 675	2 370	3 000	2 811	3 303	1 401
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	71.7	70.0	73.5	63.4	73.5	65.3	66.3	67.0	70.6	69.0	75.6
Worked in 1979	90 089	90 089	43 862	46 227	168	3 165	1 641	2 297	2 871	2 780	3 290	1 401
40 or more weeks	68 890	68 890	33 670	35 220	134	2 292	1 104	1 561	1 965	2 178	2 677	1 140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	58 804	58 804	28 795	30 009	134	2 041	948	1 385	1 785	1 745	2 368	1 004
50 to 52 weeks	56 797	56 797	27 614	29 183	125	1 811	844	1 191	1 497	1 776	2 281	941
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 812	49 812	24 189	25 623	125	1 651	754	1 070	1 354	1 482	2 052	829
With unemployment in 1979	14 367	14 367	7 360	7 007	45	736	433	614	693	386	342	201
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	15.8	16.5	15.1	26.8	22.8	25.9	25.9	23.1	13.7	10.4	14.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 355	4 355	2 293	2 062	11	229	140	205	332	118	107	48
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	12.6	13.1	12.0	9.6	12.6	12.9	14.3	17.8	12.1	11.9	10.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	53 247	53 247	25 671	27 576	86	1 824	1 080	1 544	1 885	1 628	1 876	833
With a work disability	3 480	3 480	1 918	1 562	10	209	121	140	207	115	108	75
Not in labor force	1 333	1 333	795	538	-	98	64	79	88	44	39	31
Prevented from working	1 066	1 066	617	449	-	69	57	74	68	39	17	12
Female, 16 to 64 years	55 051	55 051	27 619	27 432	95	1 884	1 239	1 550	2 123	1 678	1 985	848
With a work disability	3 221	3 221	1 898	1 323	11	153	175	110	281	74	112	51
Not in labor force	2 232	2 232	1 339	893	-	123	127	81	217	56	63	39
Prevented from working	1 694	1 694	1 047	647	-	114	104	55	176	56	52	30
Persons 16 to 64 years	108 298	108 298	53 290	55 008	181	3 708	2 319	3 094	4 008	3 306	3 861	1 681
With a public transportation disability	1 064	1 064	630	434	-	92	15	29	121	41	17	30
With a work disability	1 005	1 005	594	411	-	92	15	29	100	41	17	25
Persons 65 years and over	16 341	16 341	9 686	6 655	84	624	247	430	421	678	925	173
With a public transportation disability	1 770	1 770	1 014	756	10	99	28	53	75	19	104	14

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	4 308	4 308	2 718	1 590	-	120	206	177	285	133	193	25
Mean family income	\$10 561	\$10 561	\$9 605	\$12 195	-	\$11 188	\$4 956	\$7 669	\$4 244	\$10 237	\$14 891	\$12 357
1 worker	14 013	14 013	7 452	6 561	25	482	346	458	600	453	650	207
Mean family income	\$21 676	\$21 676	\$19 056	\$24 652	\$23 916	\$16 146	\$11 304	\$13 486	\$12 460	\$18 094	\$20 358	\$21 063
2 workers	19 812	19 812	9 214	10 598	10	520	259	414	561	570	749	313
Mean family income	\$27 723	\$27 723	\$26 334	\$28 931	\$22 105	\$27 472	\$21 291	\$19 994	\$18 109	\$25 201	\$26 145	\$28 441
3 or more workers	7 277	7 277	3 171	4 106	-	184	141	197	142	182	178	129
Mean family income	\$39 816	\$39 816	\$38 774	\$40 621	-	\$30 413	\$31 080	\$32 589	\$28 749	\$35 950	\$34 677	\$44 158

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 211	2 353	7 553	5 592	5 912	6 437	5 720	975	—	44	—	1 856
Labor force	2 075	1 609	4 716	3 803	3 981	3 943	3 695	691	—	23	—	1 172
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	68.4	62.4	68.0	67.3	61.3	64.6	70.9	—	52.3	—	63.1
Civilian labor force	2 075	1 609	4 701	3 796	3 975	3 943	3 695	685	—	23	—	1 172
Employed	1 938	1 513	4 403	3 631	3 777	3 732	3 596	624	—	23	—	1 083
Unemployed	137	96	298	165	198	211	99	61	—	—	—	89
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.0	6.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	2.7	8.9	—	—	—	7.6
Female, 16 years and over	1 664	1 255	4 225	2 994	3 167	3 448	3 052	567	—	20	—	927
Labor force	869	722	2 115	1 624	1 736	1 648	1 527	336	—	13	—	496
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.2	57.5	50.1	54.2	54.8	47.8	50.0	59.3	—	65.0	—	53.5
Civilian labor force	869	722	2 115	1 624	1 736	1 648	1 527	336	—	13	—	496
Employed	816	643	1 978	1 551	1 643	1 531	1 490	291	—	13	—	453
Unemployed	53	79	137	73	93	117	37	45	—	—	—	43
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.9	6.5	4.5	5.4	7.1	2.4	13.4	—	—	—	8.7
With own children under 6 years	292	254	682	439	387	573	278	150	—	—	—	152
In labor force	106	97	364	227	191	218	128	75	—	—	—	52
Morried, husband present	1 128	634	2 155	1 973	1 640	1 877	1 819	256	—	16	—	508
In labor force	558	333	1 119	1 025	918	819	862	153	—	9	—	249
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	333	201	700	487	535	541	498	113	—	4	—	209
Not enrolled in school	108	87	197	106	212	178	110	52	—	—	—	52
Not high school graduate	46	24	103	20	103	84	60	39	—	—	—	32
Employed	21	13	50	13	49	33	48	10	—	—	—	4
Unemployed	8	—	24	7	25	8	12	12	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	17	11	29	—	29	43	—	17	—	—	—	28
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 938	1 513	4 403	3 631	3 777	3 732	3 596	624	—	23	—	1 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	377	847	1 115	570	687	1 031	172	—	4	—	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	124	167	363	500	237	286	526	87	—	—	—	58
Professional specialty occupations	102	210	484	615	333	401	505	85	—	4	—	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	476	482	1 332	1 051	991	1 097	1 158	135	—	9	—	185
Technicians and related support occupations	42	46	170	80	110	140	140	17	—	—	—	13
Sales occupations	123	160	447	384	293	355	366	37	—	—	—	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	276	715	587	588	602	652	81	—	9	—	141
Service occupations	325	133	527	379	569	440	379	77	—	6	—	150
Private household occupations	5	6	7	21	19	12	11	—	—	—	—	15
Protective service occupations	47	23	64	71	70	47	53	13	—	6	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	273	104	456	287	480	381	315	64	—	—	—	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	5	11	10	15	5	21	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	242	601	489	481	462	351	51	—	4	—	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	634	274	1 085	587	1 151	1 041	656	189	—	—	—	512
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	443	217	760	427	840	645	459	159	—	—	—	373
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	35	149	71	147	174	67	11	—	—	—	81
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	22	176	89	164	222	130	19	—	—	—	58
Manufacturing	936	671	1 905	1 526	1 777	1 651	1 577	299	—	9	—	621
Wholesale and retail trade	331	303	802	604	672	746	609	87	—	—	—	122
Professional and related services	273	229	840	768	617	662	737	98	—	8	—	126
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	1 734	1 277	3 740	2 933	3 231	3 197	2 990	540	—	13	—	982
Government workers	176	191	545	571	448	391	502	67	—	10	—	101
Local government workers	127	130	424	510	359	235	396	42	—	6	—	72
Self-employed workers	28	41	118	107	98	144	98	17	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 228	1 768	5 092	4 214	4 226	4 261	4 057	748	—	33	—	1 270
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	75.1	67.4	75.4	71.5	66.2	70.9	76.7	—	75.0	—	68.4
Worked in 1979	2 198	1 733	5 023	4 171	4 192	4 196	4 020	716	—	33	—	1 250
40 or more weeks	1 755	1 391	3 854	3 349	3 280	3 384	3 036	570	—	15	—	958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 482	1 184	3 245	2 792	2 807	2 793	2 605	477	—	15	—	849
50 to 52 weeks	1 471	1 155	3 155	2 789	2 735	2 825	2 515	503	—	15	—	810
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 294	1 006	2 740	2 390	2 390	2 382	2 248	422	—	15	—	731
With unemployment in 1979	379	270	765	540	662	675	465	154	—	4	—	233
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	15.3	15.0	12.8	15.7	15.8	11.5	20.6	—	12.1	—	18.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141	60	211	106	183	199	125	78	—	—	—	71
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	12.5	12.2	9.4	11.6	12.5	13.5	19.7	—	4.0	—	12.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 344	990	2 796	2 273	2 378	2 444	2 287	403	—	10	—	819
With a work disability	92	96	206	118	166	111	94	50	—	—	—	52
Not in labor force	51	57	55	40	56	52	24	17	—	—	—	29
Prevented from working	51	23	48	34	48	36	24	17	—	—	—	29
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 412	1 063	3 112	2 499	2 517	2 587	2 504	523	—	13	—	803
With a work disability	86	94	187	80	184	135	141	24	—	—	—	74
Not in labor force	55	74	145	50	104	98	92	15	—	—	—	56
Prevented from working	43	55	94	31	80	89	59	9	—	—	—	31
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 756	2 053	5 908	4 772	4 895	5 031	4 791	926	—	23	—	1 622
With a public transportation disability	27	20	48	58	28	50	46	8	—	—	—	16
With a work disability	27	20	48	48	28	50	46	8	—	—	—	16
Persons 65 years and over	455	291	1 302	820	856	1 402	929	49	—	21	—	234
With a public transportation disability	49	33	131	96	116	76	106	5	—	—	—	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	125	66	281	178	213	413	268	35	—	7	—	91
Mean family income	\$10 427	\$8 519	\$9 171	\$13 657	\$9 657	\$10 870	\$11 343	\$4 890	—	\$18 705	—	\$8 435
1 worker	413	303	811	564	630	694	629	187	—	—	—	196
Mean family income	\$21 078	\$18 100	\$18 379	\$25 902	\$18 569	\$20 193	\$28 461	\$15 797	—	—	—	\$19 659
2 workers	563	323	1 162	992	944	822	837	175	—	11	—	277
Mean family income	\$26 850	\$28 115	\$25 555	\$29 796	\$25 272	\$26 041	\$34 018	\$23 702	—	\$24 843	—	\$26 660
3 or more workers	132	125	362	335	288	332	403	41	—	6	—	99
Mean family income	\$35 198	\$40 617	\$34 293	\$66 213	\$34 350	\$37 195	\$40 420	\$29 513	—	\$30 170	—	\$31 741

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
Persons 16 years and over	434	3 551	178	1 278	1 113	178	2 353	3 437	3 635	4 008	1 706	7 017
Labor force	20	2 441	106	845	779	90	1 834	2 507	2 580	2 710	1 299	4 783
Percent of persons 16 years and over	4.6	68.7	59.6	66.1	70.0	50.6	77.9	72.9	71.0	67.6	76.1	68.2
Civilian labor force	20	2 441	106	845	779	90	1 834	2 507	2 572	2 710	1 299	4 774
Employed	20	2 381	100	820	735	90	1 713	2 397	2 464	2 540	1 264	4 525
Unemployed	—	60	6	25	44	—	121	110	108	170	35	249
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2.5	5.7	3.0	5.6	—	6.6	4.4	4.2	6.3	2.7	5.2
Female, 16 years and over	239	1 829	90	664	579	97	1 175	1 729	1 908	1 949	834	3 686
Labor force	10	1 008	43	331	337	27	719	1 085	1 054	1 000	516	1 965
Percent of female, 16 years and over	4.2	55.1	47.8	49.8	58.2	27.8	61.2	62.8	55.2	51.3	61.9	53.3
Civilian labor force	10	1 008	43	331	337	27	719	1 085	1 054	1 000	516	1 965
Employed	10	972	43	325	316	27	684	1 014	978	966	498	1 875
Unemployed	—	36	—	6	21	—	35	71	76	34	18	90
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.6	—	1.8	6.2	—	4.9	6.5	7.2	3.4	3.5	4.6
With own children under 6 years	—	248	15	77	45	—	363	278	208	239	121	565
In labor force	—	132	8	36	40	—	179	138	89	57	46	195
Married, husband present	15	1 265	47	389	332	68	897	1 181	1 110	1 310	649	2 293
In labor force	10	672	18	149	225	15	532	694	526	641	371	1 211
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	423	18	115	127	11	255	420	366	516	212	797
Not enrolled in school	—	76	11	43	22	—	88	128	62	161	55	229
Not high school graduate	—	17	—	17	—	—	78	66	12	69	22	38
Employed	—	6	—	12	—	—	47	40	—	38	22	32
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	—	—	26	19	—	7	—	6
Not in labor force	—	4	—	5	—	—	5	7	6	24	—	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	20	2 381	100	820	735	90	1 713	2 397	2 464	2 540	1 264	4 525
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	955	10	259	183	55	254	537	1 075	453	383	975
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	517	10	166	114	32	117	265	533	217	165	434
Professional specialty occupations	—	438	—	93	69	23	137	272	542	236	218	541
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	587	37	210	242	28	389	643	671	651	354	1 396
Technicians and related support occupations	—	45	8	27	5	—	73	79	86	—	51	183
Sales occupations	—	154	9	48	105	17	89	175	224	173	122	453
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	388	20	135	132	11	227	389	361	427	221	760
Service occupations	5	273	13	109	53	4	287	352	247	285	110	492
Private household occupations	5	7	—	3	—	—	5	19	11	6	14	16
Protective service occupations	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	42	39	43	15	73
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	253	13	106	53	4	275	291	197	236	81	403
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	—	5	—	—	5	27	19	109	34	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	241	16	105	73	—	286	251	159	384	149	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	302	24	132	184	3	492	587	293	658	234	874
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	183	24	80	134	—	355	331	185	355	158	554
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	53	—	37	26	3	88	125	56	172	45	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	66	—	15	24	—	49	131	52	131	31	184
Manufacturing	15	949	45	370	305	35	887	1 028	887	956	573	2 059
Wholesale and retail trade	—	377	13	184	166	18	279	438	384	480	225	758
Professional and related services	—	665	28	125	111	26	184	425	683	307	200	760

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	20	1 962	95	682	630	69	1 556	2 018	2 022	2 190	1 035	3 827
Government workers	—	292	5	112	70	7	134	269	274	205	133	502
Local government workers	—	219	5	88	64	7	66	190	218	165	117	362
Self-employed workers	—	113	—	26	35	14	16	110	142	129	96	183

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	40	2 720	113	914	837	110	1 917	2 714	2 722	2 976	1 371	5 007
Percent of persons 16 years and over	9.2	76.6	63.5	71.5	75.2	61.8	81.5	79.0	74.3	74.3	80.4	71.4
Worked in 1979	40	2 705	113	906	837	110	1 900	2 707	2 710	2 958	1 371	4 975
40 or more weeks	30	2 037	95	699	670	91	1 435	2 056	2 134	2 182	1 130	3 868
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25	1 675	87	573	556	77	1 261	1 760	1 847	1 840	925	3 311
50 to 52 weeks	25	1 673	70	559	582	71	1 205	1 686	1 747	1 836	909	3 329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20	1 457	70	478	505	65	1 096	1 513	1 535	1 615	778	2 910
With unemployment in 1979	—	305	22	115	72	6	357	436	319	555	117	665
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	—	11.2	19.5	12.6	8.6	5.5	18.6	16.1	11.7	18.6	8.5	13.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	99	7	17	8	—	127	128	68	199	22	200
Mean weeks of unemployment	—	12.3	13.6	8.2	7.6	2.3	13.3	12.8	11.0	13.7	9.2	11.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	15	1 560	69	531	466	63	1 161	1 567	1 596	1 885	820	2 981
With a work disability	5	64	—	21	51	—	39	118	65	162	30	126
Not in labor force	5	30	—	8	16	—	4	55	23	51	—	32
Prevented from working	—	23	—	8	16	—	—	55	23	51	—	12
Female, 16 to 64 years	15	1 644	72	531	462	67	1 135	1 561	1 601	1 760	792	3 084
With a work disability	—	71	5	14	14	—	32	65	75	77	13	136
Not in labor force	—	38	5	14	14	—	12	13	52	66	—	104
Prevented from working	—	25	5	14	8	—	5	13	37	56	—	78
Persons 16 to 64 years	30	3 204	141	1 062	928	130	2 296	3 128	3 197	3 645	1 612	6 065
With a public transportation disability	—	25	—	16	20	—	5	13	9	27	—	49
With a work disability	—	16	—	16	20	—	5	13	9	27	—	49
Persons 65 years and over	—	347	37	216	83	48	57	309	421	363	94	853
With a public transportation disability	—	20	—	9	6	6	26	29	101	71	5	135

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	—	59	18	56	19	10	51	82	59	75	16	231
Mean family income	—	\$18 246	\$9 133	\$10 591	\$19 702	\$69 919	\$10 219	\$11 121	\$26 349	\$11 112	\$46 885	\$12 578
1 worker	5	409	21	165	47	29	295	379	486	445	149	780
Mean family income	\$29 805	\$31 944	\$18 608	\$23 064	\$36 497	\$53 882	\$21 309	\$21 146	\$47 407	\$22 838	\$45 644	\$25 041
2 workers	10	603	30	158	167	24	499	593	605	706	344	1 053
Mean family income	\$31 205	\$40 850	\$24 426	\$32 367	\$28 109	\$100 750	\$26 937	\$26 316	\$35 611	\$28 303	\$32 887	\$29 956
3 or more workers	—	270	—	57	96	6	155	283	204	261	137	456
Mean family income	—	\$48 377	—	\$39 679	\$37 553	\$52 345	\$36 561	\$37 841	\$65 749	\$34 679	\$51 613	\$42 060

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 950	4 801	2 578	3 305	1 896	742	5 234	3 720	2 901	4 359
Labor force	2 238	3 493	1 758	2 286	1 242	68	3 589	2 628	1 848	2 901
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.9	72.8	68.2	69.2	65.5	9.2	68.6	70.6	63.7	66.6
Civilian labor force	2 226	3 486	1 758	2 286	1 242	68	3 589	2 628	1 848	2 901
Employed	2 081	3 310	1 671	2 156	1 139	68	3 327	2 462	1 729	2 695
Unemployed	145	176	87	130	103	—	262	166	119	206
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.7	8.3	—	7.3	6.3	6.4	7.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 454	2 424	1 277	1 596	930	287	2 603	1 949	1 604	2 176
Labor force	872	1 479	704	860	506	35	1 475	1 133	780	1 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.0	61.0	55.1	53.9	54.4	12.2	56.7	58.1	48.6	50.7
Civilian labor force	872	1 472	704	860	506	35	1 475	1 133	780	1 104
Employed	793	1 419	670	807	477	35	1 370	1 080	742	1 042
Unemployed	79	53	34	53	29	—	105	53	38	62
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	3.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	—	7.1	4.7	4.9	5.6
With own children under 6 years	376	489	188	277	155	—	473	294	265	385
In labor force	188	215	78	119	64	—	211	144	101	179
Married, husband present	941	1 570	914	1 087	603	—	1 804	1 148	796	1 429
In labor force	557	948	511	558	314	—	999	650	412	751
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	357	597	349	421	235	136	584	437	290	467
Not enrolled in school	129	229	107	127	44	136	151	141	84	135
Not high school graduate	64	43	21	45	21	136	59	23	28	47
Employed	51	27	14	30	9	—	30	12	5	10
Unemployed	13	—	—	15	—	—	12	11	—	2
Not in labor force	—	16	7	—	12	136	17	—	23	35

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 081	3 310	1 671	2 156	1 139	68	3 327	2 462	1 729	2 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239	557	220	246	168	13	623	535	404	453
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	239	108	143	62	—	309	276	177	251
Professional specialty occupations	130	318	112	103	106	13	314	259	227	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	550	759	417	540	282	—	734	679	434	611
Technicians and related support occupations	61	82	30	77	38	—	47	79	28	64
Sales occupations	122	187	133	189	108	—	338	260	193	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	490	254	274	136	—	349	340	213	303
Service occupations	289	469	173	272	166	55	421	292	223	229
Private household occupations	13	5	—	6	—	—	8	11	16	1
Protective service occupations	27	19	7	38	21	—	41	22	37	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	249	445	166	228	145	55	372	259	170	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	164	151	91	134	—	105	19	19	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	403	526	289	400	149	—	549	325	222	442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	594	835	421	607	240	—	895	612	427	796
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	381	584	210	360	134	—	528	351	218	441
Transportation and material moving occupations	99	122	147	143	61	—	196	105	122	207
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	114	129	64	104	45	—	171	156	87	148
Manufacturing	1 076	1 265	599	836	346	—	1 220	713	498	978
Wholesale and retail trade	300	498	295	404	125	—	615	587	372	446
Professional and related services	289	730	194	267	245	68	461	526	406	380

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	1 796	2 441	1 365	1 794	841	6	2 753	2 031	1 389	2 086
Government workers	210	611	123	218	201	62	340	316	266	244
Local government workers	144	174	90	158	83	—	220	216	168	160
Self-employed workers	51	225	162	130	79	—	228	111	61	331

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 343	3 686	1 855	2 526	1 416	79	3 855	2 813	2 003	3 195
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.4	76.8	72.0	76.4	74.7	10.6	73.7	75.6	69.0	73.3
Worked in 1979	2 321	3 653	1 843	2 517	1 410	79	3 838	2 800	1 996	3 155
40 or more weeks	1 803	2 844	1 432	1 776	1 032	66	2 845	2 075	1 541	2 406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 606	2 435	1 219	1 518	852	53	2 428	1 722	1 283	2 092
50 to 52 weeks	1 523	2 319	1 185	1 449	871	61	2 224	1 709	1 295	2 030
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 388	2 084	1 043	1 231	739	48	1 918	1 458	1 129	1 797
With unemployment in 1979	368	542	211	430	209	12	730	523	279	497
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.7	14.7	11.4	17.0	14.8	15.2	18.9	18.6	13.9	15.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141	147	55	147	72	—	191	146	99	118
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	12.0	10.0	12.5	11.0	5.5	11.1	11.0	15.7	11.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 429	2 078	1 183	1 556	869	33	2 307	1 529	1 096	1 953
With a work disability	28	104	110	84	41	—	159	97	73	133
Not in labor force	10	26	40	28	16	—	81	23	17	44
Prevented from working	—	26	33	22	16	—	69	23	9	34
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 340	2 096	1 173	1 445	812	35	2 270	1 654	1 196	1 871
With a work disability	71	78	72	100	31	—	119	71	70	135
Not in labor force	41	57	48	68	31	—	70	65	44	95
Prevented from working	11	39	35	41	31	—	59	53	28	78
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 769	4 174	2 356	3 001	1 681	68	4 577	3 183	2 292	3 824
With a public transportation disability	—	28	25	61	19	—	44	21	11	45
With a work disability	—	28	25	47	19	—	44	21	11	45
Persons 65 years and over	181	489	222	304	215	—	596	537	493	535
With a public transportation disability	33	37	18	26	48	—	39	47	20	57

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	57	112	42	71	46	—	164	105	89	130
Mean family income	\$6 818	\$9 536	\$11 142	\$12 021	\$7 533	—	\$9 697	\$9 701	\$10 668	\$10 961
1 worker	296	406	258	335	195	—	492	363	334	476
Mean family income	\$17 607	\$22 138	\$18 132	\$20 750	\$19 152	—	\$18 699	\$21 546	\$23 241	\$18 840
2 workers	605	814	448	577	270	—	970	617	436	781
Mean family income	\$24 606	\$27 533	\$35 517	\$27 049	\$26 247	—	\$25 600	\$25 548	\$24 596	\$26 109
3 or more workers	175	348	167	266	136	—	323	267	124	270
Mean family income	\$37 144	\$39 260	\$40 267	\$39 624	\$40 629	—	\$37 839	\$35 115	\$39 077	\$36 060

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
Persons 16 years and over	2 950	4 801	2 578	3 305	1 896	742	5 234	3 720	2 901	4 359
Labor force	2 238	3 493	1 758	2 286	1 242	68	3 589	2 628	1 848	2 901
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.9	72.8	68.2	69.2	65.5	9.2	68.6	70.6	63.7	66.6
Civilian labor force	2 226	3 486	1 758	2 286	1 242	68	3 589	2 628	1 848	2 901
Employed	2 081	3 310	1 671	2 156	1 139	68	3 327	2 462	1 729	2 695
Unemployed	145	176	87	130	103	—	262	166	119	206
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.0	4.9	5.7	8.3	—	7.3	6.3	6.4	7.1
Female, 16 years and over	1 454	2 424	1 277	1 596	930	287	2 603	1 949	1 604	2 176
Labor force	872	1 479	704	860	506	35	1 475	1 133	780	1 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.0	61.0	55.1	53.9	54.4	12.2	56.7	58.1	48.6	50.7
Civilian labor force	872	1 472	704	860	506	35	1 475	1 133	780	1 104
Employed	793	1 419	670	807	477	35	1 370	1 080	742	1 042
Unemployed	79	53	34	53	29	—	105	53	38	62
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	3.6	4.8	6.2	5.7	—	7.1	4.7	4.9	5.6
With own children under 6 years	376	489	188	277	155	—	473	294	265	385
In labor force	188	215	78	119	64	—	211	144	101	179
Married, husband present	941	1 570	914	1 087	603	—	1 804	1 148	796	1 429
In labor force	557	948	511	558	314	—	999	650	412	751
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	357	597	349	421	235	136	584	437	290	467
Not enrolled in school	129	229	107	127	44	136	151	141	84	135
Not high school graduate	64	43	21	45	21	136	59	23	28	47
Employed	51	27	14	30	9	—	30	12	5	10
Unemployed	13	—	—	15	—	—	12	11	—	2
Not in labor force	—	16	7	—	12	136	17	—	23	35
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 081	3 310	1 671	2 156	1 139	68	3 327	2 462	1 729	2 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239	557	220	246	168	13	623	535	404	453
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	239	108	143	62	—	309	276	177	251
Professional specialty occupations	130	318	112	103	106	13	314	259	227	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	550	759	417	540	282	—	734	679	434	611
Technicians and related support occupations	61	82	30	77	38	—	47	79	28	64
Sales occupations	122	187	133	189	108	—	338	260	193	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	490	254	274	136	—	349	340	213	303
Service occupations	289	469	173	272	166	55	421	292	223	229
Private household occupations	13	5	—	6	—	—	8	11	16	1
Protective service occupations	27	19	7	38	21	—	41	22	37	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	249	445	166	228	145	55	372	259	170	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	164	151	91	134	—	105	19	19	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	403	526	289	400	149	—	549	325	222	442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	594	835	421	607	240	—	895	612	427	7

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Racine County

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Persons 16 years and over	4 028	4 786	3 710	3 645	5 904	7 731	6 870	7 025	5 898	4 610	1 706
Labor force	2 664	3 110	2 504	2 095	4 050	4 822	4 648	4 760	3 785	3 271	1 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	65.0	67.5	57.5	68.6	62.4	67.7	67.8	64.2	71.0	76.1
Civilian labor force	2 664	3 110	2 504	2 095	4 050	4 807	4 641	4 754	3 785	3 257	1 299
Employed	2 531	3 005	2 362	1 958	3 894	4 503	4 451	4 512	3 686	3 088	1 264
Unemployed	133	105	142	137	156	304	190	242	99	169	35
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.4	5.7	6.5	3.9	6.3	4.1	5.1	2.6	5.2	2.7
Female, 16 years and over	2 127	2 520	1 905	1 903	3 084	4 315	3 658	3 746	3 149	2 475	834
Labor force	1 132	1 341	1 080	879	1 730	2 158	1 955	2 073	1 554	1 390	516
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	53.2	56.7	46.2	56.1	50.0	53.4	55.3	49.3	56.2	61.9
Civilian labor force	1 132	1 341	1 080	879	1 730	2 158	1 955	2 073	1 554	1 390	516
Employed	1 074	1 273	1 013	826	1 615	2 021	1 876	1 959	1 517	1 269	498
Unemployed	58	68	67	53	115	137	79	114	37	121	18
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.3	4.0	5.5	2.4	8.7	3.5
With own children under 6 years	392	382	309	292	502	697	516	432	286	358	121
In labor force	171	180	157	106	229	372	263	231	128	164	46
Morried, husband present	1 213	1 622	1 126	1 143	1 899	2 202	2 362	1 972	1 887	1 366	649
In labor force	642	821	647	568	1 005	1 137	1 174	1 143	877	679	371
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	345	376	440	333	624	718	602	662	509	479	212
Not enrolled in school	120	111	123	108	163	208	149	234	110	114	55
Not high school graduate	85	70	63	46	41	103	37	103	60	51	22
Employed	30	58	16	21	19	50	25	49	48	16	22
Unemployed	22	—	14	8	7	24	7	25	12	12	—
Not in labor force	33	12	33	17	15	29	5	29	—	23	—

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 531	3 005	2 362	1 958	3 894	4 503	4 451	4 512	3 686	3 088	1 264
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	424	476	223	226	1 332	857	1 374	753	1 086	1 247	383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	196	95	124	684	373	666	351	558	620	165
Professional specialty occupations	257	280	128	102	648	484	708	402	528	627	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	734	936	510	486	1 069	1 369	1 261	1 233	1 186	806	354
Technicians and related support occupations	48	132	54	42	91	178	107	115	140	103	11
Sales occupations	215	283	130	123	314	456	432	398	383	261	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	471	521	326	321	664	735	722	720	663	442	221
Service occupations	319	339	328	330	406	540	488	622	383	324	110
Private household occupations	22	5	23	10	13	7	24	19	11	11	14
Protective service occupations	20	26	19	47	36	64	71	70	53	52	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	277	308	286	273	357	469	393	533	319	261	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	13	28	11	15	15	21	19	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	346	440	400	264	483	617	594	554	351	210	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	704	814	901	639	576	1 109	719	1 335	659	482	234
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	449	543	638	448	400	784	507	974	459	344	158
Transportation and material moving occupations	108	85	140	109	88	149	108	173	70	67	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	147	186	123	82	88	176	104	188	130	71	31
Manufacturing	1 106	1 400	1 308	951	1 620	1 950	1 896	2 082	1 612	1 186	573
Wholesale and retail trade	456	637	356	331	680	815	788	838	627	471	225
Professional and related services	443	489	296	273	894	868	893	728	763	781	200

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	2 169	2 637	2 125	1 754	3 239	3 835	3 615	3 861	3 059	2 562	1 035
Government workers	265	298	219	176	483	550	683	518	509	341	133
Local government workers	228	243	182	127	349	429	598	423	403	260	117
Self-employed workers	97	70	11	28	154	118	133	133	112	159	96

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 844	3 303	2 671	2 268	4 488	5 205	5 128	5 063	4 167	3 470	1 371
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.6	69.0	72.0	62.2	76.0	67.3	74.6	72.1	70.7	75.3	80.4
Worked in 1979	2 813	3 290	2 651	2 238	4 438	5 136	5 077	5 029	4 130	3 426	1 371
40 or more weeks	2 193	2 677	2 098	1 785	3 428	3 949	4 048	3 950	3 127	2 704	1 130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 760	2 368	1 853	1 507	2 859	3 332	3 365	3 363	2 682	2 324	925
50 to 52 weeks	1 791	2 281	1 751	1 496	2 828	3 225	3 348	3 317	2 586	2 250	909
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 497	2 052	1 560	1 314	2 463	2 810	2 868	2 895	2 313	1 957	778
With unemployment in 1979	390	342	434	379	575	787	655	734	471	473	117
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.7	10.4	16.2	16.7	12.8	15.1	12.8	14.5	11.3	13.6	8.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	118	107	119	141	159	218	123	191	125	146	22
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	11.9	11.4	15.5	12.4	12.3	9.2	11.2	13.4	13.8	9.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 638	1 876	1 652	1 359	2 550	2 865	2 804	2 844	2 350	1 999	820
With a work disability	115	108	127	97	160	206	139	217	94	115	30
Not in labor force	44	39	60	56	87	55	48	72	24	40	—
Prevented from working	39	17	41	51	46	48	42	64	24	40	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 691	1 985	1 651	1 427	2 707	3 184	3 030	2 979	2 571	2 124	792
With a work disability	74	112	125	86	165	192	94	198	141	99	13
Not in labor force	56	63	95	55	112	150	64	118	92	67	—
Prevented from working	56	52	61	43	80	99	45	88	59	46	—
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 329	3 861	3 303	2 786	5 257	6 049	5 834	5 823	4 921	4 123	1 612
With a public transportation disability	41	17	46	27	45	48	74	48	46	17	—
With a work disability	41	17	41	27	36	48	64	48	46	17	—
Persons 65 years and over	699	925	407	455	638	1 339	1 036	939	977	470	94
With a public transportation disability	19	104	37	49	53	131	105	122	112	106	5

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	140	193	116	125	125	299	234	232	278	94	16
Mean family income	\$10 660	\$14 891	\$9 280	\$10 427	\$13 110	\$9 168	\$12 923	\$10 480	\$13 450	\$18 359	\$46 885
1 worker	453	650	403	418	712	832	729	677	658	673	149
Mean family income	\$18 094	\$20 358	\$20 380	\$21 182	\$26 052	\$18 385	\$25 260	\$19 813	\$29 581	\$38 624	\$45 644
2 workers	581	749	590	573	926	1 192	1 150	1 111	861	780	344
Mean family income	\$25 194	\$26 145	\$27 605	\$26 926	\$36 408	\$25 526	\$30 149	\$25 699	\$35 878	\$32 939	\$32 887
3 or more workers	188	178	228	132	395	362	392	384	409	245	137
Mean family income	\$35 765	\$34 677	\$38 766	\$35 198	\$45 922	\$34 293	\$62 355	\$35 151	\$40 595	\$59 685	\$51 613

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	59 483	59 483	31 756	27 727	228	2 421	1 282	1 733	2 279	2 020	2 474	821
Less than \$5,000	5 361	5 361	3 623	1 738	89	306	351	276	460	203	187	87
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 702	3 702	2 472	1 230	29	232	107	192	290	160	191	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 648	3 648	2 372	1 276	18	256	93	188	226	174	210	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 083	7 083	4 282	2 801	16	422	151	314	361	222	254	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 207	8 207	4 640	3 567	57	354	168	242	355	331	383	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 849	8 849	4 418	4 431	10	289	144	197	272	303	434	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 012	13 012	6 215	6 797	—	318	187	204	231	426	555	246
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 812	6 812	2 813	3 999	9	172	59	101	77	174	242	145
\$50,000 or more	2 809	2 809	921	1 888	—	72	22	19	7	27	18	41
Median	\$20 944	\$20 944	\$18 437	\$23 645	\$7 155	\$14 935	\$12 540	\$13 432	\$12 735	\$18 883	\$20 118	\$25 502
Mean	\$23 065	\$23 065	\$20 377	\$26 143	\$10 609	\$17 996	\$15 040	\$15 605	\$13 942	\$19 624	\$20 293	\$25 669
Owner-occupied households	42 019	42 019	20 459	21 560	44	1 029	624	861	1 039	1 393	1 922	684
Median income	\$24 237	\$24 237	\$22 256	\$26 001	\$16 667	\$21 713	\$18 846	\$17 330	\$16 176	\$21 935	\$21 584	\$26 906
Mean income	\$26 450	\$26 450	\$23 992	\$28 784	\$21 580	\$24 875	\$19 115	\$18 632	\$16 918	\$22 259	\$21 950	\$28 437
Renter-occupied households	17 464	17 464	11 297	6 167	184	1 392	658	872	1 240	627	552	137
Median income	\$13 291	\$13 291	\$12 093	\$15 568	\$5 259	\$11 277	\$8 750	\$10 571	\$9 183	\$12 917	\$11 161	\$4 798
Mean income	\$14 919	\$14 919	\$13 831	\$16 912	\$7 986	\$12 911	\$11 175	\$12 616	\$11 448	\$13 769	\$14 525	\$11 846
Families	45 410	45 410	22 555	22 855	35	1 306	952	1 246	1 588	1 338	1 770	674
Median income	\$23 836	\$23 836	\$21 828	\$25 770	\$20 375	\$19 129	\$12 591	\$16 228	\$13 550	\$22 057	\$22 645	\$26 881
Mean income	\$26 167	\$26 167	\$23 662	\$28 638	\$23 399	\$22 210	\$15 577	\$17 842	\$14 438	\$22 769	\$23 651	\$28 587
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 944	17 944	11 383	6 561	193	1 428	515	620	1 111	866	778	167
Median income	\$8 355	\$8 355	\$8 265	\$8 555	\$5 259	\$8 664	\$6 471	\$6 721	\$6 203	\$8 811	\$8 253	\$10 469
Mean income	\$10 401	\$10 401	\$10 027	\$11 050	\$8 290	\$10 271	\$8 736	\$7 652	\$8 438	\$10 565	\$10 589	\$10 858
Per capita income	\$7 969	\$7 969	\$7 588	\$8 344	\$9 268	\$7 545	\$4 780	\$4 987	\$4 805	\$7 500	\$8 248	\$7 978
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	59 483	59 483	31 756	27 727	228	2 421	1 282	1 733	2 279	2 020	2 474	821
With earnings	50 112	50 112	25 544	24 568	154	1 985	924	1 389	1 759	1 599	1 949	721
Mean earnings	\$23 525	\$23 525	\$21 209	\$25 933	\$13 261	\$17 664	\$17 018	\$15 954	\$14 971	\$20 629	\$21 270	\$26 443
With Social Security income	14 541	14 541	8 553	5 988	81	619	271	445	472	599	780	183
Mean Social Security income	\$4 412	\$4 412	\$4 438	\$4 376	\$3 573	\$3 908	\$3 733	\$3 760	\$3 801	\$4 482	\$4 738	\$4 851
With public assistance income	4 620	4 620	3 278	1 342	10	303	378	319	621	135	123	57
Mean public assistance income	\$2 843	\$2 843	\$2 914	\$2 668	\$1 325	\$3 060	\$3 682	\$3 236	\$2 990	\$3 181	\$3 451	\$1 053
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$26 167	\$26 167	\$23 662	\$28 638	\$23 399	\$22 210	\$15 577	\$17 842	\$14 438	\$22 769	\$23 651	\$28 587
With own children under 18 years	\$25 788	\$25 788	\$22 337	\$28 899	—	\$21 402	\$14 768	\$17 327	\$13 183	\$23 533	\$23 946	\$28 989
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 645	\$26 645	\$25 174	\$28 273	\$23 399	\$23 273	\$17 342	\$18 704	\$16 950	\$21 906	\$23 399	\$27 845
Married-couple families	\$28 150	\$28 150	\$26 243	\$29 818	\$27 535	\$26 579	\$22 510	\$20 019	\$18 324	\$24 081	\$24 718	\$29 742
With own children under 18 years	\$28 673	\$28 673	\$26 229	\$30 518	—	\$27 503	\$25 175	\$21 203	\$17 999	\$25 007	\$25 748	\$30 439
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 511	\$27 511	\$26 258	\$28 822	\$27 535	\$25 415	\$18 676	\$18 114	\$18 810	\$22 802	\$23 636	\$28 438
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 418	\$13 418	\$12 187	\$16 080	\$19 019	\$11 673	\$7 568	\$12 232	\$8 625	\$14 581	\$13 484	\$16 980
With own children under 18 years	\$10 607	\$10 607	\$9 893	\$12 324	—	\$9 610	\$6 724	\$9 633	\$7 477	\$12 620	\$8 615	\$18 484
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 091	\$19 091	\$17 313	\$22 225	\$19 019	\$16 418	\$12 169	\$18 651	\$12 609	\$16 592	\$18 700	\$12 783
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	45 410	45 410	22 555	22 855	35	1 306	952	1 246	1 588	1 338	1 770	674
Householder worked in 1979	38 366	38 366	18 231	20 135	19	1 053	682	937	1 170	1 143	1 463	609
With related children under 18 years	26 045	26 045	12 488	13 557	—	787	714	824	1 142	724	815	452
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	5 685	3 887	1 798	17	363	413	347	617	154	145	72
Householder worked in 1979	3 741	3 741	2 435	1 306	10	237	245	230	322	108	88	66
With related children under 18 years	4 089	4 089	2 921	1 168	—	298	375	261	532	85	75	59
With related children under 6 years	1 860	1 860	1 494	366	—	175	266	186	321	40	21	18
Householder 65 years and over	5 875	5 875	3 363	2 512	—	155	77	168	128	215	339	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17 892	17 892	11 383	6 509	193	1 428	515	620	1 111	866	778	167
65 years and over	5 455	5 455	3 524	1 931	84	340	93	139	185	307	345	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	170 218	170 218	84 769	85 449	265	5 697	3 973	5 293	6 692	5 294	6 096	2 656
Under 18 years	52 928	52 928	25 095	27 833	—	1 578	1 601	2 018	2 569	1 490	1 503	926
Related children under 18 years	52 645	52 645	24 931	27 714	—	1 544	1 597	2 002	2 532	1 472	1 494	926
Related children 5 to 17 years	39 290	39 290	17 872	21 418	—	1 094	1 079	1 425	1 732	987	1 034	782
18 to 59 years	93 959	93 959	45 970	47 989	174	3 285	1 959	2 629	3 502	2 890	3 273	1 451
60 years and over	23 331	23 331	13 704	9 627	91	834	413	646	621	914	1 320	279
65 years and over	16 341	16 341	9 686	6 655	84	624	247	430	421	678	925	173
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 505	2 505	1 767	738	—	142	284	208	389	68	61	26
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.5	7.8	3.2	—	10.9	29.8	16.7	24.5	5.1	3.4	3.9
Householder worked in 1979	1 357	1 357	890	467	—	76	125	115	147	36	57	26
With related children under 18 years	2 137	2 137	1 550	587	—	123	280	192	348	46	54	26
Female householder, no husband present	1 588	1 588	1 251	337	—	119	254	118	309	29	34	19
Householder worked in 1979	718	718	527	191	—	60	100	57	81	20	30	19
With related children under 18 years	1 531	1 531	1 201	330	—	108	250	110	297	29	34	19
With related children under 6 years	1 034	1 034	854	180	—	89	200	85	198	22	16	12
Householder 65 years and over	218	218	152	66	—	7	19	21	15	23	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 012	3 012	1 733	1 279	40	228	141	124	316	119	47	6
Percent below poverty level	16.8	16.8	15.2	19.6	20.7	16.0	27.4	20.0	28.4	13.7	6.0	3.6
65 years and over	892	892	449	443	18	47	21	6	31	50	29	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 884	11 884	8 005	3 879	40	675	1 184	1 091	1 776	323	236	115
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.0	9.4	4.5	15.1	11.8	29.8	20.6	26.5	6.1	3.9	4.3
Under 18 years	5 306	5 306	3 799	1 507	—	282	701	615	943	100	116	75
Related children under 18 years	5 089	5 089	3 681	1 408	—	248	697	604	906	91	107	75
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 383	3 383	2 365	1 018	—	166	392	419	591	72	69	62
18 to 59 years	4 848	4 848	3 244	1 604	22	309	390	403	729	124	86	34
60 years and over	1 730	1 730	962	768	18	84	93	73	104	99	34	6
65 years and over	1 248	1 248	677	571	18	54	51	40	52	73	29	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	4.5	6.0	3.0	11.7	8.0	21.3	11.9	18.0	2.9	2.9	4.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	9.6	9.6	12.8	6.4	30.2	15.7	39.2	24.8	33.5	7.5	5.5	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.2	12.2	16.3	8.2	37.0	21.4	42.2	32.2	38.7	10.7	7.8	7.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.1	20.1	25.4	14.7	51.7	32.0	55.3	44.4	56.5	20.3	14.1	14.0

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 470	1 202	3 652	2 585	2 982	3 325	2 759	523	—	24	—	851
Less than \$5,000	92	93	456	133	377	278	176	59	—	—	—	84
\$5,000 to \$7,499	66	117	244	83	237	281	199	37	—	—	—	68
\$7,500 to \$9,999	113	50	160	111	195	289	181	85	—	—	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	176	215	530	219	417	632	249	37	—	—	—	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	152	550	352	451	542	360	59	—	7	—	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	287	130	547	409	425	438	329	87	—	7	—	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	377	250	841	708	585	487	666	134	—	10	—	190
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	157	262	389	255	258	379	18	—	—	—	81
\$50,000 or more	47	38	62	181	40	120	220	7	—	—	—	26
Median	\$21 756	\$18 934	\$19 075	\$24 840	\$18 363	\$16 552	\$22 864	\$19 077	—	\$21 786	—	\$20 481
Mean	\$22 204	\$21 237	\$19 676	\$29 383	\$19 231	\$19 733	\$26 628	\$18 522	—	\$24 385	—	\$21 138
Owner-occupied households	1 257	434	2 463	2 144	1 885	2 350	2 166	164	—	24	—	625
Median income	\$23 023	\$28 409	\$22 301	\$26 630	\$22 680	\$18 186	\$25 771	\$27 778	—	\$21 786	—	\$22 879
Mean income	\$23 428	\$28 711	\$22 497	\$31 796	\$22 798	\$21 274	\$29 174	\$27 177	—	\$24 385	—	\$23 238
Renter-occupied households	213	768	1 189	441	1 097	975	593	359	—	—	—	226
Median income	\$14 567	\$14 625	\$12 061	\$17 614	\$11 517	\$14 237	\$15 212	\$10 583	—	—	—	\$13 438
Mean income	\$14 978	\$17 013	\$13 831	\$17 649	\$13 103	\$16 018	\$17 331	\$14 568	—	—	—	\$15 331
Families	1 233	817	2 616	2 069	2 075	2 261	2 137	438	—	24	—	663
Median income	\$23 378	\$24 401	\$22 104	\$27 099	\$22 550	\$20 132	\$27 020	\$19 535	—	\$21 786	—	\$22 652
Mean income	\$24 145	\$24 730	\$22 779	\$33 243	\$22 894	\$23 113	\$30 746	\$19 368	—	\$24 385	—	\$22 848
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	312	497	1 184	564	1 076	1 245	723	104	—	—	—	261
Median income	\$9 143	\$9 159	\$9 282	\$11 091	\$7 371	\$9 555	\$8 259	\$9 500	—	—	—	\$8 700
Mean income	\$9 322	\$10 744	\$10 354	\$12 768	\$9 142	\$10 746	\$10 927	\$11 761	—	—	—	\$11 301
Per capita income	\$7 816	\$8 015	\$7 322	\$10 390	\$7 388	\$8 065	\$10 215	\$6 074	—	\$10 746	—	\$7 087
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	1 470	1 202	3 652	2 585	2 982	3 325	2 759	523	—	24	—	851
With earnings	1 274	1 003	2 904	2 270	2 449	2 478	2 244	442	—	17	—	677
Mean earnings	\$21 940	\$21 779	\$20 784	\$29 243	\$19 913	\$21 068	\$27 119	\$19 372	—	\$18 822	—	\$22 794
With Social Security income	391	273	1 152	635	679	1 129	740	104	—	14	—	234
Mean Social Security income	\$4 791	\$4 550	\$4 280	\$4 808	\$4 586	\$4 899	\$4 633	\$3 167	—	\$8 015	—	\$4 133
With public assistance income	104	119	337	80	204	250	147	91	—	7	—	105
Mean public assistance income	\$1 773	\$3 007	\$2 289	\$2 004	\$2 510	\$3 141	\$2 415	\$3 193	—	\$5 505	—	\$3 431
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$24 145	\$24 730	\$22 779	\$33 243	\$22 894	\$23 113	\$30 746	\$19 368	—	\$24 385	—	\$22 848
With own children under 18 years	\$23 402	\$23 535	\$23 281	\$29 058	\$23 937	\$22 186	\$28 032	\$17 064	—	—	—	\$23 302
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 834	\$26 503	\$22 263	\$37 249	\$21 762	\$23 966	\$32 721	\$27 258	—	\$24 385	—	\$22 361
Married-couple families	\$24 971	\$27 946	\$24 448	\$34 536	\$24 704	\$24 235	\$32 625	\$25 175	—	\$24 385	—	\$24 702
With own children under 18 years	\$24 549	\$28 801	\$26 253	\$29 897	\$26 953	\$24 457	\$31 281	\$23 738	—	—	—	\$26 227
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 350	\$26 873	\$22 787	\$39 219	\$22 445	\$24 039	\$33 532	\$28 605	—	\$24 385	—	\$23 212
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 726	\$12 791	\$13 145	\$18 838	\$11 892	\$15 404	\$16 547	\$10 432	—	—	—	\$16 997
With own children under 18 years	\$12 921	\$11 378	\$12 283	\$10 469	\$9 375	\$12 938	\$13 210	\$8 594	—	—	—	\$14 722
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 165	\$19 054	\$15 359	\$23 728	\$16 202	\$18 509	\$22 060	\$25 026	—	—	—	\$19 202
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 233	817	2 616	2 069	2 075	2 261	2 137	438	—	24	—	663
Householder worked in 1979	992	738	2 177	1 784	1 697	1 655	1 735	377	—	17	—	497
With related children under 18 years	623	504	1 380	1 034	1 117	1 107	926	339	—	6	—	365
Female householder, no husband present	92	163	378	141	274	323	236	152	—	—	—	123
Householder worked in 1979	75	128	282	68	153	160	160	103	—	—	—	78
With related children under 18 years	76	133	289	60	205	191	147	135	—	—	—	92
With related children under 6 years	29	69	105	16	86	71	42	49	—	—	—	42
Householder 65 years and over	177	86	450	339	293	530	347	10	—	14	—	109
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	312	497	1 184	564	1 076	1 245	723	104	—	—	—	261
65 years and over	91	131	471	206	309	446	268	34	—	—	—	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 192	3 179	9 491	7 368	7 572	8 187	7 207	1 607	—	52	—	2 554
Under 18 years	1 146	929	2 672	2 098	2 092	2 020	1 756	697	—	8	—	843
Related children under 18 years	1 146	929	2 672	2 098	2 081	1 993	1 756	697	—	8	—	843
Related children 5 to 17 years	847	663	1 945	1 637	1 497	1 307	1 378	465	—	8	—	638
18 to 59 years	2 392	1 836	5 013	4 091	4 310	4 317	4 058	790	—	23	—	1 348
60 years and over	654	414	1 806	1 179	1 170	1 850	1 393	120	—	21	—	363
65 years and over	455	291	1 302	820	856	1 402	929	49	—	21	—	234
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	40	47	127	27	134	84	69	61	—	—	—	24
Percent below poverty level	3.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	6.5	3.7	3.2	13.9	—	—	—	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	40	31	61	22	78	34	25	17	—	—	—	5
With related children under 18 years	34	37	76	27	122	67	57	61	—	—	—	24
Female householder, no husband present	16	28	56	21	83	59	48	58	—	—	—	24
Householder worked in 1979	16	18	24	16	33	20	19	14	—	—	—	5
With related children under 18 years	16	28	51	21	83	49	48	58	—	—	—	24
With related children under 6 years	16	28	38	16	50	35	13	36	—	—	—	14
Householder 65 years and over	—	10	28	—	6	17	6	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	48	59	174	46	185	116	72	12	—	—	—	63
Percent below poverty level	15.4	11.9	14.7	8.2	17.2	9.3	10.0	11.5	—	—	—	24.1
65 years and over	13	7	79	26	49	32	23	12	—	—	—	31
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	177	179	560	134	602	364	308	241	—	—	—	155
Percent below poverty level	4.2	5.6	5.9	1.8	8.0	4.4	4.3	15.0	—	—	—	6.1
Under 18 years	57	55	166	55	220	139	124	151	—	—	—	68
Related children under 18 years	57	55	166	55	220	125	124	151	—	—	—	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	27	108	38	149	86	114	67	—	—	—	47
18 to 59 years	107	95	203	53	315	154	142	78	—	—	—	42
60 years and over	13	29	191	26	67	71	42	12	—	—	—	45
65 years and over	13	29	129	26	61	55	29	12	—	—	—	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.1	2.1	3.6	1.1	3.9	2.5	3.3	6.2	—	—	—	4.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.2	8.9	9.3	3.1	10.2	7.9	6.5	21.3	—	—	—	11.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.5	12.5	11.9	4.3	14.3	10.7	8.1	31.2	—	—	—	15.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.0	19.6	20.5	9.5	22.1	21.9	12.4	35.7	—	—	—	24.4

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
Households	15	1 472	102	669	422	88	1 045	1 574	1 677	1 684	699	3 214
Less than \$5,000	—	37	7	41	6	—	63	95	46	73	10	270
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	44	6	56	12	2	—	83	43	48	5	162
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	40	13	39	14	2	40	64	57	68	21	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	73	20	98	12	4	19	109	145	128	8	283
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	90	19	74	73	2	142	259	136	175	38	364
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	163	11	143	26	6	251	250	217	315	96	502
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	359	21	106	114	15	369	416	332	602	192	766
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	414	5	71	120	6	116	257	338	221	195	507
\$50,000 or more	—	252	—	41	45	51	45	41	363	54	134	219
Median	\$28 750	\$33 117	\$15 893	\$20 989	\$30 918	\$57 371	\$25 155	\$23 658	\$29 588	\$25 534	\$33 677	\$23 822
Mean	\$30 738	\$36 649	\$17 449	\$22 916	\$31 299	\$80 462	\$25 897	\$24 632	\$39 143	\$25 702	\$38 797	\$25 561
Owner-occupied households	15	1 318	22	385	300	84	1 017	1 254	1 170	1 466	668	2 413
Median income	\$28 750	\$34 822	\$26 667	\$23 614	\$33 302	—	\$25 155	\$25 784	\$37 273	\$26 678	\$34 665	\$27 358
Mean income	\$30 738	\$38 970	\$26 323	\$28 265	\$33 662	—	\$25 747	\$26 836	\$47 382	\$26 801	\$39 799	\$29 139
Renter-occupied households	—	154	80	284	122	4	28	320	507	218	31	801
Median income	—	\$13 000	\$12 333	\$14 571	\$21 731	—	\$28 750	\$16 944	\$18 264	\$18 000	\$22 847	\$12 238
Mean income	—	\$16 784	\$15 008	\$15 665	\$25 488	—	\$31 340	\$15 992	\$20 131	\$18 315	\$17 189	\$14 784
Families	15	1 341	69	436	329	69	1 000	1 337	1 354	1 487	646	2 520
Median income	\$28 750	\$34 305	\$16 750	\$23 421	\$30 884	\$60 870	\$25 302	\$24 746	\$34 169	\$26 409	\$34 400	\$27 411
Mean income	\$30 738	\$38 655	\$18 666	\$27 005	\$31 578	\$72 374	\$25 916	\$26 358	\$43 982	\$26 920	\$40 148	\$29 032
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	—	172	43	263	145	19	68	312	571	257	68	879
Median income	—	\$7 286	\$11 056	\$12 619	\$15 387	\$23 191	\$17 377	\$8 625	\$7 357	\$8 446	\$7 692	\$8 581
Mean income	—	\$12 227	\$11 538	\$13 520	\$19 872	\$109 831	\$16 863	\$11 201	\$11 807	\$12 678	\$17 468	\$10 256
Per capita income	\$1 919	\$11 330	\$7 833	\$9 542	\$9 773	\$33 512	\$6 714	\$8 154	\$13 724	\$7 784	\$10 911	\$8 712

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	15	1 472	102	669	422	88	1 045	1 574	1 677	1 684	699	3 214
With earnings	15	1 368	77	566	395	70	998	1 430	1 570	1 546	668	2 733
Mean earnings	\$30 145	\$34 737	\$19 383	\$22 483	\$30 086	\$72 051	\$25 950	\$24 451	\$37 343	\$24 260	\$36 700	\$26 416
With Social Security income	—	326	35	174	68	26	49	264	248	375	87	762
Mean Social Security income	—	\$4 874	\$5 477	\$5 265	\$4 012	\$5 003	\$4 016	\$4 734	\$4 918	\$4 477	\$4 231	\$4 263
With public assistance income	—	29	11	12	6	—	27	48	41	77	14	128
Mean public assistance income	—	\$2 073	\$2 798	\$2 355	\$265	—	\$4 094	\$2 761	\$2 133	\$3 852	\$2 588	\$2 853

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$30 738	\$38 655	\$18 666	\$27 005	\$31 578	\$72 374	\$25 916	\$26 358	\$43 982	\$26 920	\$40 148	\$29 032
With own children under 18 years	—	\$40 171	\$23 917	\$28 635	\$30 650	\$81 840	\$24 878	\$26 243	\$42 084	\$27 909	\$37 453	\$28 385
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 738	\$36 794	\$15 865	\$25 268	\$32 711	\$67 642	\$29 681	\$26 509	\$46 800	\$25 563	\$45 663	\$29 879
Married-couple families	\$30 738	\$39 455	\$17 525	\$28 421	\$32 124	\$72 946	\$26 820	\$27 330	\$44 403	\$27 507	\$41 090	\$30 330
With own children under 18 years	—	\$40 929	\$29 314	\$30 663	\$31 624	\$84 566	\$26 433	\$28 010	\$43 996	\$28 444	\$38 715	\$30 405
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 738	\$37 460	\$11 799	\$26 014	\$32 711	\$67 642	\$28 416	\$26 517	\$50 148	\$26 158	\$45 663	\$30 234
Female householder, no husband present	—	\$28 001	\$10 810	\$12 993	\$6 445	—	\$11 689	\$13 282	\$14 012	\$21 145	\$15 921	\$17 492
With own children under 18 years	—	\$11 429	\$10 810	\$7 842	\$6 445	—	\$6 217	\$11 277	\$12 429	\$20 842	\$15 921	\$14 022
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$33 249	—	\$18 144	—	—	\$28 786	\$26 818	\$16 617	\$21 543	—	\$24 210

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	15	1 341	69	436	329	69	1 000	1 337	1 354	1 487	646	2 520
Householder worked in 1979	15	1 208	51	351	304	57	940	1 205	1 245	1 318	617	2 171
With related children under 18 years	—	739	24	225	181	23	788	764	816	880	434	1 461
Female householder, no husband present	—	79	7	40	7	—	66	93	82	81	21	232
Householder worked in 1979	—	51	7	25	7	—	34	80	60	55	21	178
With related children under 18 years	—	19	7	20	7	—	50	81	51	46	21	156
With related children under 6 years	—	3	7	3	—	—	16	20	14	7	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	—	142	19	103	20	16	26	129	118	127	43	319
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	172	43	263	145	19	68	312	571	257	68	879
65 years and over	—	43	7	47	31	14	—	78	162	104	15	251
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	30	4 791	228	1 610	1 290	214	4 031	4 728	4 813	5 594	2 483	9 327
Under 18 years	—	1 500	50	389	344	42	1 859	1 522	1 388	1 889	900	2 839
Related children under 18 years	—	1 500	50	389	344	42	1 859	1 522	1 380	1 889	893	2 794
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	1 192	35	304	311	35	1 415	1 227	1 127	1 541	732	2 160
18 to 59 years	10	2 735	125	931	802	107	2 085	2 723	2 852	3 140	1 443	5 315
60 years and over	20	556	53	290	144	65	87	483	573	565	140	1 173
65 years and over	—	347	37	216	83	48	57	309	421	363	94	853

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	9	—	12	—	—	63	52	18	31	—	93
Percent below poverty level	—	0.7	—	2.8	—	—	6.3	3.9	1.3	2.1	—	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	—	7	—	3	—	—	40	39	18	24	—	39
With related children under 18 years	—	6	—	12	—	—	63	43	18	17	—	58
Female householder, no husband present	—	7	—	3	—	—	39	21	14	7	—	44
Householder worked in 1979	—	7	—	3	—	—	23	8	14	—	—	19
With related children under 18 years	—	6	—	3	—	—	39	21	14	7	—	38
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	3	—	—	16	14	11	7	—	18
Householder 65 years and over	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	41	—	25	—	—	10	47	145	76	18	181
Percent below poverty level	—	23.8	—	9.5	—	—	14.7	15.1	25.4	29.6	26.5	20.6
65 years and over	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	106	35	10	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	72	—	76	—	—	241	222	200	218	18	467
Percent below poverty level	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	—	6.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	0.7	5.0
Under 18 years	—	18	—	32	—	—	152	97	40	75	—	177
Related children under 18 years	—	18	—	32	—	—	152	97	32	75	—	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	18	—	21	—	—	152	65	18	63	—	92
18 to 59 years	—	48	—	36	—	—	89	113	42	83	8	140
60 years and over	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	12	118	60	10	150
65 years and over	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	6	106	49	10	97

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	1.3	—	3.8	—	—	6.0	3.2	3.4	2.3	0.2	3.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level	—	2.2	7.0	6.5	3.3	—	8.4	6.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	—	3.3	21.5	8.0	3.3	0.9	9.5	7.2	6.5	5.0	1.0	9.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	—	6.2	32.0	15.0	8.5	0.9	14.9	10.8	9.5	10.0	2.4	15.1

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 364	2 059	1 035	1 415	805	6	2 356	1 677	1 435	2 039
Less than \$5,000	128	116	83	82	73	...	160	58	150	156
\$5,000 to \$7,499	43	82	24	29	49	...	124	126	123	101
\$7,500 to \$9,999	60	77	56	44	55	...	153	105	75	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	164	266	78	161	100	...	318	215	190	305
\$15,000 to \$19,999	180	273	143	237	106	...	383	254	227	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	238	337	193	235	95	...	357	266	226	356
\$25,000 to \$34,999	377	525	235	356	190	...	506	412	240	454
\$35,000 to \$49,999	147	261	113	211	86	...	269	183	149	244
\$50,000 or more	27	122	110	60	51	...	86	58	55	48
Median	\$22 090	\$23 125	\$23 329	\$23 685	\$20 617	...	\$20 588	\$21 935	\$18 681	\$21 036
Mean	\$22 235	\$24 782	\$28 401	\$25 348	\$22 764	...	\$22 344	\$22 758	\$20 357	\$22 260
Owner-occupied households	952	1 526	897	1 207	643	...	1 944	1 204	809	1 617
Median income	\$25 471	\$25 367	\$23 915	\$25 022	\$21 845	...	\$22 171	\$23 795	\$22 324	\$22 432
Mean income	\$24 916	\$27 245	\$29 242	\$27 011	\$24 380	...	\$23 497	\$24 771	\$24 686	\$23 892
Renter-occupied households	412	533	138	208	162	...	412	473	626	422
Median income	\$15 645	\$16 719	\$21 635	\$15 735	\$13 182	...	\$15 167	\$15 750	\$12 368	\$14 508
Mean income	\$16 039	\$17 731	\$22 935	\$15 693	\$16 347	...	\$16 905	\$17 634	\$14 763	\$16 006
Families	1 133	1 680	915	1 249	647	...	1 949	1 352	983	1 657
Median income	\$23 708	\$25 445	\$24 733	\$24 855	\$24 453	...	\$22 838	\$24 196	\$22 193	\$22 602
Mean income	\$23 819	\$27 459	\$30 363	\$27 184	\$25 801	...	\$24 548	\$25 132	\$24 701	\$24 483
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	349	504	154	224	208	68	475	434	544	491
Median income	\$8 767	\$8 444	\$6 500	\$6 400	\$6 048	\$11 765	\$8 717	\$8 697	\$7 760	\$8 354
Mean income	\$10 115	\$9 479	\$10 411	\$8 780	\$7 043	\$10 534	\$10 196	\$10 252	\$9 115	\$9 987
Per capita income	\$6 967	\$7 663	\$8 280	\$7 684	\$7 195	\$1 801	\$7 238	\$7 678	\$7 428	\$7 408

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 364	2 059	1 035	1 415	805	6	2 356	1 677	1 435	2 039
With earnings	1 217	1 855	949	1 299	694	...	2 026	1 451	1 170	1 771
Mean earnings	\$22 782	\$24 543	\$26 811	\$24 549	\$23 133	...	\$22 605	\$22 538	\$20 433	\$22 235
With Social Security income	227	396	245	291	264	...	579	415	409	500
Mean Social Security income	\$3 760	\$4 489	\$4 061	\$4 284	\$3 623	...	\$4 359	\$4 708	\$3 971	\$4 264
With public assistance income	113	122	47	62	59	...	125	88	102	119
Mean public assistance income	\$2 629	\$2 253	\$2 134	\$2 419	\$1 152	...	\$2 258	\$3 510	\$2 640	\$2 365

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$23 819	\$27 459	\$30 363	\$27 184	\$25 801	...	\$24 548	\$25 132	\$24 701	\$24 483
With own children under 18 years	\$23 355	\$28 277	\$32 654	\$27 470	\$26 693	...	\$26 095	\$26 632	\$23 936	\$25 475
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 749	\$26 343	\$27 079	\$26 775	\$24 491	...	\$22 590	\$23 206	\$25 653	\$23 159
Married-couple families	\$25 979	\$28 215	\$31 003	\$27 885	\$26 435	...	\$25 152	\$26 517	\$26 152	\$25 033
With own children under 18 years	\$26 251	\$29 381	\$33 280	\$28 444	\$27 473	...	\$26 737	\$29 066	\$25 569	\$26 884
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 447	\$26 490	\$27 273	\$27 102	\$24 935	...	\$23 131	\$23 356	\$26 954	\$22 552
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 260	\$18 009	\$22 862	\$18 551	\$15 950	...	\$11 636	\$16 065	\$12 921	\$15 999
With own children under 18 years	\$10 260	\$14 552	\$7 324	\$15 001	\$12 668	...	\$8 050	\$11 851	\$11 298	\$12 801
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 639	\$21 621	\$31 644	\$23 960	\$22 010	...	\$18 459	\$22 086	\$14 330	\$21 138

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 133	1 680	915	1 249	647	...	1 949	1 352	983	1 657
Householder worked in 1979	1 039	1 489	814	1 127	564	...	1 675	1 192	823	1 416
With related children under 18 years	756	993	552	747	395	...	1 106	781	549	972
Female householder, no husband present	176	92	36	106	37	...	90	170	114	146
Householder worked in 1979	139	72	28	49	26	...	79	138	77	102
With related children under 18 years	134	60	13	72	24	...	59	100	53	103
With related children under 6 years	56	23	7	13	—	...	35	40	11	25
Householder 65 years and over	48	202	86	98	75	...	232	198	190	198
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	349	504	154	224	208	68	475	434	544	491
65 years and over	86	110	47	84	62	—	173	144	226	176
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 362	6 506	3 595	4 601	2 529	68	7 201	5 062	3 805	5 975
Under 18 years	1 590	2 130	1 195	1 534	797	—	2 359	1 610	1 170	1 875
Related children under 18 years	1 585	2 119	1 173	1 534	793	—	2 354	1 610	1 164	1 869
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 188	1 575	927	1 233	594	—	1 749	1 246	792	1 389
18 to 59 years	2 504	3 752	2 051	2 587	1 374	63	3 923	2 742	2 027	3 327
60 years and over	268	624	349	480	358	5	919	710	608	773
65 years and over	181	489	222	304	215	—	596	537	493	535

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	86	46	35	40	23	...	91	28	25	62
Percent below poverty level	7.6	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	...	4.7	2.1	2.5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	49	29	23	35	—	...	66	18	25	47
With related children under 18 years	67	31	28	33	18	...	74	28	17	50
Female householder, no husband present	53	8	7	19	4	...	26	28	11	22
Householder worked in 1979	25	6	7	14	—	...	20	18	11	11
With related children under 18 years	53	8	7	19	4	...	26	28	11	22
With related children under 6 years	38	—	7	5	—	...	12	28	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	15	7	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61	122	61	52	56	7	90	30	95	99
Percent below poverty level	17.5	24.2	39.6	23.2	26.9	10.3	18.9	6.9	17.5	20.2
65 years and over	12	16	11	14	12	—	38	13	51	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	365	267	215	191	132	7	447	104	164	318
Percent below poverty level	8.4	4.1	6.0	4.2	5.2	10.3	6.2	2.1	4.3	5.3
Under 18 years	172	70	101	71	33	—	198	46	39	118
Related children under 18 years	172	59	79	71	29	—	195	46	33	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	40	40	63	29	—	159	18	28	79
18 to 59 years	171	138	89	95	67	7	168	45	63	160
60 years and over	22	59	25	25	32	—	81	13	62	40
65 years and over	12	45	18	14	28	—	56	13	51	21

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	2.1	5.3	3.2	4.4	10.3	3.0	1.2	2.1	3.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	9.5	5.5	7.8	4.7	9.7	20.6	8.4	4.0	7.6	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.5	6.8	12.8	5.3	11.0	20.6	10.2	6.6	11.4	9.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	15.6	11.3	17.9	17.1	22.0	27.9	19.5	12.7	22.2	22.0

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
1 364	2 059	1 035	1 415	805	6	2 356	1 677	1 435	2 039
128	116	83	82	73	...	160	58	150	156
43	82	24	29	49	...	124	126	123	101
60	77	56	44	55	...	153	105	75	114
164	266	78	161	100	...	318	215	190	305
180	273	143	237	106	...	383	254	227	261
238	337	193	235	95	...	357	266	226	356
377	525	235	356	190	...	506	412	240	454
147	261	113	211	86	...	269	183	149	244
27	122	110	60	51	...	86	58	55	48
\$22 090	\$23 125	\$23 329	\$23 685	\$20 617	...	\$20 588	\$21 935	\$18 681	\$21 036
\$22 235	\$24 782	\$28 401	\$25 348	\$22 764	...	\$22 344	\$22 758	\$20 357	\$22 260
952	1 526	897	1 207	643	...	1 944	1 204	809	1 617
\$25 471	\$25 367	\$23 915	\$25 022	\$21 845	...	\$22 171	\$23 795	\$22 324	\$22 432
\$24 916	\$27 245	\$29 242	\$27 011	\$24 380	...	\$23 497	\$24 771	\$24 686	\$23 892
412	533	138	208	162	...	412	473	626	422
\$15 645	\$16 719	\$21 635	\$15 735	\$13 182	...	\$15 167	\$15 750	\$12 368	\$14 508
\$16 039	\$17 731	\$22 935	\$15 693	\$16 347	...	\$16 905	\$17 634	\$14 763	\$16 006
1 133	1 680	915	1 249	647	...	1 949	1 352	983	1 657
\$23 708	\$25 445	\$24 733	\$24 855	\$24 453	...	\$22 838	\$24 196	\$22 193	\$22 602
\$23 819	\$27 459	\$30 363	\$27 184	\$25 801	...	\$24 548	\$25 132	\$24 701	\$24 483
349	504	154	224	260	68	475	434	544	491
\$8 767	\$8 444	\$6 500	\$6 400	\$6 048	\$11 765	\$8 717	\$8 697	\$7 760	\$8 354
\$10 115	\$9 479	\$10 411	\$8 780	\$7 043	\$10 534	\$10 196	\$10 252	\$9 115	\$9 987
\$6 967	\$7 663	\$8 280	\$7 684	\$7 195	\$1 801	\$7 238	\$7 678	\$7 428	\$7 408
1 364	2 059	1 035	1 415	805	6	2 356	1 677	1 435	2 039
1 217	1 855	949	1 299	694	...	2 026	1 451	1 170	1 771
\$22 782	\$24 543	\$26 811	\$24 549	\$23 133	...	\$22 605	\$22 538	\$20 433	\$22 235
227	396	245	291	264	...	579	415	409	500
\$3 760	\$4 489	\$4 061	\$4 284	\$3 623	...	\$4 359	\$4 708	\$3 971	\$4 264
113	122	47	62	59	...	125	88	102	119
\$2 629	\$2 253	\$2 134	\$2 419	\$1 152	...	\$2 258	\$3 510	\$2 640	\$2 365
\$23 819	\$27 459	\$30 363	\$27 184	\$25 801	...	\$24 548	\$25 132	\$24 701	\$24 483
\$23 355	\$28 277	\$32 654	\$27 470	\$26 693	...	\$26 095	\$26 632	\$23 936	\$25 475
\$24 749	\$26 343	\$27 079	\$26 775	\$24 491	...	\$22 590	\$23 206	\$25 653	\$23 159
\$25 979	\$28 215	\$31 003	\$27 885	\$26 435	...	\$25 152	\$26 517	\$26 152	\$25 033
\$26 251	\$29 381	\$33 280	\$28 444	\$27 473	...	\$26 737	\$29 066	\$25 569	\$26 884
\$25 447	\$26 490	\$27 273	\$27 102	\$24 935	...	\$23 131	\$23 356	\$26 954	\$22 552
\$12 260	\$18 009	\$22 862	\$18 551	\$15 950	...	\$11 636	\$16 065	\$12 921	\$15 999
\$10 260	\$14 552	\$7 324	\$15 001	\$12 668	...	\$8 050	\$11 851	\$11 298	\$12 801
\$18 639	\$21 621	\$31 644	\$23 960	\$22 010	...	\$18 459	\$22 086	\$14 330	\$21 138
1 133	1 680	915	1 249	647	...	1 949	1 352	983	1 657
1 039	1 489	814	1 127	564	...	1 675	1 192	823	1 416
756	993	552	747	395	...	1 106	781	549	972
176	92	36	106	37	...	90	170	114	146
139	72	28	49	26	...	79	138	77	102
134	60	13	72	24	...	59	100	53	103
56	23	7	13	-	...	35	40	11	25
48	202	86	98	75	-	232	198	190	198
349	504	154	224	208	68	475	434	544	491
86	110	47	84	62	-	173	144	226	176
4 362	6 506	3 595	4 601	2 529	68	7 201	5 062	3 805	5 975
1 590	2 130	1 195	1 534	797	-	2 359	1 610	1 170	1 875
1 585	2 119	1 173	1 534	793	-	2 354	1 610	1 164	1 869
1 188	1 575	927	1 233	594	-	1 749	1 246	792	1 389
2 504	3 752	2 051	2 587	1 374	63	3 923	2 742	2 027	3 327
268	624	349	480	358	5	919	710	608	773
181	489	222	304	215	-	596	537	493	535
86	46	35	40	23	...	91	28	25	62
7.6	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	...	4.7	2.1	2.5	3.7
49	29	23	35	-	...	66	18	25	47
67	31	28	33	18	...	74	28	17	50
53	8	7	19	4	...	26	28	11	22
25	6	7	14	-	...	20	18	11	11
53	8	7	19	4	...	26	28	11	22
38	-	7	5	-	...	12	28	-	7
-	15	7	9	-	-	9	-	-	-
61	122	61	52	56	7	90	30	95	99
17.5	24.2	39.6	23.2	26.9	10.3	18.9	6.9	17.5	20.2
12	16	11	14	12	-	38	13	51	21
365	267	215	191	132	7	447	104	164	318
8.4	4.1	6.0	4.2	5.2	10.3	6.2	2.1	4.3	5.3
172	70	101	71	33	-	198	46	39	118
172	59	79	71	29	-	195	46	33	118
106	40	40	63	29	-	159	18	28	79
171	138	89	95	67	7	168	45	63	160
22	59	25	25	7	-	81	13	62	40
12	45	18	14	28	-	56	13	51	21
5.0	2.1	5.3	3.2	4.4	10.3	3.0	1.2	2.1	3.0
9.5	5.5	7.8	4.7	9.7	20.6	8.4	4.0	7.6	7.1
11.5	6.8	12.8	5.3	11.0	20.6	10.2	6.6	11.4	9.9
15.6	11.3	17.9	17.1	22.0	27.9	19.5	12.7	22.2	22.0

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Households	2 044	2 474	1 672	1 485	2 674	3 754	3 254	3 404	2 847	2 200	699
Less than \$5,000	203	187	171	92	130	463	174	383	176	105	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	160	191	75	66	161	250	139	249	201	80	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	210	61	113	90	173	150	209	183	142	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	222	254	172	176	288	550	317	429	253	182	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	338	383	206	196	242	569	426	524	362	195	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999	310	434	258	287	293	558	552	451	335	304	96
\$30,000 to \$34,999	436	555	436	387	609	862	814	699	681	466	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999	174	242	226	121	571	267	460	375	385	356	195
\$50,000 or more	27	18	67	47	290	62	222	85	271	370	134
Median	\$18 992	\$20 118	\$22 771	\$21 899	\$26 956	\$18 978	\$23 919	\$19 288	\$23 410	\$26 465	\$33 677
Mean	\$19 680	\$20 293	\$23 363	\$22 290	\$29 721	\$19 615	\$28 053	\$20 727	\$28 292	\$34 241	\$38 797
Owner-occupied households	1 417	1 922	1 309	1 272	1 752	2 485	2 529	2 185	2 250	1 334	668
Median income	\$21 928	\$21 584	\$25 523	\$23 156	\$33 163	\$22 369	\$26 145	\$23 710	\$26 223	\$34 901	\$34 665
Mean income	\$22 295	\$21 950	\$25 955	\$23 514	\$36 428	\$22 531	\$31 259	\$24 289	\$31 067	\$44 898	\$39 799
Renter-occupied households	627	552	363	213	922	1 269	725	1 219	597	866	31
Median income	\$12 917	\$11 161	\$12 578	\$14 567	\$14 444	\$12 083	\$16 602	\$12 646	\$15 307	\$16 009	\$22 847
Mean income	\$13 769	\$14 525	\$14 016	\$14 978	\$16 975	\$13 906	\$16 871	\$14 342	\$17 836	\$17 825	\$27 189
Families	1 362	1 770	1 337	1 248	2 158	2 685	2 505	2 404	2 206	1 792	646
Median income	\$22 044	\$22 645	\$25 111	\$23 511	\$30 655	\$22 036	\$26 487	\$23 272	\$27 396	\$28 946	\$34 400
Mean income	\$22 798	\$23 651	\$25 741	\$24 224	\$33 383	\$22 674	\$32 157	\$24 082	\$32 048	\$37 966	\$40 148
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	866	778	428	312	669	1 227	827	1 221	742	675	68
Median income	\$8 811	\$8 253	\$9 545	\$9 143	\$8 550	\$9 526	\$12 013	\$8 561	\$8 341	\$7 907	\$7 692
Mean income	\$10 565	\$10 589	\$11 128	\$9 322	\$11 125	\$10 396	\$13 007	\$10 416	\$13 460	\$11 800	\$17 468
Per capita income	\$7 532	\$8 248	\$7 539	\$7 263	\$10 004	\$7 334	\$10 238	\$7 754	\$10 886	\$11 815	\$10 911

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 044	2 474	1 672	1 485	2 674	3 754	3 254	3 404	2 847	2 200	699
With earnings	1 616	1 949	1 398	1 289	2 371	2 981	2 834	2 844	2 314	2 012	668
Mean earnings	\$20 610	\$21 270	\$24 676	\$22 035	\$29 256	\$20 748	\$27 894	\$21 326	\$28 478	\$33 395	\$36 700
With Social Security income	613	780	417	391	599	1 187	809	747	766	352	87
Mean Social Security income	\$4 563	\$4 738	\$4 448	\$4 791	\$4 726	\$4 315	\$4 906	\$4 534	\$4 646	\$4 401	\$4 231
With public assistance income	142	123	162	104	148	348	92	210	147	132	14
Mean public assistance income	\$3 295	\$3 451	\$2 594	\$1 773	\$2 824	\$2 305	\$2 050	\$2 446	\$2 415	\$2 864	\$2 588

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$22 798	\$23 651	\$25 741	\$24 224	\$33 383	\$22 674	\$32 157	\$24 082	\$32 048	\$37 966	\$40 148
With own children under 18 years	\$23 533	\$23 946	\$26 488	\$23 402	\$33 554	\$23 292	\$28 981	\$24 900	\$29 373	\$34 696	\$37 453
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 997	\$23 399	\$24 695	\$24 969	\$33 157	\$22 047	\$35 255	\$23 180	\$33 973	\$43 795	\$45 663
Married-couple families	\$24 087	\$24 718	\$27 374	\$25 048	\$35 680	\$24 285	\$33 470	\$25 845	\$34 044	\$42 762	\$41 090
With own children under 18 years	\$25 207	\$25 748	\$28 746	\$24 549	\$37 039	\$26 303	\$30 034	\$27 718	\$32 751	\$40 080	\$38 715
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 870	\$23 836	\$25 496	\$25 483	\$33 887	\$22 455	\$36 975	\$23 917	\$34 906	\$47 237	\$45 663
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 581	\$13 484	\$16 612	\$13 726	\$17 756	\$13 103	\$17 546	\$11 756	\$16 547	\$11 687	\$15 921
With own children under 18 years	\$12 620	\$8 615	\$16 256	\$12 921	\$11 385	\$12 246	\$9 739	\$9 261	\$13 210	\$9 646	\$15 921
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 592	\$18 700	\$17 325	\$15 165	\$28 517	\$15 359	\$22 703	\$16 202	\$22 060	\$19 595	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 362	1 770	1 337	1 248	2 158	2 685	2 505	2 404	2 206	1 792	646
Householder worked in 1979	1 160	1 463	1 106	1 007	1 946	2 228	2 135	2 001	1 792	1 622	617
With related children under 18 years	730	815	817	623	1 243	1 404	1 259	1 298	949	1 155	434
Female householder, no husband present	154	145	195	92	242	385	181	281	236	234	21
Householder worked in 1979	108	88	144	75	179	289	93	160	160	163	21
With related children under 18 years	85	75	151	76	152	296	80	212	147	186	21
With related children under 6 years	40	21	60	29	72	112	19	86	42	63	—
Householder 65 years and over	229	339	158	177	228	469	442	313	363	128	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	866	778	428	312	669	1 227	827	1 221	742	675	68
65 years and over	307	345	146	91	174	478	253	340	282	196	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 346	6 096	5 210	4 222	7 970	9 719	8 978	8 862	7 421	6 420	2 483
Under 18 years	1 498	1 503	1 769	1 146	2 429	2 722	2 487	2 436	1 798	2 085	900
Related children under 18 years	1 480	1 494	1 769	1 146	2 429	2 722	2 479	2 425	1 798	2 077	893
Related children 5 to 17 years	995	1 034	1 420	847	1 855	1 980	1 941	1 808	1 413	1 592	732
18 to 59 years	2 913	3 273	2 799	2 402	4 571	5 138	5 022	5 112	4 165	3 642	1 443
60 years and over	935	1 320	642	674	970	1 859	1 469	1 314	1 458	693	140
65 years and over	699	925	407	455	638	1 339	1 036	939	977	470	94

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	68	61	50	40	56	127	39	134	69	79	—
Percent below poverty level	5.0	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.7	1.6	5.6	3.1	4.4	—
Householder worked in 1979	36	57	31	40	38	61	25	78	25	35	—
With related children under 18 years	46	54	50	34	43	76	39	122	57	79	—
Female householder, no husband present	29	34	43	16	35	56	24	83	48	72	—
Householder worked in 1979	20	30	24	16	25	24	19	33	19	28	—
With related children under 18 years	29	34	43	16	34	51	24	83	48	72	—
With related children under 6 years	22	16	26	16	28	38	19	50	13	47	—
Householder 65 years and over	23	—	—	—	12	28	—	6	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119	47	69	48	100	174	71	185	72	157	18
Percent below poverty level	13.7	6.0	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.2	8.6	15.2	9.7	23.3	26.5
65 years and over	50	29	37	13	7	79	34	49	23	118	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	323	236	270	177	251	560	210	602	308	441	18
Percent below poverty level	6.0	3.9	5.2	4.2	3.1	5.8	2.3	6.8	4.2	6.9	0.7
Under 18 years	100	116	143	57	73	166	87	220	124	191	—
Related children under 18 years	91	107	143	57	73	166	87	220	124	183	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	69	109	5	45	108	59	149	114	85	—
18 to 59 years	124	86	76	107	143	203	89	315	142	120	8
60 years and over	99	34	51	13	35	191	34	67	42	130	10
65 years and over	73	29	37	13	35	129	34	61	29	118	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.1	1.6	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.2	4.1	0.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.4	5.5	9.0	5.1	4.9	9.2	3.7	9.2	6.3	8.8	1.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.6	7.8	11.6	8.4	6.9	12.1	5.0	12.7	7.9	12.7	1.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.1	14.1	19.1	17.9	11.5	20.8	10.5	20.2	12.1	16.0	2.4

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

NATIVITY													
Total persons	155 605	155 605	70 519	85 086	4 272	1 171	2 765	2 655	9 127	4 062	7 453	9 355	5 839
Native	149 769	149 769	66 838	82 931	4 020	1 065	2 561	2 438	8 821	3 891	7 206	9 038	5 476
Foreign born	5 836	5 836	3 681	2 155	252	106	204	217	306	171	247	317	363
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years	34 453	34 453	13 292	21 161	715	263	553	413	1 731	1 038	1 740	1 766	1 379
Speak a language other than English at home	1 463	1 463	844	619	117	62	145	66	30	77	57	30	93
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.8	3.8	2.5	5.7	—	9.7	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	2.2
Persons 18 years and over	109 728	109 728	51 934	57 794	3 290	760	1 948	1 949	6 712	2 773	5 209	6 890	4 053
Speak a language other than English at home	8 080	8 080	5 288	2 792	333	309	456	404	432	256	368	437	327
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	11.5	11.5	14.5	5.9	7.5	26.5	29.6	30.2	2.5	10.5	3.5	2.5	4.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 832	41 832	16 739	25 093	1 010	303	663	434	2 212	1 224	2 229	2 259	1 774
Nursery school	1 945	1 945	851	1 094	38	11	61	23	141	59	97	141	113
Kindergarten	2 048	2 048	814	1 234	14	32	36	48	168	46	81	175	78
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 158	20 158	7 688	12 470	476	150	308	198	976	588	1 059	1 004	855
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 822	11 822	4 646	7 176	192	53	181	135	624	404	557	631	477
College	5 859	5 859	2 740	3 119	290	57	77	30	303	127	435	308	251
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over	90 658	90 658	42 686	47 972	2 516	573	1 489	1 412	5 609	2 336	4 415	5 739	3 412
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 029	2 029	1 098	931	52	54	102	130	154	38	32	159	45
5 to 7 years	3 117	3 117	1 879	1 238	106	63	127	153	247	108	100	259	51
8 years	9 024	9 024	4 617	4 407	286	86	198	238	714	184	270	738	152
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 868	13 868	6 955	6 913	298	126	384	339	1 048	497	509	1 070	234
4 years	36 812	36 812	16 300	20 512	795	159	467	396	2 027	1 099	1 702	2 076	1 143
College: 1 to 3 years	12 712	12 712	5 861	6 851	450	49	112	44	800	263	738	818	526
4 or more years	13 096	13 096	5 976	7 120	529	36	99	112	619	147	1 064	619	1 261
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years	9 049	9 049	3 425	5 624	202	19	108	98	462	275	534	462	401
Children ever born	25 239	25 239	9 630	15 609	647	98	444	281	1 229	746	1 317	1 229	1 040
Per 1,000 women	2 789	2 789	2 812	2 775	3 203	5 158	4 111	2 867	2 660	2 713	2 466	2 660	2 594
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	144 071	144 071	65 528	78 543	3 906	1 012	2 667	2 562	8 450	3 646	6 820	8 674	5 630
Same house	84 067	84 067	39 419	44 648	2 091	525	1 498	1 263	4 721	2 626	3 381	4 826	2 582
Different house in United States	59 060	59 060	25 645	33 415	1 815	461	1 119	1 229	3 729	1 020	3 392	3 848	2 770
Central city of this SMSA	27 791	27 791	18 515	9 276	1 085	384	721	900	2 847	832	2 315	2 886	1 676
Remainder of this SMSA	12 899	12 899	2 157	10 742	272	28	46	153	393	63	511	445	256
Outside this SMSA	18 370	18 370	4 973	13 397	458	49	352	176	489	125	566	517	838
Different SMSA	15 441	15 441	3 987	11 454	395	29	240	164	455	125	538	483	627
Abroad	944	944	464	480	—	26	50	70	—	—	47	—	278
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	71 293	71 293	32 236	39 057	2 035	407	980	973	4 005	1 892	3 612	4 097	2 846
Private vehicle: Drive alone	50 501	50 501	22 343	28 158	1 296	239	507	581	2 771	1 321	2 805	2 858	2 142
Carpool	13 491	13 491	5 938	7 553	295	73	276	221	786	397	520	791	477
Public transportation	1 243	1 243	1 005	238	95	12	28	32	145	69	81	145	79
Other means or worked at home	6 058	6 058	2 950	3 108	349	83	169	139	303	105	206	303	148
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	15.0	18.4	15.3	14.0	15.9	13.1	13.7	14.8	15.7	13.7	17.4
Worked in SMSA of residence	54 228	54 228	26 949	27 279	1 577	313	781	801	3 463	1 383	2 745	3 521	2 281
Central city	35 181	35 181	22 803	12 378	1 275	258	696	633	3 062	1 180	2 188	3 120	1 774
Outside central city	19 047	19 047	4 146	14 901	302	55	85	168	401	203	557	401	507
Worked outside SMSA of residence	11 856	11 856	2 527	9 329	174	—	109	27	303	143	502	331	330
Place of work not reported	5 286	5 286	2 722	2 564	179	57	188	127	214	106	230	234	257
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	116 209	116 209	54 446	61 763	3 432	814	2 038	2 025	7 061	2 966	5 551	7 239	4 283
Labor force	77 246	77 246	34 977	42 269	2 266	461	1 158	1 204	4 370	2 010	3 767	4 476	3 030
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.5	64.2	68.4	66.0	56.6	56.8	59.5	61.9	67.8	67.9	61.8	70.7
Employed	72 904	72 904	32 999	39 905	2 086	407	1 034	990	4 102	1 931	3 649	4 202	2 879
Unemployed	4 262	4 262	1 928	2 334	164	54	124	214	253	79	118	259	137
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	7.3	11.7	10.7	17.8	5.8	3.9	3.1	5.8	4.5
Female, 16 years and over	60 345	60 345	29 082	31 263	1 807	424	1 040	1 019	3 953	1 553	2 915	4 043	2 304
Labor force	32 013	32 013	14 882	17 131	980	173	431	461	1 938	851	1 598	1 981	1 288
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.0	53.0	51.2	54.8	54.2	40.8	41.4	45.2	49.0	54.8	54.8	49.0	55.9
Employed	30 168	30 168	13 943	16 225	903	141	363	360	1 826	816	1 515	1 869	1 193
Unemployed	1 829	1 829	930	899	68	32	68	101	112	35	83	112	95
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.2	7.0	18.5	15.8	21.9	5.8	4.1	5.2	5.7	7.4
With own children under 6 years	9 419	9 419	4 361	5 058	211	106	206	216	633	216	457	648	318
In labor force	4 107	4 107	1 922	2 185	95	39	85	74	327	104	196	335	146
Married, husband present	35 982	35 982	16 014	19 968	736	170	476	398	2 030	958	1 812	2 077	1 283
In labor force	18 700	18 700	7 911	10 789	393	77	161	149	1 025	534	930	1 043	621
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	12 054	12 054	4 866	7 188	326	121	242	193	621	300	585	639	444
Not enrolled in school	3 905	3 905	1 753	2 152	155	72	125	146	182	68	163	193	108
Not high school graduate	1 639	1 639	837	802	43	36	54	107	92	27	41	92	45
Employed	764	764	377	387	13	17	12	35	44	16	19	44	16
Unemployed	284	284	166	118	14	7	10	17	24	5	7	24	6
Not in labor force	591	591	294	297	16	12	32	55	24	6	15	24	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	83 309	83 309	37 871	45 438	2 508	466	1 266	1 367	4 706	2 110	4 174	4 819	3 205
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	71.7	69.6	73.6	73.1	57.2	62.1	67.5	66.6	71.1	75.2	66.6	74.8
Worked in 1979	82 640	82 640	37 460	45 180	2 490	466	1 242	1 326	4 637	2 096	4 144	4 750	3 181
40 or more weeks	63 847	63 847	29 421	34 426	1 838	317	916	920	3 641	1 715	3 221	3 736	2 518
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 177	54 177	24 900	29 277	1 594	239	820	811	3 072	1 499	2 664	3 159	2 400
50 to 52 weeks	52 988	52 988	24 464	28 524	1 472	242	725	754	3 017	1 432	2 648	3 087	2 090
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 273	46 273	21 276	24 997	1 319	201	652	666	2 633	1 258	2 287	2 703	1 799
With unemployment in 1979	12 410	12 410	5 605	6 805	457	127	298	329	639	333	492	661	395
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	18.2	27.3	23.5	24.1	13.6	15.8	11.8	13.7	12.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 552	3 552	1 584	1 968	159	23	61	155	159	82	116	166	91
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.1	10.4	12.1	17.0	11.7	9.6	11.3	11.7	11.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	98 205	98 205	44 539	53 666	2 799	679	1 644	1 686	5 441	2 603	4 913	5 582	3 796
With a work disability	5 742	5 742	2 920	2 822	257	53	152	212	346	211	296	351	180
Prevented from working	2 230	2 230	1 166	1 064	114	48	69	101	112	86	111	117	69
With a public transportation disability	895	895	465	430	60	—	—	57	48	42	38	48	14
Persons 65 years and over	15 868	15 868	9 293	6 575	609	135	341	296	1 282				

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**
OCCUPATION

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 904	72 904	32 999	39 905	2 086	407	1 034	990	4 102	1 931	3 649	4 202	2 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 097	15 097	6 621	8 476	511	53	102	97	798	211	1 259	808	1 195
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 102	7 102	2 904	4 198	204	24	39	13	351	95	661	361	585
Professional specialty occupations	7 995	7 995	3 717	4 278	307	29	63	84	447	116	598	447	610
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 869	19 869	9 566	10 303	563	57	288	160	1 271	485	1 033	1 308	769
Technicians and related support occupations	2 104	2 104	1 041	1 063	53	7	38	2	170	54	77	178	103
Sales occupations	6 412	6 412	3 059	3 353	197	30	43	42	435	127	314	444	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 353	11 353	5 466	5 887	313	20	207	116	666	304	642	686	411
Service occupations	8 778	8 778	3 930	4 848	200	28	162	185	451	240	369	464	287
Private household occupations	277	277	128	149	7	—	—	5	7	13	13	7	11
Protective service occupations	922	922	447	475	6	—	24	4	64	19	32	64	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 579	7 579	3 355	4 224	187	28	138	176	380	208	324	393	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 224	1 224	101	1 123	—	—	—	7	11	—	28	11	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 188	10 188	4 415	5 773	235	106	92	141	572	356	476	588	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 748	17 748	8 366	9 382	577	163	390	400	999	639	484	1 023	402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 385	11 385	5 723	5 662	383	128	256	286	694	437	319	718	269
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 098	3 098	1 108	1 990	53	24	38	44	137	98	77	137	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 265	3 265	1 535	1 730	141	11	96	70	168	104	88	168	66

INCOME IN 1979

Households	54 338	54 338	27 247	27 091	1 896	390	1 013	1 083	3 428	1 378	2 503	3 530	2 028
Less than \$5,000	4 474	4 474	2 819	1 655	218	121	176	198	439	132	111	446	88
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 268	3 268	2 052	1 216	172	14	110	159	244	58	146	250	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 199	3 199	1 954	1 245	211	38	86	114	143	57	83	156	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 415	6 415	3 682	2 733	334	66	213	172	473	145	272	493	182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 416	7 416	3 933	3 483	279	22	127	162	506	171	230	525	175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 153	8 153	3 816	4 337	188	52	112	111	513	221	273	524	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 237	12 237	5 594	6 643	291	43	128	126	804	354	563	825	427
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 444	6 444	2 521	3 923	141	26	42	41	244	182	549	249	343
\$50,000 or more	2 732	2 732	876	1 856	62	8	19	—	62	58	276	62	360
Median	\$21 415	\$21 415	\$19 008	\$23 672	\$15 176	\$11 410	\$13 216	\$12 382	\$19 196	\$22 649	\$27 081	\$19 089	\$26 986
Mean	\$23 590	\$23 590	\$21 021	\$26 173	\$18 395	\$15 013	\$15 355	\$14 086	\$19 718	\$23 464	\$29 626	\$19 653	\$35 233

Families	41 308	41 308	18 994	22 314	945	238	663	669	2 424	1 078	2 023	2 493	1 637
Median income	\$24 455	\$24 455	\$22 833	\$25 840	\$20 625	\$13 000	\$17 270	\$13 977	\$22 399	\$25 354	\$30 790	\$22 325	\$29 969
Mean income	\$26 934	\$26 934	\$24 857	\$28 701	\$23 851	\$17 471	\$18 531	\$14 732	\$23 003	\$26 291	\$33 137	\$22 883	\$39 462

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 282	16 282	9 926	6 356	1 225	206	415	671	1 147	345	598	1 190	635
Median income	\$8 470	\$8 470	\$8 398	\$8 612	\$8 524	\$6 053	\$6 782	\$6 351	\$9 295	\$10 219	\$10 143	\$9 538	\$7 925
Mean income	\$10 547	\$10 547	\$10 202	\$11 084	\$10 155	\$8 625	\$7 774	\$8 651	\$10 347	\$11 520	\$11 818	\$10 390	\$11 713

Per capita income	\$8 284	\$8 284	\$8 175	\$8 374	\$8 249	\$5 175	\$5 691	\$5 952	\$7 461	\$7 988	\$9 969	\$7 470	\$12 352
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Households	54 338	54 338	27 247	27 091	1 896	390	1 013	1 083	3 428	1 378	2 503	3 530	2 028
With earnings	45 765	45 765	21 756	24 009	1 531	229	731	826	2 697	1 136	2 215	2 774	1 857
Mean earnings	\$24 042	\$24 042	\$21 963	\$25 927	\$18 002	\$20 329	\$17 050	\$15 168	\$20 946	\$24 976	\$29 067	\$20 902	\$34 255
With Social Security income	13 851	13 851	7 949	5 902	565	129	331	295	1 114	356	592	1 149	337
Mean Social Security income	\$4 466	\$4 466	\$4 525	\$4 386	\$3 917	\$4 171	\$3 978	\$4 095	\$4 312	\$4 616	\$4 768	\$4 347	\$4 435
With public assistance income	3 263	3 263	2 038	1 225	171	84	143	215	294	75	114	305	98
Mean public assistance income	\$2 622	\$2 622	\$2 669	\$2 545	\$2 838	\$2 694	\$2 724	\$3 246	\$2 320	\$1 514	\$2 890	\$2 338	\$2 315

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$26 934	\$26 934	\$24 857	\$28 701	\$23 851	\$17 471	\$18 531	\$14 732	\$23 003	\$26 291	\$33 137	\$22 883	\$39 462
With own children under 18 years	\$26 867	\$26 867	\$23 980	\$28 945	\$23 296	\$18 593	\$19 188	\$12 626	\$23 651	\$27 459	\$33 130	\$23 657	\$36 494
Married-couple families	\$28 387	\$28 387	\$26 599	\$29 810	\$26 635	\$22 544	\$19 853	\$17 126	\$24 485	\$27 104	\$35 062	\$24 312	\$43 782
With own children under 18 years	\$28 960	\$28 960	\$26 665	\$30 455	\$27 545	\$31 989	\$21 449	\$16 097	\$26 439	\$28 692	\$35 946	\$26 490	\$41 191
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 867	\$14 867	\$13 844	\$16 350	\$12 573	\$4 466	\$11 202	\$9 675	\$13 314	\$19 192	\$18 750	\$13 259	\$12 463
With own children under 18 years	\$11 714	\$11 714	\$11 251	\$12 395	\$11 158	\$4 099	\$8 539	\$7 143	\$12 503	\$19 423	\$11 237	\$12 451	\$10 085

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	41 308	41 308	18 994	22 314	945	238	663	669	2 424	1 078	2 023	2 493	1 637
Householder worked in 1979	35 129	35 129	15 444	19 685	765	160	461	503	2 010	888	1 818	2 061	1 497
With related children under 18 years	22 703	22 703	9 557	13 146	464	127	398	372	1 209	614	1 138	1 233	1 013
Female householder, no husband present	4 118	4 118	2 437	1 681	179	66	115	205	313	110	207	320	192
Householder worked in 1979	2 750	2 750	1 518	1 232	111	31	40	111	232	84	151	239	145
With related children under 18 years	2 651	2 651	1 589	1 062	124	61	72	147	224	77	117	231	144
With related children under 6 years	979	979	663	316	53	61	55	97	85	15	50	92	46
Householder 65 years and over	5 697	5 697	3 219	2 478	155	35	132	83	441	141	228	460	128

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16 234	16 234	9 926	6 308	1 225	206	415	671	1 147	345	598	1 190	635
65 years and over	5 319	5 319	3 404	1 915	325	63	130	144	460	135	174	467	196

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	152 958	152 958	69 699	83 259	4 217	1 171	2 712	2 569	8 750	4 046	7 453	8 978	5 822
Related children under 18 years	45 144	45 144	18 277	26 867	930	411	811	650	2 376	1 273	2 244	2 426	1 780
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 815	33 815	13 034	20 781	670	263	547	360	1 704	1 029	1 740	1 739	1 373
60 years and over	22 425	22 425	12 931	9 494	770	189	479	395	1 786	569	964	1 839	693
65 years and over	15 868	15 868	9 293	6 575	609	135	341	296	1 282	363	638	1 319	470

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 617	1 617	943	674	35	61	102	119	116	16	51	116	55
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.9	5.0	3.0	3.7	25.6	15.4	17.8	4.8	1.5	2.5	4.7	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	947	947	503	444	14	31	35	52	56	7	33	56	35
With related children under 18 years	1 298	1 298	769	529	28	61	86	105	65	16	38	65	55
Female householder, no husband present	846	846	556	290	28	61	53	73	50	9	30	50	48
Householder worked in 1979	426	426	258	168	14	31	12	20	24	—	20	24	28
With related children under 18 years	809	809	526	283	21	61	45	73	45	9	29	45	48
With related children under 6 years	513	513	354	159	7	61	38	56	32	9	23	32	30
Householder 65 years and over	192	192	126	66	7	—	21	8	28	—	12	28	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 606	2 606	1 363	1 243	190	65	70	176	168	51	81	168	155
Percent below poverty level	16.1	16.1	13.7	19.7	15.5	31.6	16.9	26.2	14.6	14.8	13.5	14.1	24.4
65 years and over	881	881	443	438	47	21	6	31	73	32	7	73	118

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 883	7 883	4 289	3 594	328	249	460	509	507	111	210	507	349
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.2	6.2	4.3	7.8	21.3	17.0	19.8	5.8	2.7	2.8	5.6	6.0
Related children under 18 years	2 722	2 722	1 474	1 248	78	117	197	168	145	40	56	145	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 795	1 795	905	890	70	38	109	81	92	16	39	92	55
60 years and over	1 584	1 584	839	745	77	39	58	63	185	40	35	185	130
65 years and over	1 195	1 195	629	566	54	21	35	45	123	32	35	123	118

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Total persons	13 824	13 824	12 601	1 223	1 300	2 758	2 117	3 481	404	873	470	404	480
Native	13 748	13 748	12 546	1 202	1 287	2 758	2 097	3 468	404	869	470	404	480
Foreign born	76	76	55	21	13	—	20	13	—	4	—	—	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	4 414	4 414	4 070	344	383	851	688	1 161	105	327	129	105	162
Speak a language other than English at home	96	96	82	14	—	10	53	19	—	—	8	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.3	6.3	—	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	7 787	7 787	7 029	758	763	1 549	1 153	1 926	267	454	283	267	253
Speak a language other than English at home	138	138	138	—	21	10	46	42	—	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	15.2	15.2	15.2	—	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	4 945	4 945	4 569	376	497	936	725	1 211	164	325	154	164	182
Nursery school	264	264	231	33	17	55	46	59	—	13	6	—	26
Kindergarten	306	306	291	15	45	63	39	77	5	9	5	5	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 751	2 751	2 535	216	259	511	438	694	64	174	83	64	98
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 194	1 194	1 106	88	78	265	163	298	45	124	41	45	40
College	430	430	406	24	98	42	39	83	50	5	19	50	5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	5 861	5 861	5 238	623	525	1 143	850	1 452	202	389	216	202	197
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	324	324	263	61	14	61	69	64	28	35	—	28	—
5 to 7 years	445	445	406	39	35	73	95	133	22	66	—	22	—
8 years	561	561	503	58	49	150	60	190	7	12	—	7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 536	1 536	1 471	65	111	358	272	383	57	122	46	57	22
4 years	1 923	1 923	1 723	200	141	349	302	491	37	142	60	37	102
College: 1 to 3 years	664	664	594	70	111	109	40	148	42	—	40	42	34
4 or more years	408	408	278	130	64	43	12	43	9	12	70	9	39

FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	753	753	669	84	38	146	98	177	39	92	39	39	36
Children ever born	2 913	2 913	2 646	267	167	498	475	813	116	382	70	116	98
Per 1,000 women	3 869	3 869	3 955	3 179	4 395	3 411	4 847	4 593	2 974	4 152	1 795	2 974	2 722

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	12 426	12 426	11 156	1 270	1 144	2 397	1 783	3 094	416	803	436	416	253
Same house	5 755	5 755	5 149	606	380	1 292	993	1 522	213	509	104	213	33
Different house in United States	6 584	6 584	5 985	599	764	1 105	790	1 550	203	294	323	203	220
Central city of this SMSA	4 986	4 986	4 565	421	671	871	586	1 192	130	132	192	130	207
Remainder of this SMSA	166	166	103	63	—	37	—	30	—	63	13	—	—
Outside this SMSA	1 432	1 432	1 317	115	93	197	204	328	73	99	118	73	13
Different SMSA	910	910	870	40	81	77	96	178	36	73	98	36	13
Abroad	87	87	22	65	—	—	—	22	—	—	9	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 729	4 729	4 245	484	486	889	677	1 081	140	293	212	140	167
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 755	2 755	2 422	333	272	533	336	493	125	213	109	125	111
Carpool	1 252	1 252	1 129	123	121	229	217	389	11	61	43	11	43
Public transportation	366	366	347	19	35	73	63	90	4	8	55	4	13
Other means or worked at home	356	356	347	9	58	54	61	109	—	11	5	—	—
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.1	17.8	21.4	17.8	14.9	21.3	17.6	14.4	21.3	26.4	14.4	23.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	3 591	3 591	3 221	370	348	636	377	766	163	272	147	163	90
Central city	3 088	3 088	2 805	283	301	545	335	713	140	212	134	140	55
Outside central city	503	503	416	87	47	91	42	53	23	60	13	23	35
Worked outside SMSA of residence	503	503	402	101	63	51	44	141	19	39	68	19	13
Place of work not reported	696	696	683	13	81	149	168	227	8	—	—	8	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	8 507	8 507	7 693	814	826	1 689	1 280	2 116	284	524	304	284	270
Labor force	5 683	5 683	5 147	536	586	1 046	868	1 341	178	346	243	178	205
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	66.8	66.9	65.8	70.9	61.9	67.8	63.4	62.7	66.0	79.9	62.7	75.9
Employed	4 924	4 924	4 429	495	506	959	697	1 114	146	311	212	146	173
Unemployed	736	736	701	35	80	87	171	210	32	35	31	32	32
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	13.0	13.7	6.6	13.7	8.3	19.7	15.9	18.0	10.1	12.8	18.0	15.6
Female, 16 years and over	4 570	4 570	4 189	381	456	937	694	1 160	164	269	149	164	140
Labor force	2 690	2 690	2 464	226	300	477	416	649	92	178	112	92	87
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.9	58.9	58.8	59.3	65.8	50.9	59.9	55.9	56.1	66.2	75.2	56.1	62.1
Employed	2 304	2 304	2 102	202	258	425	348	549	80	157	87	80	61
Unemployed	386	386	362	24	42	52	68	100	12	21	25	12	26
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	14.3	14.7	10.6	14.0	10.9	16.3	15.4	13.0	11.8	22.3	13.0	29.9
With own children under 6 years	1 162	1 162	1 071	91	149	237	157	280	27	82	36	27	36
In labor force	608	608	558	50	82	106	108	119	15	42	24	15	18
Married, husband present	1 564	1 564	1 387	177	100	261	185	395	62	128	74	62	61
In labor force	1 093	1 093	958	135	71	160	113	264	47	91	62	47	46
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	1 311	1 311	1 227	84	124	258	228	319	49	112	39	49	24
Not enrolled in school	486	486	473	13	57	111	97	134	10	33	—	10	6
Not high school graduate	317	317	304	13	32	57	75	95	6	21	—	6	6
Employed	64	64	64	—	13	11	12	10	6	—	—	6	—
Unemployed	85	85	85	—	—	17	24	29	—	9	—	—	6
Not in labor force	168	168	155	13	19	29	39	56	—	12	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 129	6 129	5 549	580	641	1 153	919	1 414	220	383	271	220	229
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.3	77.6	68.3	71.8	66.8	77.5	73.1	89.1	77.5	84.8
Worked in 1979	5 898	5 898	5 328	570	599	1 119	875	1 347	220	383	258	220	209
40 or more weeks	3 946	3 946	3 511	435	400	755	539	886	117	259	184	117	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 613	3 613	3 223	390	393	677	484	824	96	241	176	96	151
50 to 52 weeks	2 935	2 935	2 583	352	291	575	374	650	65	211	161	65	130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 741	2 741	2 412	329	284	526	351	604	53	198	161	53	128
With unemployment in 1979	1 568	1 568	1 435	133	257	292	237	288	91	71	63	91	72
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.6	25.6	25.9	22.9	40.1	25.3	25.8	20.4	41.4	18.5	23.2	41.4	31.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	680	680	627	53	70	117	116	161	41	17	43	41	55
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.3	13.7	14.0	16.4	21.1	16.3	12.5	24.2	16.3	27.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 991	7 991	7 298	693	791	1 583	1 198	1 996	259	498	295	259	270
With a work disability	829	829	805	24	97	231	92	237	30	21	29	30	29
Prevented from working	473	473	460	13	61	106	60	143	13	12	15	13	15
With a public transportation disability	162	162	162	—	32	15	29	64	—	—	7	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	383	383	339	44	7	106	82	115	20	26	—	20	—
With a public transportation disability	32	32	32	—	—	10	5	13	4	—	—	4	—

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]****OCCUPATION**

	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 924	4 924	4 429	495	506	959	697	1 114	146	311	212	146	173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	555	440	115	86	86	38	93	6	12	57	6	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	233	164	69	26	56	6	27	6	—	23	6	26
Professional specialty occupations	322	322	276	46	60	30	32	66	—	12	34	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	674	606	68	78	164	67	99	55	7	27	55	34
Technicians and related support occupations	91	91	69	22	7	9	20	8	—	—	14	—	—
Sales occupations	63	63	57	6	13	16	—	7	12	3	—	12	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	520	520	480	40	58	139	47	84	43	4	13	43	28
Service occupations	1 139	1 139	1 040	99	98	207	184	323	29	84	33	29	37
Private household occupations	52	52	47	5	—	24	—	18	—	10	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	47	47	47	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 040	1 040	951	89	91	183	184	293	29	74	33	29	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	16	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	360	331	29	36	31	72	77	14	37	7	14	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 180	2 180	1 996	184	208	459	336	518	42	171	88	42	68
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 628	1 628	1 475	153	156	334	227	376	37	123	81	37	63
Transportation and material moving occupations	228	228	214	14	29	59	9	66	5	34	7	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	324	324	307	17	23	66	100	76	—	14	—	—	5

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 142	4 142	3 773	369	430	843	628	1 003	129	225	152	129	148
Less than \$5,000	761	761	709	52	64	230	92	216	17	39	19	17	17
\$5,000 to \$7,499	364	364	354	10	43	86	82	96	—	17	8	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	382	382	371	11	36	55	102	102	7	4	7	7	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	552	552	524	28	71	72	91	167	43	19	16	43	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	585	585	544	41	59	132	93	154	27	24	8	27	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	521	521	459	62	89	82	56	120	14	26	20	14	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	620	620	508	112	27	139	59	105	10	62	46	10	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	305	305	262	43	31	33	53	36	11	29	22	11	8
\$50,000 or more	52	52	42	10	10	14	—	7	—	5	6	—	—
Median	\$15 116	\$15 116	\$14 400	\$24 025	\$15 192	\$13 464	\$12 591	\$13 143	\$14 432	\$21 827	\$24 750	\$14 432	\$22 708
Mean	\$16 932	\$16 932	\$16 334	\$23 047	\$17 889	\$14 991	\$15 366	\$14 162	\$16 556	\$21 062	\$23 546	\$16 556	\$18 995

Families	3 245	3 245	2 941	304	322	678	491	750	97	196	116	97	134
Median income	\$16 657	\$16 657	\$15 615	\$26 121	\$17 663	\$12 419	\$13 750	\$13 929	\$15 417	\$24 615	\$28 929	\$15 417	\$19 750
Mean income	\$18 097	\$18 097	\$17 342	\$25 406	\$18 725	\$15 087	\$16 591	\$14 990	\$18 316	\$22 696	\$28 142	\$18 316	\$18 721

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Median income	\$6 861	\$6 861	\$6 914	\$6 318	\$10 231	\$6 313	\$6 917	\$5 722	\$8 833	\$4 667	\$6 000	\$8 833	\$7 643
Mean income	\$8 830	\$8 830	\$8 872	\$8 427	\$11 990	\$8 567	\$7 857	\$8 256	\$10 583	\$7 810	\$5 357	\$10 583	\$10 756

Per capita income	\$5 036	\$5 036	\$4 856	\$6 887	\$5 717	\$4 520	\$4 350	\$4 172	\$5 447	\$5 670	\$7 398	\$5 447	\$5 922
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Households	4 142	4 142	3 773	369	430	843	628	1 003	129	225	152	129	148
With earnings	3 495	3 495	3 172	323	384	646	566	808	112	193	144	112	131
Mean earnings	\$17 306	\$17 306	\$16 607	\$24 170	\$17 349	\$16 321	\$14 073	\$14 687	\$16 415	\$22 079	\$22 862	\$16 415	\$19 729
With Social Security income	576	576	523	53	38	132	108	167	20	49	—	20	12
Mean Social Security income	\$3 239	\$3 239	\$3 265	\$2 982	\$4 031	\$3 539	\$3 134	\$3 140	\$2 971	\$2 898	—	\$2 971	\$3 755
With public assistance income	1 148	1 148	1 067	81	99	263	157	343	43	78	34	43	31
Mean public assistance income	\$3 224	\$3 224	\$3 131	\$4 452	\$3 407	\$3 458	\$3 930	\$2 597	\$2 073	\$3 353	\$2 604	\$2 073	\$4 399

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$18 097	\$18 097	\$17 342	\$25 406	\$18 725	\$15 087	\$16 591	\$14 990	\$18 316	\$22 696	\$28 142	\$18 316	\$18 721
With own children under 18 years	\$17 348	\$17 348	\$16 464	\$26 169	\$18 976	\$13 966	\$14 654	\$14 113	\$18 026	\$23 423	\$25 300	\$18 026	\$18 110
Married-couple families	\$24 593	\$24 593	\$23 891	\$29 137	\$27 777	\$22 762	\$20 974	\$19 615	\$22 789	\$29 276	\$33 543	\$22 789	\$25 047
With own children under 18 years	\$25 461	\$25 461	\$24 632	\$30 920	\$29 248	\$23 557	\$21 388	\$19 385	\$22 747	\$30 620	\$32 225	\$22 747	\$25 169
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 789	\$9 789	\$9 675	\$11 951	\$11 488	\$8 057	\$12 453	\$8 968	\$11 943	\$11 849	\$13 296	\$11 943	\$8 140
With own children under 18 years	\$8 482	\$8 482	\$8 234	\$12 916	\$8 539	\$7 222	\$9 571	\$8 314	\$9 405	\$12 444	\$13 296	\$9 405	\$8 140

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 245	3 245	2 941	304	322	678	491	750	97	196	116	97	134
Householder worked in 1979	2 557	2 557	2 300	257	258	493	394	566	82	167	116	82	104
With related children under 18 years	2 602	2 602	2 370	232	284	556	355	606	82	171	90	82	121
Female householder, no husband present	1 323	1 323	1 257	66	167	325	226	319	40	74	28	40	42
Householder worked in 1979	858	858	825	33	118	199	184	186	25	55	28	25	18
With related children under 18 years	1 210	1 210	1 144	66	157	297	183	292	40	74	28	40	42
With related children under 6 years	754	754	717	37	105	188	131	167	13	45	15	13	17
Householder 65 years and over	146	146	132	14	—	42	36	45	9	5	—	9	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 354	1 354	1 227	127	139	288	188	373	37	42	62	37	37
65 years and over	108	108	97	11	7	30	9	31	11	11	—	11	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 600	13 600	12 480	1 120	1 272	2 719	2 117	3 455	399	860	456	399	490
Related children under 18 years	5 893	5 893	5 456	437	524	1 166	959	1 521	137	406	173	137	225
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 294	4 294	3 968	326	370	816	683	1 133	105	319	115	105	160
60 years and over	774	774	696	78	56	218	160	206	20	55	—	20	—
65 years and over	383	383	339	44	7	106	82	115	20	26	—	20	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	728	728	699	29	90	216	98	189	11	34	5	11	24
Percent below poverty level	22.4	22.4	23.8	9.5	28.0	31.9	20.0	25.2	11.3	17.3	4.3	11.3	17.9
Householder worked in 1979	351	351	346	5	54	94	72	82	5	24	5	5	—
With related children under 18 years	685	685	656	29	78	212	98	162	11	34	5	11	24
Female householder, no husband present	610	610	581	29	74	186	65	155	6	34	5	6	24
Householder worked in 1979	244	244	239	5	38	69	45	48	—	24	5	—	—
With related children under 18 years	590	590	561	29	70	182	65	143	6	34	5	6	24
With related children under 6 years	434	434	422	12	65	132	47	97	6	17	5	6	17
Householder 65 years and over	26	26	26	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	326	326	302	24	22	76	42	110	6	11	19	6	2
Percent below poverty level	24.1	24.1	24.6	18.9	15.8	26.4	22.3	29.5	16.2	26.2	30.6	16.2	5.4
65 years and over	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	6	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 112	3 112	3 175	137	287	928	524	951	53	152	41	53	92
Percent below poverty level	24.4	24.4	25.4	12.2	22.6	34.1	24.8	27.5	13.3	17.7	9.0	13.3	19.2
Related children under 18 years	1 960	1 960	1 876	84	143	580	327	533	21	103	17	21	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 328	1 328	1 249	79	87	354	243	375	16	93	6	16	30
60 years and over	124	124	113	11	7	54	15	31	6	11	—	6	—
65 years and over	53	53	48	5	—	30	5	7	6	5	—	6	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.4	16.4	17.0	10.4	15.7	24.9	13.7	19.6	1.5	15.5	4.2	1.5	9.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	29.9	29.9	31.3	13.8	27.0	41.6	29.1	35.6	13.3	19.1	10.7	13.3	24.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.6	48.6	50.7	25.4	46.5	58.1	57.5	57.1	53.6	30.1	24.6	53.6	33.1

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Rocine County			
	The SMSA	Total	Rocine city	Remainder
NATIVITY				
Total persons	283	283	99	184
Native	272	272	94	178
Foreign born	11	11	5	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 to 17 years	59	59	8	51
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	203	203	91	112
Speak a language other than English at home	32	32	26	6
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	56	56	5	51
Nursery school	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29	29	—	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	22	22	—	22
College	5	5	5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	149	149	63	86
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	5	5	—
5 to 7 years	9	9	7	2
8 years	6	6	—	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	29	29	11	18
4 years	77	77	27	50
College: 1 to 3 years	23	23	13	10
4 or more years	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY				
Women 35 to 44 years	16	16	5	11
Children ever born	66	66	25	41
Per 1,000 women	4 125	4 125	5 000	3 727
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	216	216	92	124
Same house	61	61	—	61
Different house in United States	155	155	92	63
Central city of this SMSA	98	98	76	22
Remainder of this SMSA	18	18	—	18
Outside this SMSA	39	39	16	23
Different SMSA	39	39	16	23
Abroad	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	122	122	53	69
Private vehicle: Drive alone	75	75	17	58
Carpool	28	28	17	11
Public transportation	5	5	5	—
Other means or worked at home	14	14	14	—
Mean travel time to work	20.8	20.8	6.2	26.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	15	15	—	15
Central city	11	11	—	11
Outside central city	4	4	—	4
Worked outside SMSA of residence	51	51	—	51
Place of work not reported	27	27	27	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	205	205	91	114
Labor force	139	139	66	73
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	67.8	72.5	64.0
Employed	122	122	53	69
Unemployed	17	17	13	4
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	12.2	19.7	5.5
Female, 16 years and over	103	103	46	57
Labor force	58	58	28	30
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.3	56.3	60.9	52.6
Employed	45	45	15	30
Unemployed	13	13	13	—
Percent of civilian labor force	22.4	22.4	46.4	—
With own children under 6 years	34	34	22	12
In labor force	22	22	22	—
Married, husband present	53	53	20	33
In labor force	27	27	15	12
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	16	16	—	16
Not enrolled in school	14	14	—	14
Not high school graduate	10	10	—	10
Employed	2	2	—	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	8	—	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	171	171	78	93
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.4	83.4	85.7	81.6
Worked in 1979	165	165	72	93
40 or more weeks	129	129	62	67
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	123	123	62	61
50 to 52 weeks	92	92	31	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	86	86	31	55
With unemployment in 1979	50	50	34	16
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.2	29.2	43.6	17.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19	19	5	14
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.0	18.0	11.2	32.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	205	205	91	114
With a work disability	18	18	5	13
Prevented from working	13	13	—	13
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16
Professional specialty occupations	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14
Technicians and related support occupations	2
Sales occupations	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12
Service occupations	21
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	108
Less than \$5,000	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7
\$50,000 or more	—

Median	\$20 795
Mean	\$20 913

Families	92
Median income	\$20 000
Mean income	\$17 525

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28
Median income	\$16 551
Mean income	\$16 934

Per capita income	\$7 542
--------------------------------	----------------

Households	108
With earnings	102
Mean earnings	\$21 005
With Social Security income	8
Mean Social Security income	\$1 503
With public assistance income	13
Mean public assistance income	\$931

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 525
With own children under 18 years	\$16 279
Married-couple families	\$21 991
With own children under 18 years	\$21 559
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 581
With own children under 18 years	\$9 581

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	92
Householder worked in 1979	84
With related children under 18 years	71
Female householder, no husband present	31
Householder worked in 1979	25
With related children under 18 years	31
With related children under 6 years	13
Householder 65 years and over	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	28
65 years and over	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	275
Related children under 18 years	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	51
60 years and over	9
65 years and over	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8
Percent below poverty level	8.7
Householder worked in 1979	—
With related children under 18 years	8
Female householder, no husband present	6
Householder worked in 1979	—
With related children under 18 years	6
With related children under 6 years	6
Householder 65 years and over	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—
Percent below poverty level	—
65 years and over	—

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15
Percent below poverty level	5.5
Related children under 18 years	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	7
60 years and over	—
65 years and over	—

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.2

Racine County			
The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder
122	122	53	69
16	16	10	6
16	16	10	6
—	—	—	—
14	14	—	14
2	2	—	2
—	—	—	—
12	12	—	12
21	21	14	7
—	—	—	—
8	8	8	—
13	13	6	7
—	—	—	—
15	15	8	7
56	56	21	35
45	45	16	29
11	11	5	6
—	—	—	—
108	108	55	53
8	8	6	2
2	2	—	2
—	—	—	—
10	10	5	5
27	27	15	12
28	28	16	12
26	26	13	13
7	7	—	7
—	—	—	—
\$20 795	\$20 795	\$20 234	\$22 292
\$20 913	\$20 913	\$19 561	\$22 317
92	92	39	53
\$20 000	\$20 000	\$20 234	\$19 688
\$17 525	\$17 525	\$15 274	\$19 181
28	28	24	4
\$16 551	\$16 551	\$18 542	\$9 500
\$16 934	\$16 934	\$18 103	\$9 915
\$7 542	\$7 542	\$9 405	\$6 540
108	108	55	53
102	102	49	53
\$21 005	\$21 005	\$21 081	\$20 934
8	8	—	8
\$1 503	\$1 503	—	\$1 503
13	13	6	7
\$931	\$931	\$355	\$1 425
\$17 525	\$17 525	\$15 274	\$19 181
\$16 279	\$16 279	\$11 135	\$18 589
\$21 991	\$21 991	\$20 973	\$22 553
\$21 559	\$21 559	\$20 520	\$21 932
\$9 581	\$9 581	\$4 638	\$13 151
\$9 581	\$9 581	\$4 638	\$13 151
92	92	39	53
84	84	33	51
71	71	22	49
31	31	13	18
25	25	7	18
31	31	13	18
13	13	13	—
—	—	—	—
28	28	24	4
—	—	—	—
275	275	91	184
72	72	—	72
51	51	—	51
9	9	7	2
—	—	—	—
8	8	6	2
8.7	8.7	15.4	3.8
—	—	—	—
8	8	6	2
6	6	6	—
—	—	—	—
6	6	6	—
6	6	6	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
15	15	6	9
5.5	5.5	6.6	4.9
7	7	—	7
7	7	—	7
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
3.6	3.6	6.6	2.2
5.5	5.5	6.6	4.9
18.2	18.2	28.6	13.0

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Racine County			
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder
NATIVITY				
Total persons	697	697	308	389
Native	258	258	85	173
Foreign born	439	439	223	216
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 to 17 years	262	262	122	140
Speak a language other than English at home	107	107	61	46
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.5	6.5	—	15.2
Persons 18 years and over	394	394	174	220
Speak a language other than English at home	227	227	100	127
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.2	17.2	6.0	26.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	317	317	150	167
Nursery school	6	6	—	6
Kindergarten	12	12	6	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	187	187	81	106
High school (1 to 4 years)	66	66	35	31
College	46	46	28	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	363	363	160	203
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	17	6	11
5 to 7 years	10	10	—	10
8 years	23	23	—	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	31	31	20	11
4 years	77	77	40	37
College: 1 to 3 years	54	54	21	33
4 or more years	151	151	73	78
FERTILITY				
Women 35 to 44 years	55	55	18	37
Children ever born	159	159	72	87
Per 1,000 women	2 891	2 891	4 000	2 351
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	800	800	422	378
Same house	72	72	—	72
Different house in United States	511	511	329	182
Central city of this SMSA	300	300	281	19
Remainder of this SMSA	103	103	—	103
Outside this SMSA	108	108	48	60
Different SMSA	85	85	36	49
Abroad	217	217	93	124
JOURNEY TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	265	265	126	139
Private vehicle: Drive alone	226	226	112	114
Carpool	16	16	7	9
Public transportation	9	9	—	9
Other means or worked at home	14	14	7	7
Mean travel time to work	22.8	22.8	24.3	20.1
Worked in SMSA of residence	241	241	139	102
Central city	192	192	126	66
Outside central city	49	49	13	36
Worked outside SMSA of residence	61	61	57	4
Place of work not reported	23	23	10	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	420	420	195	225
Labor force	279	279	138	141
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	66.4	70.8	62.7
Employed	265	265	126	139
Unemployed	14	14	12	2
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.0	8.7	1.4
Female, 16 years and over	283	283	126	157
Labor force	164	164	78	86
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.0	58.0	61.9	54.8
Employed	150	150	66	84
Unemployed	14	14	12	2
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	8.5	15.4	2.3
With own children under 6 years	73	73	30	43
In labor force	37	37	18	19
Married, husband present	172	172	81	91
In labor force	98	98	54	44
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	34	34	21	13
Not enrolled in school	4	4	—	4
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	276	276	144	132
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	65.7	73.8	58.7
Worked in 1979	276	276	144	132
40 or more weeks	201	201	93	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	201	201	93	108
50 to 52 weeks	181	181	87	94
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	181	181	87	94
With unemployment in 1979	40	40	32	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.5	14.5	22.2	6.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12	12	11	1
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.6	13.6	14.4	10.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	394	394	187	207
With a work disability	9	9	7	2
Prevented from working	9	9	7	2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	26	26	8	18
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]**

OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	265	265	126	139
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	133	133	53	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	47	18	29
Professional specialty occupations	86	86	35	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	32	22	10
Technicians and related support occupations	9	9	9	—
Sales occupations	10	10	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	13	13	—
Service occupations	26	26	21	5
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	26	21	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	31	7	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	43	23	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	27	17	10
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	10	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	6	—
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	185	185	84	101
Less than \$5,000	23	23	—	23
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	15	15	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8	8	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	36	9	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	24	20	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	18	12	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	28	28	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	15
\$50,000 or more	18	18	—	18
Median	\$18 015	\$18 015	\$19 615	\$13 558
Mean	\$28 571	\$28 571	\$20 433	\$35 339
Families	140	140	61	79
Median income	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$23 958	\$17 813
Mean income	\$32 743	\$32 743	\$22 990	\$40 273
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	63	63	32	31
Median income	\$11 286	\$11 286	\$5 875	\$11 571
Mean income	\$13 226	\$13 226	\$10 872	\$15 656
Per capita income	\$8 606	\$8 606	\$6 226	\$10 490
Households	185	185	84	101
With earnings	155	155	76	79
Mean earnings	\$32 039	\$32 039	\$20 836	\$42 816
With Social Security income	21	21	8	13
Mean Social Security income	\$5 048	\$5 048	\$3 955	\$5 721
With public assistance income	33	33	15	18
Mean public assistance income	\$2 666	\$2 666	\$3 372	\$2 077
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE				
Families	\$32 743	\$32 743	\$22 990	\$40 273
With own children under 18 years	\$34 759	\$34 759	\$22 990	\$45 804
Married-couple families	\$38 970	\$38 970	\$25 204	\$51 568
With own children under 18 years	\$42 416	\$42 416	\$25 204	\$63 071
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 682	\$6 682	\$5 905	\$6 954
With own children under 18 years	\$6 682	\$6 682	\$5 905	\$6 954
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				
Families	140	140	61	79
Householder worked in 1979	112	112	54	58
With related children under 18 years	126	126	61	65
Female householder, no husband present	27	27	7	20
Householder worked in 1979	16	16	—	16
With related children under 18 years	27	27	7	20
With related children under 6 years	20	20	7	13
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	—	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	63	63	32	31
65 years and over	13	13	8	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	697	697	308	389
Related children under 18 years	303	303	134	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	262	262	122	140
60 years and over	44	44	14	30
65 years and over	26	26	8	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	32	32	7	25
Percent below poverty level	22.9	22.9	11.5	31.6
Householder worked in 1979	16	16	—	16
With related children under 18 years	32	32	7	25
Female householder, no husband present	23	23	7	16
Householder worked in 1979	16	16	—	16
With related children under 18 years	23	23	7	16
With related children under 6 years	16	16	7	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1	1	—	1
Percent below poverty level	1.6	1.6	—	3.2
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	101	101	7	94
Percent below poverty level	14.5	14.5	2.3	24.2
Related children under 18 years	54	54	—	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	39	—	39
60 years and over	7	7	—	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.6	12.6	—	22.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.2	15.2	2.3	25.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.4	27.4	7.8	42.9

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Racine County, Wisconsin												
1975												
1979												
1983												
1987												
1991												
1995												
2000												
2005												
2009												
2013												
2017												
2021												
2025												
2029												
2033												
2037												
2041												
2045												
2049												
2053												
2057												
2061												
2065												
2069												
2073												
2077												
2081												
2085												
2089												
2093												
2097												
2101												
2105												
2109												
2113												
2117												
2121												
2125												
2129												
2133												
2137												
2141												
2145												
2149												
2153												
2157												
2161												
2165												
2169												
2173												
2177												
2181												
2185												
2189												
2193												
2197												
2201												
2205												
2209												
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Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County					Remainder of Racine County	Totals for split tracts in Racine County	
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0008 ^b	Tract 0008	Tract 0012
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 410	2 410	1 879	531	125	213	261	288	170	157	216	189
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	240	240	195	45	26	25	—	14	31	—	—	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	113	97	16	7	15	—	—	21	—	—	21
Professional specialty occupations	127	127	98	29	19	10	—	14	10	—	—	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	382	382	302	80	31	7	69	9	18	18	33	18
Technicians and related support occupations	12	12	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	90	90	73	17	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	280	280	223	57	23	—	57	9	18	18	33	18
Service occupations	364	364	286	78	24	30	25	86	21	20	20	21
Private household occupations	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	12	12	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	343	343	274	69	16	30	25	86	21	20	20	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	269	269	198	71	20	43	27	21	17	11	18	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 138	1 138	881	257	24	108	140	158	80	108	145	92
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	833	833	615	218	24	77	92	107	77	96	124	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	118	118	107	11	—	16	18	12	—	4	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	187	159	28	—	15	30	39	3	8	13	3
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 808	1 808	1 464	344	128	181	202	292	110	98	124	123
Less than \$5,000	250	250	236	14	31	61	50	72	9	—	—	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	128	128	126	2	9	6	23	45	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	159	159	129	30	17	5	11	39	5	—	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	218	175	43	22	23	22	36	17	24	24	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	272	237	35	29	30	35	33	24	—	9	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	321	321	232	89	6	21	24	63	19	28	28	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	239	239	182	57	7	12	17	—	26	16	20	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	153	104	49	7	15	13	4	10	26	34	10
\$50,000 or more	68	68	43	25	—	8	7	—	—	4	9	—
Median	\$17 069	\$17 069	\$15 988	\$23 066	\$12 188	\$12 011	\$11 932	\$9 359	\$20 000	\$24 674	\$27 750	\$23 047
Mean	\$19 310	\$19 310	\$17 888	\$25 363	\$13 003	\$15 724	\$15 519	\$11 635	\$20 895	\$27 472	\$29 204	\$21 804
Families												
Median	\$17 342	\$17 342	\$16 319	\$22 561	\$13 839	\$15 179	\$12 216	\$10 404	\$18 250	\$23 482	\$23 839	\$22 500
Mean	\$19 981	\$19 981	\$18 665	\$25 458	\$14 799	\$17 529	\$15 811	\$10 886	\$19 997	\$25 294	\$27 594	\$21 162
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over												
Median	\$8 338	\$8 338	\$7 976	\$9 647	\$4 563	\$2 958	\$1 929	\$7 577	\$11 000	\$6 792	\$6 792	\$11 000
Mean	\$8 699	\$8 699	\$8 107	\$10 886	\$6 255	\$5 743	\$2 236	\$7 266	\$11 802	\$12 303	\$12 303	\$11 802
Per capita income	\$4 955	\$4 955	\$4 696	\$5 868	\$3 985	\$3 860	\$3 126	\$3 352	\$5 475	\$5 756	\$5 896	\$5 551
Households												
Median	\$17 069	\$17 069	\$15 988	\$23 066	\$12 188	\$12 011	\$11 932	\$9 359	\$20 000	\$24 674	\$27 750	\$23 047
Mean	\$19 310	\$19 310	\$17 888	\$25 363	\$13 003	\$15 724	\$15 519	\$11 635	\$20 895	\$27 472	\$29 204	\$21 804
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	\$19 981	\$19 981	\$18 665	\$25 458	\$14 799	\$17 529	\$15 811	\$10 886	\$19 997	\$25 294	\$27 594	\$21 162
With own children under 18 years	\$20 186	\$20 186	\$18 857	\$26 052	\$14 562	\$16 796	\$17 215	\$10 911	\$21 447	\$23 499	\$27 475	\$22 824
Married-couple families	\$23 376	\$23 376	\$22 033	\$28 166	\$20 916	\$25 933	\$16 990	\$14 927	\$22 022	\$27 323	\$27 731	\$23 179
With own children under 18 years	\$24 313	\$24 313	\$23 099	\$28 827	\$20 337	\$26 051	\$18 425	\$14 606	\$24 337	\$24 211	\$25 644	\$25 339
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 684	\$8 684	\$8 169	\$12 753	\$6 389	\$6 508	\$7 567	\$5 131	\$10 063	\$19 756	\$30 766	\$10 063
With own children under 18 years	\$8 368	\$8 368	\$8 335	\$8 712	\$6 983	\$5 421	\$10 302	\$5 387	\$4 105	—	\$63 795	\$4 105
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 528	1 528	1 232	296	95	139	189	253	93	92	118	106
Householder worked in 1979	1 238	1 238	971	267	71	95	136	185	79	80	106	92
With related children under 18 years	1 270	1 270	1 036	234	82	113	148	232	71	54	80	84
Female householder, no husband present	365	365	324	41	40	58	34	93	17	15	20	17
Householder worked in 1979	148	148	127	21	16	23	6	25	9	9	14	9
With related children under 18 years	332	332	306	26	40	48	26	93	17	—	5	17
With related children under 6 years	215	215	202	13	32	48	20	57	17	—	—	17
Householder 65 years and over	53	53	41	12	—	—	21	—	14	12	12	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
65 years and over	503	503	399	104	41	57	37	103	41	33	33	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 198	7 198	5 625	1 573	482	673	978	1 023	439	459	605	495
Related children under 18 years	3 393	3 393	2 662	731	237	312	471	530	192	177	246	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 398	2 398	1 869	529	183	186	372	342	110	121	170	131
60 years and over	205	205	164	41	14	18	43	20	14	18	18	14
65 years and over	158	158	129	29	8	6	36	10	14	18	18	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	298	298	282	16	24	38	70	113	9	—	—	9
Percent below poverty level	19.5	19.5	22.9	5.4	25.3	27.3	37.0	44.7	9.7	—	—	8.5
Householder worked in 1979	128	128	122	6	8	8	32	45	9	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years	282	282	266	16	24	38	54	113	9	—	—	9
Female householder, no husband present	213	213	197	16	24	38	23	81	9	—	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	58	58	52	6	8	8	—	13	9	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years	205	205	189	16	24	38	15	81	9	—	—	9
With related children under 6 years	154	154	145	9	24	38	15	45	9	—	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	16	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
Percent below poverty level	30.0	30.0	31.6	24.0	39.0	50.9	62.2	33.0	24.4	21.2	21.2	24.4
65 years and over	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined												
Percent below poverty level	19.5	19.5	23.4	5.5	21.0	25.9	39.8	44.9	9.1	1.5	3.1	8.1
Related children under 18 years	806	806	777	29	61	101	222	280	15	—	8	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	462	462	449	13	35	44	156	169	—	—	—	—
60 years and over	58	58	58	—	—	12	31	10	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	29	29	29	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.6	13.6	16.6	3.1	17.6	17.1	28.8	32.4	5.0	1.5	3.1	4.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	24.8	24.8	28.6	11.0	30.3	44.9	40.7	45.7	9.1	18.3	15.9	8.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.9	44.9	47.8	34.7	66.8	61.2	51.9	81.1	43.3	34.0	31.4	38.4

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Total housing units	62 565	62 565	32 982	29 583	225	2 584	1 407	1 899	2 436	2 092	2 521	832
Vacant seasonal and migratory	932	932	28	904	2	1	—	2	3	1	3	—
Year-round housing units	61 633	61 633	32 954	28 679	223	2 583	1 407	1 897	2 433	2 091	2 518	832
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	41 231	41 231	19 900	21 331	19	973	548	765	963	1 370	1 894	710
Percent of occupied housing units	69.4	69.4	62.7	77.1	10.4	40.0	43.6	43.6	43.0	67.0	76.9	85.7
White	38 989	38 989	18 023	20 966	17	796	170	501	485	1 348	1 815	619
Black	1 719	1 719	1 536	183	...	150	348	221	419	18	61	77
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	69	69	31	38	—	...	...	5	4	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	93	93	43	50	...	3	...	3	...	...	2	...
Spanish origin ²	940	940	673	267	—	48	61	99	109	20	40	37
Renter-occupied housing units	18 187	18 187	11 844	6 343	163	1 460	710	991	1 277	676	568	118
White	15 223	15 223	9 181	6 042	142	1 168	172	526	608	637	542	107
Black	2 472	2 472	2 273	199	...	245	480	400	593	28	15	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	52	52	37	15	—	...	...	6	5	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	56	56	37	19	...	7	...	2	...	...	3	...
Spanish origin ²	903	903	750	153	7	86	95	157	159	18	11	1
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	2 215	2 215	1 210	1 005	41	150	149	141	193	45	56	4
For sale only	466	466	185	281	2	10	16	6	25	11	13	—
Vacant less than 6 months	336	336	119	217	1	5	4	2	19	6	9	—
Median price asked	\$55 000	\$55 000	\$42 300	\$68 600	\$10000—	\$37 500	\$23 300	\$24 400	\$35 400	\$40 800	\$38 800	—
For rent	886	886	598	288	18	98	87	89	109	15	15	1
Vacant less than 2 months	485	485	322	163	8	62	16	38	59	9	7	1
Median rent asked	\$186	\$186	\$176	\$214	\$155	\$148	\$170	\$160	\$168	\$176	\$193	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	222	222	122	100	—	8	13	14	20	8	7	—
Held for occasional use	183	183	39	144	5	4	—	—	—	2	2	—
Other vacant	458	458	266	192	16	30	29	32	39	9	19	3
Boarded up	45	45	25	20	1	7	1	6	7	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	894	894	588	306	30	196	34	99	80	25	23	4
Owner-occupied housing units	162	162	58	104	—	8	3	6	8	4	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units	570	570	430	140	22	142	25	75	56	21	14	4
Vacant for rent or for sale only	97	97	78	19	4	43	3	15	9	—	—	—
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	61 633	61 633	32 954	28 679	223	2 583	1 407	1 897	2 433	2 091	2 518	832
1 room	617	617	493	124	17	205	18	63	47	16	2	1
2 rooms	1 026	1 026	697	329	38	120	46	51	72	36	21	17
3 rooms	4 274	4 274	2 800	1 474	74	428	153	192	277	150	125	73
4 rooms	10 285	10 285	5 783	4 502	54	371	262	313	430	351	600	38
5 rooms	17 721	17 721	10 703	7 018	27	473	391	537	663	532	915	427
6 rooms	13 443	13 443	6 816	6 627	6	371	274	363	481	515	554	180
7 rooms	7 694	7 694	3 242	4 452	3	273	107	203	233	326	204	61
8 or more rooms	6 573	6 573	2 420	4 153	4	342	156	175	230	165	97	35
Median, year-round housing units	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.6	3.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.7	3.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	4.8	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.1
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	59 418	59 418	31 744	27 674	182	2 433	1 258	1 756	2 240	2 046	2 462	828
1 person	12 246	12 246	8 057	4 189	130	1 023	282	428	577	555	610	129
2 persons	17 580	17 580	9 717	7 863	37	621	274	445	552	602	904	184
3 persons	10 373	10 373	5 344	5 029	3	295	241	290	337	369	422	151
4 persons	10 328	10 328	4 657	5 671	7	236	183	253	340	309	317	192
5 persons	5 264	5 264	2 287	2 977	3	125	118	132	193	118	139	113
6 persons	2 221	2 221	990	1 231	—	58	76	98	118	62	53	31
7 persons	923	923	428	495	—	43	41	69	68	20	11	23
8 or more persons	483	483	264	219	2	32	43	41	55	11	6	5
Median, occupied housing units	2.49	2.49	2.30	2.85	1.20	1.81	2.80	2.52	2.48	2.28	2.19	3.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.88	2.88	2.57	3.17	1.56	2.60	3.16	2.80	2.96	2.65	2.31	3.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.91	1.91	1.83	2.04	1.17	1.40	2.60	2.37	2.26	1.60	1.68	1.19
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	59 418	59 418	31 744	27 674	182	2 433	1 258	1 756	2 240	2 046	2 462	828
1.00 or less	57 813	57 813	30 859	26 954	179	2 368	1 154	1 644	2 090	2 029	2 431	789
1.01 to 1.50	1 361	1 361	731	630	2	47	81	90	113	14	29	32
1.51 or more	244	244	154	90	1	18	23	22	37	3	2	7
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 813	35 813	17 926	17 887	1	781	423	599	816	1 240	1 706	680
Less than \$10,000	201	201	157	44	1	12	20	37	42	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	500	500	419	81	—	33	52	79	77	12	32	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	836	836	633	203	—	60	82	95	92	37	35	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 273	1 273	895	378	—	68	66	109	127	39	68	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 635	1 635	1 141	494	—	82	67	93	156	88	98	10
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 368	2 368	1 632	736	—	85	41	70	116	151	206	33
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 730	2 730	1 845	885	—	65	40	36	88	193	259	65
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 561	7 561	4 916	2 645	—	145	38	46	82	471	665	306
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 363	6 363	3 289	3 074	—	91	11	20	28	176	267	201
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 158	7 158	2 325	4 833	—	75	4	10	7	58	76	45
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 970	2 970	427	2 543	—	37	—	1	—	11	—	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 797	1 797	200	1 597	—	21	—	3	1	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	314	314	31	283	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more	107	107	16	91	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1
Median	\$51 000	\$51 000	\$44 400	\$61 500	\$10000—	\$38 900	\$24 200	\$23 800	\$26 900	\$41 900	\$42 200	\$47 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 647	17 647	11 730	5 917	163	1 445	703	981	1 254	675	562	118
Median	\$193	\$193	\$182	\$223	\$152	\$173	\$170	\$162	\$167	\$190	\$187	\$74

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Total housing units	1 539	1 206	3 705	2 661	3 059	3 481	2 790	541	4	19	—	883
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	2	1	4	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	1 539	1 204	3 704	2 657	3 056	3 475	2 790	541	4	19	—	882
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 320	444	2 375	2 156	1 808	2 303	2 095	155	...	19	—	655
Percent of occupied housing units.....	86.5	38.1	65.7	82.0	60.9	68.5	76.6	29.5	...	100.0	—	76.8
White.....	1 255	406	2 276	2 130	1 754	2 238	2 062	150	...	19	—	548
Black.....	50	32	58	16	29	35	16	3	...	—	—	67
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	7	...	3	...	3	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	...	...	10	4	2	5	6	...	...	—	—	...
Spanish origin ²	40	13	69	18	51	47	20	1	—	—	—	88
Renter-occupied housing units.....	206	721	1 242	474	1 163	1 061	641	371	...	—	—	198
White.....	185	615	1 150	450	1 019	980	596	282	...	—	—	127
Black.....	18	90	76	17	110	51	37	83	...	—	—	48
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	...	...	2	1	9	2	1	...	...	—	—	...
Spanish origin ²	8	21	28	9	64	59	12	15	—	—	—	33
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	13	39	87	27	85	111	54	15	—	—	—	29
For sale only.....	3	6	36	5	11	21	19	1	—	—	—	10
Vacant less than 6 months.....	2	5	26	4	8	16	11	1	—	—	—	9
Median price asked.....	\$48 800	\$65 000	\$43 200	\$60 000	\$49 200	\$40 500	\$57 500	\$72 100	—	—	—	\$24 600
For rent.....	—	19	22	16	49	32	18	10	—	—	—	2
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	18	19	10	35	19	11	10	—	—	—	7
Median rent asked.....	—	\$278	\$255	\$238	\$198	\$188	\$250	\$244	—	—	—	\$125
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	8	5	15	1	12	5	5	1	—	—	—	2
Held for occasional use.....	1	1	4	3	—	6	5	2	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	1	8	10	2	13	47	7	1	—	—	—	10
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	4	4	19	6	22	37	3	2	...	—	—	10
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	—	3	3	7	5	—	—	...	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2	4	15	3	13	29	3	2	...	—	—	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	...	—	—	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	1 539	1 204	3 704	2 657	3 056	3 475	2 790	541	4	19	—	882
1 room.....	1	12	8	6	64	32	1	—	...	—	—	2
2 rooms.....	6	42	34	26	140	33	11	4	...	—	—	7
3 rooms.....	58	109	364	105	329	223	89	51	...	—	—	44
4 rooms.....	320	283	721	270	504	641	523	100	...	1	—	194
5 rooms.....	726	335	1 259	829	1 185	1 101	1 033	270	...	4	—	303
6 rooms.....	305	274	850	752	480	737	599	74	...	5	—	201
7 rooms.....	82	91	299	406	223	401	300	29	...	3	—	70
8 or more rooms.....	41	58	169	263	131	307	234	13	...	6	—	61
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	...	6.4	—	5.1
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.9	...	6.4	—	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	...	6.4	—	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	...	—	—	4.4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	1 526	1 165	3 617	2 630	2 971	3 364	2 736	526	4	19	—	853
1 person.....	241	273	923	456	809	976	551	94	...	2	—	156
2 persons.....	537	360	1 143	874	944	1 139	985	116	...	9	—	252
3 persons.....	313	204	595	497	487	527	500	109	...	4	—	148
4 persons.....	255	185	518	474	423	408	436	121	...	3	—	145
5 persons.....	128	91	275	229	192	197	180	54	...	—	—	84
6 persons.....	39	31	99	74	77	79	72	23	...	1	—	27
7 persons.....	12	13	40	13	29	27	11	8	...	—	—	27
8 or more persons.....	1	8	24	13	10	11	1	1	...	—	—	14
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.47	2.36	2.27	2.48	2.22	2.12	2.33	2.99	...	2.33	—	2.63
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.58	3.38	2.58	2.69	2.55	2.28	2.44	3.19	...	2.33	—	2.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.99	1.96	1.71	1.79	1.65	1.73	1.89	2.88	...	—	—	2.34
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	1 526	1 165	3 617	2 630	2 971	3 364	2 736	526	4	19	—	853
1.00 or less.....	1 489	1 134	3 537	2 597	2 885	3 333	2 698	498	...	19	—	801
1.01 to 1.50.....	36	30	68	32	71	26	35	25	...	—	—	43
1.51 or more.....	1	1	12	1	15	5	3	3	...	—	—	9
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 253	412	2 209	2 003	1 663	2 023	1 970	146	...	16	—	575
Less than \$10,000.....	8	—	11	2	8	8	5	—	...	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27	—	21	6	20	47	13	—	...	—	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38	—	51	13	35	72	18	—	...	—	—	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	61	8	88	26	71	116	36	—	...	1	—	64
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	104	8	140	31	88	121	54	1	...	—	—	81
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	152	12	221	57	155	224	106	3	...	—	—	66
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	136	7	247	121	181	252	149	6	...	—	—	72
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	412	51	686	382	576	621	410	25	...	2	—	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	193	111	453	548	338	323	465	64	...	2	—	46
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	115	167	259	649	155	190	470	45	...	8	—	34
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	6	41	28	121	21	30	127	2	...	1	—	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1	6	3	43	14	18	90	—	...	2	—	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	1	—	4	1	1	16	—	...	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	11	—	...	—	—	2
Median.....	\$42 400	\$60 700	\$44 400	\$56 400	\$44 900	\$42 500	\$53 500	\$55 700	...	\$71 300	—	\$36 600
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	200	719	1 235	468	1 151	1 055	634	367	...	—	—	195
Median.....	\$204	\$252	\$175	\$225	\$194	\$175	\$238	\$217	...	—	—	\$173

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
Total housing units.....	16	1 484	115	683	451	92	1 072	1 571	1 737	1 722	735	3 351
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	—	8	—	1	1	—	6	1	1	2	1	2
Year-round housing units.....	16	1 476	115	682	450	92	1 066	1 570	1 736	1 720	734	3 349
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	16	1 288	28	395	356	85	1 022	1 194	1 138	1 490	667	2 398
Percent of occupied housing units.....	100.0	88.5	24.8	58.9	80.9	96.6	98.2	77.6	69.8	88.2	94.5	74.2
White.....	16	1 255	26	391	352	85	1 009	1 176	1 105	1 467	652	2 350
Black.....	—	26	2	...	...	—	...	8	10	13	12	29
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	6	...	...	6	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	5	19	—	...	8
Spanish origin ²	—	10	...	3	4	—	14	17	10	11	5	22
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	168	85	276	84	3	19	345	493	199	39	835
White.....	—	147	77	269	82	3	19	337	437	194	39	782
Black.....	—	19	5	...	...	—	...	3	50	3	—	41
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹.....	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	1	3	—	...	4
Spanish origin ²	—	7	...	6	2	—	—	7	14	1	—	11
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	—	20	2	11	10	4	25	31	105	31	28	116
For sale only.....	—	12	—	1	2	1	20	11	39	11	9	42
Vacant less than 6 months.....	—	7	—	1	2	—	18	8	30	4	9	39
Median price asked.....	—	\$93 300	—	\$67 500	\$85 000	\$112 500	\$56 700	\$77 500	\$94 300	\$42 500	\$83 800	\$76 300
For rent.....	—	2	1	3	2	2	—	13	47	5	8	39
Vacant less than 2 months.....	—	1	1	3	2	—	—	10	33	2	5	12
Median rent asked.....	—	\$312	\$213	\$231	\$325	\$330	—	\$259	\$252	\$158	\$250	\$260
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	4	1	2	5	—	2	5	6	2	2	14
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	8	2	1	6
Other vacant.....	—	2	—	4	1	1	3	2	5	11	8	15
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	—	1	3	2	2	—	3	3	5	25	4	10
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	2	...	1	1	1	11	1	2
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	1	3	2	—	...	1	2	4	5	2	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	16	1 476	115	682	450	92	1 066	1 570	1 736	1 720	734	3 349
1 room.....	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	6	6	2	—	2
2 rooms.....	—	3	1	11	1	—	1	9	31	10	1	61
3 rooms.....	—	42	16	55	3	—	5	58	147	28	5	315
4 rooms.....	2	96	50	178	82	2	25	331	295	155	38	543
5 rooms.....	10	221	31	166	114	9	375	402	215	484	107	760
6 rooms.....	3	364	10	141	118	14	466	381	280	511	171	709
7 rooms.....	1	392	4	72	55	19	127	221	297	292	167	534
8 or more rooms.....	—	356	2	58	76	48	67	162	465	238	245	425
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.1	6.5	4.3	5.1	5.7	7.6	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.8	5.5
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.5	4.3	5.1	5.7	7.7	5.8	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.8	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.7	5.2	5.9	6.0	...	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.9	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.3	...	5.6	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.6	3.8
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	16	1 456	113	671	440	88	1 041	1 539	1 631	1 689	706	3 233
1 person.....	1	129	41	156	67	13	37	208	292	171	35	627
2 persons.....	13	421	40	258	139	42	172	469	494	454	177	954
3 persons.....	—	290	16	115	92	18	194	269	298	305	135	543
4 persons.....	1	338	14	83	82	9	326	335	362	391	188	628
5 persons.....	—	1 ^a 4	2	34	30	4	179	158	109	227	116	308
6 persons.....	1	55	—	17	22	2	82	64	57	90	38	127
7 persons.....	—	27	—	4	7	—	38	30	13	32	11	33
8 or more persons.....	—	12	—	4	1	—	13	6	6	19	6	13
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.04	3.11	1.89	2.20	2.65	2.24	3.86	2.84	2.60	3.22	3.53	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.04	3.23	2.40	2.58	2.85	...	3.87	3.22	3.17	3.34	3.57	3.07
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	—	2.17	1.72	1.68	2.09	...	2.67	2.02	1.67	2.36	2.33	1.63
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	16	1 456	113	671	440	88	1 041	1 539	1 631	1 689	706	3 233
1.00 or less.....	15	1 437	112	665	435	88	978	1 503	1 617	1 639	697	3 193
1.01 to 1.50.....	1	16	1	6	4	—	61	34	10	47	9	36
1.51 or more.....	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	2	4	3	—	4
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	16	1 191	26	371	326	82	962	1 096	975	1 214	612	1 923
Less than \$10,000.....	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	3	—	2	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	7	1	6	3	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	3	2	2	2	—	1	18	2	9	5	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	7	—	4	5	—	11	24	1	22	3	27
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	—	4	—	8	10	1	5	41	3	24	—	24
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	—	10	—	17	14	—	13	51	5	55	8	65
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1	13	1	7	14	—	34	59	7	76	7	62
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	3	47	2	66	32	2	203	163	31	236	23	187
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	3	95	12	65	59	—	402	186	60	176	50	243
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	8	329	4	109	81	6	249	307	196	358	178	716
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1	377	2	58	45	10	27	179	280	169	84	384
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	257	1	33	38	37	13	57	287	71	179	176
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	45	—	1	18	19	1	1	68	5	58	12
\$200,000 or more.....	—	4	—	—	5	7	2	—	34	5	14	3
Median.....	\$65 000	\$84 400	\$54 300	\$62 200	\$65 400	\$134 400	\$55 200	\$59 800	\$93 200	\$60 000	\$86 400	\$68 900
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	158	85	271	82	...	18	337	485	159	36	799
Median.....	—	\$247	\$227	\$249	\$215	...	\$287	\$241	\$269	\$207	\$242	\$218

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Remainder of Racine County—Con.									
	Tract 0017.02	Tract 0018	Tract 0019	Tract 0020	Tract 0021	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024.01	Tract 0024.02	Tract 0025
Census Tracts										
Total housing units	1 391	2 209	1 078	1 590	1 000	5	2 806	1 757	1 474	2 342
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	5	—	163	118	—	351	4	2	237
Year-round housing units	1 391	2 204	1 078	1 427	882	5	2 455	1 753	1 472	2 105
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	865	1 558	887	1 145	672	...	1 897	1 194	798	1 563
Percent of occupied housing units	64.2	73.8	84.2	82.8	80.8	...	81.6	70.3	56.2	77.9
White	856	1 552	876	1 139	663	...	1 884	1 191	795	1 558
Black	2	...	6	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	4	...	...	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	—	3	—	—	...	2	...	...
Spanish origin ²	19	4	...	8	10	—	23	5	2	9
Renter-occupied housing units	482	553	166	238	160	...	428	505	621	443
White	450	549	165	232	158	...	423	499	617	433
Black	23	...	1	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	2	...	...	5
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	—	2	—	—	...	3	...	...
Spanish origin ²	18	4	...	15	—	—	9	8	7	9
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	44	93	25	44	50	1	130	54	53	99
For sale only	5	9	8	14	15	—	22	12	6	32
Vacant less than 6 months	3	8	6	11	10	—	14	10	4	24
Median price asked	\$52 500	\$81 700	\$62 500	\$65 000	\$70 000	—	\$47 500	\$58 800	\$62 500	\$70 000
For rent	16	57	2	5	1	—	15	18	27	18
Vacant less than 2 months	12	35	1	1	1	—	3	12	18	9
Median rent asked	\$213	\$184	\$175	\$213	\$165	—	\$179	\$200	\$231	\$213
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	2	8	8	—	—	6	8	4	15
Held for occasional use	3	7	2	7	24	1	63	9	2	8
Other vacant	16	18	5	10	10	—	24	7	14	26
Boarded up	1	3	2	2	2	—	1	—	1	5
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units	28	44	13	24	15	—	30	14	22	48
Owner-occupied housing units	2	12	11	9	7	...	14	2	4	22
Renter-occupied housing units	11	27	2	6	6	...	8	11	16	19
Vacant for rent or for sale only	2	3	—	4	—	...	—	—	2	5
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	1 391	2 204	1 078	1 427	882	5	2 455	1 753	1 472	2 105
1 room	20	17	13	1	1	—	16	9	16	8
2 rooms	6	40	3	10	18	1	15	30	47	23
3 rooms	63	166	19	49	40	3	74	89	164	89
4 rooms	282	400	103	187	203	—	459	259	261	356
5 rooms	502	573	287	364	201	—	660	432	317	481
6 rooms	291	484	289	380	170	—	530	373	263	473
7 rooms	143	277	193	230	113	1	380	297	208	356
8 or more rooms	84	247	171	206	136	—	321	264	196	319
Median, year-round housing units	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.4	3.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.4	...	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.5	...	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	...	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	1 347	2 111	1 053	1 383	832	4	2 325	1 699	1 419	2 006
1 person	183	343	112	144	128	...	318	298	393	334
2 persons	345	563	249	367	240	...	710	531	393	568
3 persons	254	380	210	255	166	...	447	278	228	384
4 persons	296	443	235	320	144	...	438	304	192	394
5 persons	166	236	133	156	95	...	257	175	124	200
6 persons	64	91	65	92	37	...	87	74	57	81
7 persons	26	33	30	37	13	...	49	31	23	31
8 or more persons	13	22	19	12	9	...	19	8	9	14
Median, occupied housing units	3.07	2.89	3.29	3.21	2.79	...	2.80	2.57	2.31	2.76
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.55	3.24	3.34	3.39	2.82	...	2.92	2.97	2.78	2.95
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.28	2.15	3.02	2.36	2.65	...	2.38	2.03	1.77	2.23
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	1 347	2 111	1 053	1 383	832	4	2 325	1 699	1 419	2 006
1.00 or less	1 286	2 053	1 001	1 333	803	...	2 265	1 671	1 389	1 950
1.01 to 1.50	54	57	35	39	27	...	50	26	26	48
1.51 or more	7	1	17	11	2	...	10	2	4	8
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	791	1 097	559	948	429	...	1 576	1 086	700	1 315
Less than \$10,000	2	3	5	1	—	...	4	1	1	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	3	—	2	7	...	19	4	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	12	3	3	17	...	36	5	5	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	23	11	19	20	...	58	14	11	37
\$25,000 to \$29,999	39	28	9	27	25	...	72	28	31	34
\$30,000 to \$34,999	47	46	19	47	36	...	100	43	38	56
\$35,000 to \$39,999	79	44	16	43	33	...	120	67	65	65
\$40,000 to \$49,999	221	185	55	134	63	...	271	212	160	215
\$50,000 to \$59,999	238	233	82	154	60	...	248	271	163	226
\$60,000 to \$79,999	110	304	183	303	78	...	392	292	161	426
\$80,000 to \$99,999	23	142	114	136	50	...	152	104	47	148
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	59	58	71	30	...	90	36	17	67
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	13	3	6	9	...	12	5	1	5
\$200,000 or more	—	2	1	2	1	...	2	4	—	3
Median	\$49 200	\$58 400	\$69 000	\$62 700	\$51 700	...	\$53 600	\$55 200	\$51 800	\$59 600
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	468	504	115	197	115	...	369	495	615	408
Median	\$229	\$211	\$228	\$206	\$197	...	\$199	\$208	\$196	\$197

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Racine County										
	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Total housing units	2 111	2 521	1 715	1 555	2 690	3 820	3 344	3 510	2 882	2 278	739
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	3	1	—	10	1	5	4	—	1	1
Year-round housing units	2 110	2 518	1 714	1 555	2 680	3 819	3 339	3 506	2 882	2 277	738
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 389	1 894	1 365	1 336	1 732	2 403	2 551	2 164	2 180	1 293	669
Percent of occupied housing units	67.3	76.9	81.2	86.6	66.1	64.4	77.3	63.4	77.2	59.9	94.2
White	1 367	1 815	1 167	1 271	1 661	2 302	2 521	2 106	2 147	1 255	653
Black	18	61	144	50	58	60	18	29	16	13	13
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	2	7	...	3	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	2	...	...	4	10	5	2	6	20	...
Spanish origin ²	20	40	125	40	23	69	21	55	20	11	5
Renter-occupied housing units	676	568	316	206	889	1 327	750	1 247	644	864	41
White	637	542	234	185	762	1 227	719	1 101	599	719	41
Black	28	15	58	18	109	81	19	111	37	133	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	3	2	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	3	...	...	3	3	3	9	1	4	...
Spanish origin ²	18	11	34	8	28	30	15	66	12	29	—
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	45	56	33	13	59	89	38	95	58	120	28
For sale only	11	13	10	3	18	36	6	13	20	40	9
Vacant less than 6 months	6	9	9	2	12	26	5	10	11	31	9
Median price asked	\$40 800	\$38 800	\$24 600	\$48 800	\$90 000	\$43 200	\$66 300	\$57 500	\$58 000	\$93 600	\$83 800
For rent	15	15	8	—	21	23	19	51	20	57	8
Vacant less than 2 months	9	7	3	—	19	20	13	37	11	43	5
Median rent asked	\$176	\$193	\$127	—	\$278	\$253	\$236	\$202	\$250	\$249	\$250
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	8	7	2	8	9	16	3	17	5	7	2
Held for occasional use	2	—	—	1	1	4	—	—	5	10	1
Other vacant	9	19	13	1	10	10	6	14	8	6	8
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	25	23	14	4	5	22	8	24	3	7	4
Owner-occupied housing units	4	9	2	2	—	3	3	9	—	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	21	14	11	2	5	18	5	13	3	6	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	2 110	2 518	1 714	1 555	2 680	3 819	3 339	3 506	2 882	2 277	738
1 room	16	2	3	1	14	9	7	65	1	6	—
2 rooms	36	21	24	6	45	35	37	141	11	35	1
3 rooms	150	125	117	58	151	380	160	332	89	198	5
4 rooms	352	600	232	322	379	771	448	586	525	395	40
5 rooms	536	915	730	736	556	1 290	995	1 299	1 042	485	107
6 rooms	520	554	381	308	638	860	893	598	613	354	172
7 rooms	329	204	131	83	483	303	478	278	319	326	168
8 or more rooms	171	97	96	41	414	171	321	207	282	478	245
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.8
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	6.5	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.8	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.6
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	2 065	2 462	1 681	1 542	2 621	3 730	3 301	3 411	2 824	2 157	710
1 person	557	610	285	242	402	964	612	876	564	386	35
2 persons	611	904	436	550	781	1 183	1 132	1 083	1 027	610	177
3 persons	373	422	299	313	494	611	612	579	518	407	139
4 persons	312	317	337	256	523	532	557	505	445	483	188
5 persons	118	139	197	128	275	277	263	222	184	163	116
6 persons	63	53	58	40	86	99	91	99	74	80	38
7 persons	20	11	50	12	40	40	17	36	11	21	11
8 or more persons	11	6	19	1	20	24	17	11	1	7	6
Median, occupied housing units	2.28	2.19	2.90	2.46	2.76	2.26	2.42	2.27	2.33	2.70	3.52
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.64	2.31	3.16	2.55	3.27	2.58	2.68	2.60	2.43	3.17	3.57
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.60	1.68	1.74	1.99	1.99	1.71	1.75	1.69	1.90	2.06	2.40
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	2 065	2 462	1 681	1 542	2 621	3 730	3 301	3 411	2 824	2 157	710
1.00 or less	2 048	2 431	1 590	1 504	2 571	3 649	3 262	3 320	2 786	2 115	701
1.01 to 1.50	14	29	75	37	46	69	38	75	35	35	9
1.51 or more	3	2	16	1	4	12	1	16	3	7	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 256	1 706	1 255	1 269	1 603	2 235	2 374	1 989	2 052	1 121	613
Less than \$10,000	3	—	10	8	—	13	2	9	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	32	10	27	—	21	7	22	13	1	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	35	38	38	3	53	15	37	18	2	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	68	76	61	15	88	30	76	36	1	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	88	98	91	104	12	140	39	98	55	4	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	151	206	99	132	22	221	74	169	106	8	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999	193	259	137	157	22	248	128	195	149	13	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	473	665	438	415	98	688	448	608	412	56	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999	178	267	247	196	206	465	613	397	465	124	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999	66	76	79	123	496	263	758	236	476	241	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12	—	11	7	418	30	179	66	137	282	85
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	—	14	1	263	4	76	52	127	287	179
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	19	35	68	14
\$200,000 or more	1	—	3	—	4	1	—	5	18	34	—
Median	\$42 000	\$42 200	\$43 900	\$42 500	\$76 900	\$44 500	\$56 900	\$46 600	\$54 100	\$88 100	\$86 400
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	675	562	313	200	877	1 320	739	1 233	637	852	36
Median	\$190	\$187	\$160	\$204	\$251	\$179	\$239	\$195	\$239	\$244	\$242

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****Occupied housing units****LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS PER ROOM

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

ROOMS

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010*	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
54 212	54 212	27 204	27 008	1 964	342	1 027	1 093	3 426	1 401	2 423	3 529	1 974
147	147	43	104	4	—	5	2	3	2	—	3	1
445	445	313	132	112	12	35	35	13	6	5	15	5
11 288	11 288	7 206	4 082	906	118	295	374	884	250	370	924	358
16 548	16 548	8 826	7 722	534	86	310	328	1 097	389	738	1 134	584
9 436	9 436	4 538	4 898	209	62	163	151	564	251	453	577	368
9 328	9 328	3 806	5 522	169	33	121	114	486	278	474	497	428
4 676	4 676	1 769	2 907	71	17	52	62	253	151	258	255	144
1 884	1 884	685	1 199	33	9	43	34	90	38	76	90	69
712	712	239	473	27	6	27	14	32	34	35	32	17
340	340	135	205	15	11	16	16	20	10	19	20	6
2.46	2.46	2.22	2.85	1.64	2.12	2.20	2.03	2.26	2.75	2.73	2.24	2.62
2.83	2.83	2.47	3.16	2.32	2.25	2.29	2.27	2.53	3.03	3.22	2.52	3.15
1.81	1.81	1.66	2.02	1.33	1.91	2.11	1.81	1.69	1.46	1.93	1.68	1.88
53 041	53 041	26 696	26 345	1 929	317	979	1 045	3 360	1 348	2 386	3 463	1 952
1 024	1 024	430	594	23	18	38	37	56	49	36	56	18
147	147	78	69	12	7	10	11	10	4	1	10	4
5.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.7
5.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	6.5	5.4	6.8
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.1
33 929	33 929	16 363	17 566	633	137	396	400	2 117	1 074	1 535	2 141	1 093
556	556	436	120	39	29	84	69	32	17	—	34	1
671	671	475	196	43	35	60	50	48	29	3	50	2
1 066	1 066	706	360	46	23	66	70	84	59	14	84	1
1 414	1 414	946	468	58	21	64	76	133	69	12	133	4
2 167	2 167	1 444	723	55	8	48	52	215	86	22	215	8
2 535	2 535	1 678	857	53	8	20	38	238	109	18	239	13
7 247	7 247	4 647	2 600	117	11	31	33	655	384	90	657	54
6 191	6 191	3 143	3 048	86	2	12	9	437	219	197	447	122
6 994	6 994	2 237	4 757	72	—	10	2	246	72	465	250	236
2 923	2 923	414	2 509	36	—	—	—	25	11	408	27	272
1 760	1 760	193	1 567	21	—	1	1	3	14	257	4	282
307	307	30	277	7	—	—	—	—	2	45	—	68
98	98	14	84	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	1	30
\$51 700	\$51 700	\$45 300	\$61 500	\$41 700	\$20 800	\$23 800	\$25 600	\$44 400	\$44 600	\$77 500	\$44 500	\$88 100
14 740	14 740	9 115	5 625	1 158	172	522	602	1 145	232	750	1 222	712
\$200	\$200	\$186	\$223	\$172	\$160	\$160	\$163	\$175	\$154	\$252	\$179	\$248

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Occupied housing units -----	4 191	4 191	3 809	382	395	828	621	1 012	134	202	167	141	146
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE													
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14	14	14	—	3	3	1	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	103	103	98	5	25	11	38	16	2	3	—	3	1
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person -----	822	822	752	70	102	153	121	188	33	23	29	33	24
2 persons -----	857	857	766	91	75	173	122	204	33	38	38	35	21
3 persons -----	760	760	681	79	74	163	106	165	21	34	36	23	33
4 persons -----	771	771	692	79	55	134	112	195	20	42	37	23	41
5 persons -----	454	454	422	32	44	91	65	109	16	32	14	16	13
6 persons -----	266	266	247	19	19	58	43	75	3	18	7	3	9
7 persons -----	147	147	141	6	11	28	32	41	5	11	5	5	4
8 or more persons -----	114	114	108	6	15	28	20	35	3	4	1	3	1
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.05	3.05	3.07	2.88	2.78	3.04	3.14	3.19	2.55	3.64	2.96	2.61	3.35
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.77	3.77	3.81	3.53	4.06	3.61	3.84	3.76	3.96	3.92	4.02	3.93	2.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.39	2.06	2.72	2.75	2.76	1.88	2.72	2.32	1.96	3.41
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less -----	3 897	3 897	3 538	359	372	769	572	934	126	180	157	132	131
1.01 to 1.50 -----	235	235	218	17	20	47	38	60	7	18	7	8	13
1.51 or more -----	59	59	53	6	3	12	11	18	1	4	3	1	2
ROOMS													
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.7
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 438	1 438	1 275	163	125	263	170	369	54	133	55	56	9
Less than \$15,000 -----	127	127	123	4	6	41	26	46	—	3	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	131	131	129	2	14	42	28	37	—	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	157	157	145	12	14	37	37	42	2	13	1	2	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	188	188	172	16	20	42	28	71	3	15	—	3	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	166	166	159	7	27	30	16	62	2	10	—	2	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	148	148	137	11	9	31	13	45	8	19	2	8	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	231	231	213	18	27	25	13	44	18	36	7	18	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	121	121	111	10	4	9	7	17	8	26	8	10	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	114	114	70	44	3	4	—	5	10	7	26	10	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	29	29	12	17	1	—	1	—	3	—	6	3	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	19	19	2	17	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more -----	4	4	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Median -----	\$33 500	\$33 500	\$32 200	\$60 600	\$31 600	\$26 000	\$23 800	\$29 000	\$46 300	\$40 600	\$64 800	\$46 900	\$85 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 424	2 424	2 233	191	240	474	395	581	74	57	109	79	128
Median -----	\$176	\$176	\$175	\$223	\$177	\$172	\$164	\$170	\$167	\$173	\$249	\$185	\$225

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

**[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE
 Owner-occupied housing units -----
 Renter-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS IN UNIT
 1 person -----
 2 persons -----
 3 persons -----
 4 persons -----
 5 persons -----
 6 persons -----
 7 persons -----
 8 or more persons -----
 Median, occupied housing units -----
 Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
 Median, renter-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS PER ROOM
 1.00 or less -----
 1.01 to 1.50 -----
 1.51 or more -----
ROOMS
 Median, occupied housing units -----
 Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
 Median, renter-occupied housing units -----
VALUE
 Specified owner-occupied housing units -----
 Less than \$15,000 -----
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 -----
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 -----
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 -----
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 -----
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 -----
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 -----
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 -----
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 -----
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 -----
 \$200,000 or more -----
 Median -----
CONTRACT RENT
 Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
 Median -----

The SMSA	Racine County		
	Total	Racine city	Remainder
121	121	68	53
—	—	—	—
3	3	2	1
19	19	14	5
32	32	22	10
19	19	8	11
29	29	15	14
12	12	4	8
4	4	3	1
4	4	1	3
2	2	1	1
3.00	3.00	2.41	3.54
3.62	3.62	3.00	3.83
2.41	2.41	2.11	2.92
113	113	63	50
6	6	4	2
2	2	1	1
5.2	5.2	4.9	5.8
5.7	5.7	5.2	6.1
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6
62	62	29	33
2	2	2	—
2	2	2	—
2	2	2	—
2	2	1	1
11	11	7	4
6	6	3	3
14	14	8	6
9	9	2	7
12	12	2	10
2	2	—	2
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
\$45 600	\$45 600	\$35 800	\$52 500
48	48	34	14
\$200	\$200	\$193	\$225

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

Occupied housing units	149
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	
Owner-occupied housing units	1
Renter-occupied housing units	1
PERSONS IN UNIT	
1 person	31
2 persons	23
3 persons	31
4 persons	33
5 persons	14
6 persons	8
7 persons	8
8 or more persons	1
Median, occupied housing units	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.07
PERSONS PER ROOM	
1.00 or less	135
1.01 to 1.50	11
1.51 or more	3
ROOMS	
Median, occupied housing units	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.7
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	80
Less than \$15,000	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3
\$200,000 or more	4
Median	\$68 300
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	55
Median	\$225

The SMSA	Racine County		
	Total	Racine city	Remainder
149	149	80	69
1	1	1	-
1	1	1	-
31	31	19	12
23	23	13	10
31	31	19	12
33	33	12	21
14	14	10	4
8	8	3	5
8	8	3	5
1	1	1	-
3.16	3.16	2.92	3.52
3.73	3.73	3.38	3.90
2.07	2.07	2.22	1.80
135	135	71	64
11	11	7	4
3	3	2	1
5.2	5.2	4.8	6.2
6.7	6.7	5.6	7.0
3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6
80	80	38	42
-	-	-	-
1	1	1	-
2	2	2	-
3	3	1	2
1	1	1	-
5	5	4	1
13	13	11	2
7	7	7	-
17	17	8	9
12	12	-	12
12	12	2	10
3	3	1	2
4	4	-	4
\$68 300	\$68 300	\$49 200	\$88 800
55	55	36	19
\$225	\$225	\$204	\$258

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units	1 843
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	
Owner-occupied housing units	6
Renter-occupied housing units	42
PERSONS IN UNIT	
1 person	243
2 persons	304
3 persons	328
4 persons	400
5 persons	249
6 persons	130
7 persons	116
8 or more persons	73
Median, occupied housing units	3.62
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.08
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.02
PERSONS PER ROOM	
1.00 or less	1 560
1.01 to 1.50	212
1.51 or more	71
ROOMS	
Median, occupied housing units	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	799
Less than \$15,000	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111
\$25,000 to \$29,999	78
\$30,000 to \$34,999	83
\$35,000 to \$39,999	72
\$40,000 to \$49,999	146
\$50,000 to \$59,999	91
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69
\$80,000 to \$99,999	24
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2
\$200,000 or more	—
Median	\$36 500
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	885
Median	\$176

The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Remainder of Racine County	Totals for split tracts in Racine County	
	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0008 ^b	Tract 0008	Tract 0012
1 843	1 843	1 423	420	134	156	256	268	115	121	159	121
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE											
Owner-occupied housing units	6	6	6	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units	42	42	36	9	3	6	13	2	2	2	2
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	243	243	198	23	18	37	40	17	11	13	17
2 persons	304	304	238	30	23	48	38	20	17	20	22
3 persons	328	328	246	22	31	44	40	17	21	27	18
4 persons	400	400	301	22	29	49	50	29	29	39	31
5 persons	249	249	187	17	15	28	45	13	20	28	13
6 persons	130	130	107	10	13	17	19	10	5	9	11
7 persons	116	116	84	7	12	22	21	5	13	18	5
8 or more persons	73	73	62	3	15	11	15	4	5	5	4
Median, occupied housing units	3.62	3.62	3.60	3.14	3.71	3.48	3.82	3.62	3.90	4.00	3.61
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.08	4.08	4.13	4.21	4.35	4.03	4.47	4.33	3.96	4.07	4.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.02	3.02	3.02	2.50	3.39	3.11	3.45	2.81	3.60	3.50	2.79
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	1 560	1 560	1 194	116	115	213	214	96	97	127	102
1.01 to 1.50	212	212	175	11	30	35	39	14	17	23	14
1.51 or more	71	71	54	7	11	8	15	5	7	9	5
ROOMS											
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	799	799	560	41	50	77	80	38	80	115	42
Less than \$15,000	46	46	44	1	7	15	10	2	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	60	50	5	7	13	15	1	8	8	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	111	92	12	15	16	23	6	13	16	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	78	78	55	6	9	12	12	4	18	19	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	83	83	71	8	5	10	6	2	7	13	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	72	72	55	3	3	3	8	6	12	13	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	146	146	102	4	4	4	4	11	15	33	14
\$50,000 to \$59,999	91	91	56	1	—	2	2	3	5	11	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	69	69	30	1	—	1	—	3	2	2	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	24	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17	17	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$36 500	\$36 500	\$32 700	\$28 300	\$23 000	\$22 200	\$23 200	\$38 300	\$30 700	\$35 600	\$39 200
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	885	885	737	83	93	155	154	64	33	34	66
Median	\$176	\$176	\$173	\$174	\$166	\$159	\$166	\$185	\$165	\$166	\$186

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County							
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Year-round housing units	61 626	61 626	32 973	28 653	227	2 579	1 407	1 899	2 436	2 092	2 534	813
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	60 760	60 760	32 393	28 367	187	2 385	1 368	1 860	2 383	2 068	2 521	807
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15 518	15 518	6 736	8 782	—	357	136	129	229	408	426	206
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 169	8 169	2 921	5 248	26	288	108	134	158	164	137	61
Air conditioning	27 757	27 757	14 567	13 190	46	643	264	343	482	982	1 344	475
Central system	9 459	9 459	4 169	5 290	4	100	35	42	86	130	285	222
Source of water, public system or private company	47 630	47 630	32 920	14 710	227	2 579	1 407	1 899	2 436	2 085	2 534	802
Sewage disposal, public sewer	52 875	52 875	32 731	20 144	218	2 451	1 367	1 869	2 427	2 083	2 534	813
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	43 618	43 618	20 950	22 668	31	1 034	693	921	1 133	1 360	1 886	718
2	7 843	7 843	5 954	1 889	27	407	482	579	914	494	459	6
3 and 4	2 432	2 432	1 819	613	45	382	145	285	162	58	33	36
5 to 9	2 125	2 125	1 076	1 049	52	237	24	82	131	47	35	—
10 to 49	4 165	4 165	2 563	1 602	63	394	63	32	96	87	121	53
50 or more	1 012	1 012	597	415	—	125	—	—	—	46	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	431	431	14	417	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 540	1 540	274	1 266	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	21
1975 to 1978	4 789	4 789	959	3 830	—	6	—	12	34	5	7	22
1970 to 1974	5 312	5 312	1 732	3 580	—	49	—	—	6	34	23	112
1960 to 1969	11 688	11 688	5 165	6 523	28	167	64	20	58	149	114	351
1950 to 1959	10 691	10 691	5 950	4 741	—	120	150	149	323	188	750	257
1940 to 1949	6 713	6 713	4 324	2 389	18	256	162	247	522	334	548	26
1939 or earlier	20 893	20 893	14 569	6 324	181	1 981	1 020	1 471	1 493	1 382	1 087	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	9 013	9 013	4 792	4 221	169	1 010	217	303	467	253	242	43
Central warm-air furnace	45 555	45 555	24 750	20 805	41	1 358	859	1 160	1 549	1 718	2 205	691
Electric heat pump	560	560	252	308	—	4	15	41	5	10	5	4
Other built-in electric units	2 065	2 065	738	1 327	—	37	42	6	20	28	—	—
Other means	4 416	4 416	2 430	1 986	17	170	274	389	395	83	82	75
None	17	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	59 418	59 418	31 756	27 662	182	2 433	1 258	1 756	2 240	2 046	2 477	813
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	768	768	432	336	—	39	56	13	93	28	15	—
No telephone	1 421	1 421	1 038	383	65	135	108	219	211	12	27	11
Owner-occupied housing units	41 231	41 231	19 911	21 320	20	972	548	765	963	1 370	1 910	694
4 or more bedrooms	8 564	8 564	3 549	5 015	—	372	172	212	277	218	274	89
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	13 345	13 345	5 680	7 665	—	321	115	87	160	402	393	198
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 444	7 444	2 550	4 894	8	191	86	109	116	141	124	53
Renter-occupied housing units	18 187	18 187	11 845	6 342	162	1 461	710	991	1 277	676	567	119
2 or more bedrooms	12 698	12 698	7 777	4 921	24	656	506	738	878	410	356	31
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 843	1 843	939	904	—	36	9	22	66	6	33	8
2 or more complete bathrooms	488	488	266	222	—	71	12	25	33	23	—	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	42 924	42 924	25 226	17 698	146	1 817	997	1 435	1 814	1 554	1 949	730
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 510	1 510	154	1 356	—	5	30	26	19	—	9	—
Electricity	2 979	2 979	1 202	1 777	—	65	51	42	22	43	5	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 683	11 683	5 074	6 609	36	546	180	219	374	449	509	75
Other	305	305	89	216	—	—	—	34	11	—	5	—
No fuel used	17	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	5 947	5 947	4 869	1 078	97	613	430	507	610	252	267	51
1	21 519	21 519	13 661	7 858	66	1 059	451	818	997	838	1 241	232
2	22 496	22 496	9 965	12 531	19	585	287	319	455	712	778	385
3 or more	9 456	9 456	3 261	6 195	—	176	90	112	178	244	191	145
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	41 231	41 231	19 911	21 320	20	972	548	765	963	1 370	1 910	694
1979 to March 1980	3 768	3 768	1 566	2 202	8	106	43	43	72	125	86	66
1975 to 1978	10 391	10 391	4 533	5 858	—	253	103	124	242	353	407	179
1970 to 1974	6 698	6 698	2 810	3 888	4	179	98	138	254	169	225	83
1960 to 1969	10 379	10 379	5 017	5 362	4	211	162	179	176	253	398	216
1959 or earlier	9 995	9 995	5 985	4 010	4	223	142	281	219	470	794	135
Renter-occupied housing units	18 187	18 187	11 845	6 342	162	1 461	710	991	1 277	676	567	119
1979 to March 1980	7 953	7 953	4 914	3 039	101	632	352	383	514	244	232	49
1975 to 1978	6 250	6 250	4 196	2 054	33	475	189	342	447	225	216	25
1970 to 1974	1 898	1 898	1 278	620	—	127	108	105	191	74	56	45
1969 or earlier	2 086	2 086	1 457	629	28	227	61	161	125	133	63	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	11 539	11 539	7 133	4 406	73	495	202	361	279	438	661	92
Owner-occupied housing units	8 257	8 257	4 924	3 333	4	242	150	255	164	264	543	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	196	122	74	23	9	—	14	12	6	9	4
No vehicle available	3 322	3 322	2 521	801	64	245	117	141	135	179	218	51
No telephone	246	246	159	87	41	24	13	14	15	5	8	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 661	1 661	913	748	—	52	93	102	136	56	43	18
Percent below poverty level	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	—	5.3	17.0	13.3	14.1	4.1	2.3	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 629	1 629	905	724	—	52	93	102	136	56	43	18
1.01 or more persons per room	34	34	22	12	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	32	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 791	2 791	2 038	753	31	210	334	235	385	87	47	10
Percent below poverty level	15.3	15.3	17.2	11.9	19.1	14.4	47.0	23.7	30.1	12.9	8.3	8.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 701	2 701	1 968	733	17	184	334	221	380	87	43	10
1.01 or more persons per room	175	175	150	16	—	6	33	41	41	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	90	70	20	14	26	—	14	5	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Year-round housing units	1 542	1 203	3 702	2 661	3 059	3 474	2 787	558	—	21	—	881
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 528	1 191	3 664	2 637	3 047	3 433	2 756	558	—	21	—	875
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	336	496	832	921	502	527	878	353	—	—	—	160
2 or more complete bathrooms	135	62	193	554	204	247	437	13	—	17	—	100
Air conditioning	779	865	1 717	1 595	1 639	1 511	1 670	212	—	6	—	236
Central system	247	348	412	690	489	315	712	52	—	—	—	75
Source of water, public system or private company	1 542	1 203	3 696	2 641	3 054	3 474	2 783	558	—	21	—	845
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 542	1 192	3 702	2 655	3 059	3 474	2 787	558	—	21	—	818
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 422	458	2 519	2 219	1 831	2 361	2 196	168	—	21	—	734
2	75	152	587	243	424	852	164	89	—	—	—	88
3 and 4	13	55	58	48	79	191	176	53	—	—	—	31
5 to 9	13	118	195	28	60	17	24	13	—	—	—	5
10 to 49	19	380	157	11	578	53	227	229	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	40	181	112	87	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13	20	152	8	21	3	20	—	—	—	—	38
1975 to 1978	15	235	265	112	147	—	55	44	—	—	—	14
1970 to 1974	95	382	325	162	217	35	69	223	—	6	—	61
1960 to 1969	329	471	600	749	835	83	871	276	—	11	—	87
1950 to 1959	523	39	558	621	770	294	1 193	15	—	4	—	208
1940 to 1949	347	5	557	234	181	531	356	—	—	—	—	182
1939 or earlier	220	51	1 245	775	888	2 528	223	—	—	—	—	291
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	76	122	336	251	406	474	364	59	—	4	—	74
Central warm-air furnace	1 326	827	2 869	2 288	2 424	2 723	2 348	364	—	17	—	633
Electric heat pump	—	32	57	10	22	12	6	29	—	—	—	3
Other built-in electric units	5	125	231	36	84	25	6	93	—	—	—	6
Other means	135	97	209	76	118	234	63	13	—	—	—	165
None	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 542	1 149	3 617	2 630	2 971	3 364	2 738	540	—	21	—	851
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	15	26	43	23	22	35	18	6	—	—	—	36
No telephone	4	19	24	15	77	49	33	29	—	—	—	29
Owner-occupied housing units	1 337	427	2 375	2 156	1 808	2 303	2 096	167	—	21	—	653
4 or more bedrooms	142	151	323	346	272	399	277	25	—	—	—	62
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	295	289	712	828	464	487	787	142	—	—	—	160
2 or more complete bathrooms	130	56	188	533	195	229	384	7	—	17	—	85
Renter-occupied housing units	205	722	1 242	474	1 163	1 061	642	373	—	—	—	198
2 or more bedrooms	156	557	812	323	724	736	522	348	—	—	—	159
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	41	182	100	93	26	26	84	207	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	6	—	16	9	12	40	6	—	—	—	15
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 342	892	2 743	2 175	2 373	2 581	2 270	408	—	17	—	629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	12	15	6	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	11
Electricity	15	220	304	60	162	55	18	132	—	—	—	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	185	14	548	389	419	694	437	—	—	4	—	190
Other	—	11	7	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	12
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	100	202	395	131	411	522	207	74	—	—	—	93
1	684	430	1 560	981	1 337	1 598	1 102	267	—	4	—	297
2	602	377	1 235	1 151	874	950	1 069	167	—	11	—	335
3 or more	156	140	427	367	349	294	360	32	—	6	—	126
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 337	427	2 375	2 156	1 808	2 303	2 096	167	—	21	—	653
1979 to March 1980	94	52	182	187	133	185	184	—	—	—	—	44
1975 to 1978	274	178	703	521	390	390	361	40	—	—	—	153
1970 to 1974	209	105	334	284	214	250	196	68	—	11	—	104
1960 to 1969	405	84	616	643	518	423	670	59	—	6	—	132
1959 or earlier	355	8	540	521	553	1 055	685	—	—	4	—	220
Renter-occupied housing units	205	722	1 242	474	1 163	1 061	642	373	—	—	—	198
1979 to March 1980	62	315	532	168	574	405	212	139	—	—	—	63
1975 to 1978	79	327	421	169	392	433	255	168	—	—	—	65
1970 to 1974	28	59	136	22	102	76	83	66	—	—	—	17
1969 or earlier	36	21	153	115	95	147	92	—	—	—	—	53
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	310	216	963	552	629	1 155	669	38	—	10	—	152
Owner-occupied housing units	265	43	578	437	437	959	530	7	—	10	—	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	—	17	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	51	101	305	101	238	394	159	22	—	—	—	59
No telephone	—	—	—	4	9	10	8	8	—	—	—	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	42	4	114	35	109	73	36	—	—	—	—	38
Percent below poverty level	3.1	0.9	4.8	1.6	6.0	3.2	1.7	—	—	—	—	5.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42	4	106	35	109	73	36	—	—	—	—	38
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	25	70	163	26	199	77	68	71	—	—	—	35
Percent below poverty level	12.2	9.7	13.1	5.5	17.1	7.3	10.6	19.0	—	—	—	17.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	70	163	26	192	77	68	71	—	—	—	35
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Racine County—Con.											
	Tract 0009.01*	Tract 0009.02*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03*	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02*	Tract 0017.01
Year-round housing units	13	1 437	107	732	414	82	1 102	1 571	1 737	1 722	735	3 348
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	13	1 437	107	721	414	82	1 087	1 563	1 732	1 681	731	3 329
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	570	15	311	138	6	478	584	567	491	253	1 083
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	593	—	85	115	67	73	214	717	233	307	655
Air conditioning	8	876	55	495	190	69	377	723	1 170	626	382	1 691
Central system	8	605	14	127	83	63	118	229	699	161	252	808
Source of water, public system or private company	13	711	107	425	292	80	985	1 052	1 620	308	23	1 436
Sewage disposal, public sewer	13	1 323	107	732	398	82	1 030	1 442	1 673	572	548	2 556
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13	1 305	22	451	337	82	1 092	1 261	1 226	1 552	723	2 387
2	—	74	—	22	22	—	5	84	15	131	12	90
3 and 4	—	6	—	6	47	—	5	49	—	9	—	53
5 to 9	—	7	10	5	—	—	—	168	95	26	—	262
10 to 49	—	34	75	110	—	—	—	9	365	4	—	382
50 or more	—	11	—	138	8	—	—	—	36	—	—	150
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	—	102	16	5	16	—	42	110	102	5	50	435
1975 to 1978	—	232	7	33	7	5	202	272	469	40	180	749
1970 to 1974	—	195	15	22	66	—	424	157	344	136	48	454
1960 to 1969	8	527	35	300	147	8	125	413	534	445	238	590
1950 to 1959	5	203	27	199	103	43	217	194	172	605	119	420
1940 to 1949	—	107	7	91	30	13	31	213	53	86	41	239
1939 or earlier	—	71	—	82	45	13	61	212	63	405	59	461
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	—	118	35	231	47	16	31	122	240	260	89	382
Central warm-air furnace	13	1 131	49	436	361	66	1 001	1 234	1 297	1 293	631	2 472
Electric heat pump	—	6	5	9	—	—	5	33	50	12	—	75
Other built-in electric units	—	4	18	38	—	—	—	155	125	37	5	243
Other means	—	178	—	18	6	—	65	27	19	120	10	176
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	13	1 418	107	723	399	76	1 077	1 539	1 631	1 689	706	3 237
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	—	1	—	5	6	—	8	20	17	28	—	50
No telephone	—	9	4	—	—	—	7	24	11	13	—	19
Owner-occupied housing units	13	1 273	22	426	313	74	1 058	1 194	1 138	1 490	667	2 390
4 or more bedrooms	—	336	—	37	97	...	257	190	409	325	220	495
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	533	15	188	124	...	478	524	380	466	243	941
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	579	—	65	110	...	73	187	656	223	298	618
Renter-occupied housing units	—	145	85	297	86	2	19	345	493	199	39	847
2 or more bedrooms	—	101	74	211	86	...	19	316	417	177	39	480
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	28	—	123	7	...	—	45	170	20	—	63
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	4	—	20	5	...	—	15	25	10	—	37
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	8	1 250	84	480	356	60	984	1 136	1 278	848	552	2 042
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	8	—	65	5	108
Electricity	—	10	23	56	—	—	17	197	200	42	13	342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	154	—	174	36	16	76	198	147	715	126	739
Other	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	19	10	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	—	34	—	18	6	1	5	67	21	22	7	196
1	8	277	38	361	76	23	213	357	481	349	56	997
2	5	828	69	248	208	42	637	777	894	836	493	1 301
3 or more	—	279	—	96	109	10	222	338	235	482	150	743
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	13	1 273	22	426	313	74	1 058	1 194	1 138	1 490	667	2 390
1979 to March 1980	—	149	—	24	28	...	86	122	151	109	91	402
1975 to 1978	—	386	—	79	45	...	459	309	429	236	225	720
1970 to 1974	—	206	15	50	83	...	367	163	179	232	98	346
1960 to 1969	8	367	—	144	70	...	106	374	270	537	157	519
1959 or earlier	5	165	7	129	87	...	40	226	109	376	96	403
Renter-occupied housing units	—	145	85	297	86	2	19	345	493	199	39	847
1979 to March 1980	—	56	54	136	29	...	14	197	280	74	17	510
1975 to 1978	—	59	17	107	21	...	5	106	151	57	15	219
1970 to 1974	—	13	4	36	23	...	—	9	48	27	—	58
1969 or earlier	—	17	10	18	13	...	—	33	14	41	7	60
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	—	189	19	172	42	28	21	195	210	216	81	657
Owner-occupied housing units	—	166	—	103	37	28	21	162	161	196	74	374
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	7
No vehicle available	—	25	—	—	6	1	—	41	17	22	7	160
No telephone	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	—	4	—	11	—	...	70	19	17	45	4	92
Percent below poverty level	—	0.3	—	2.6	—	...	6.6	1.6	1.5	3.0	0.6	3.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	—	11	—	...	70	19	17	45	4	85
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	31	—	21	—	...	—	63	27	32	17	128
Percent below poverty level	—	21.4	—	7.1	—	...	—	18.3	5.5	16.1	43.6	15.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	31	—	21	—	...	—	63	27	32	10	128
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Remainder of Racine County—Con.

Year-round housing units

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete kitchen facilities	1 376	2 186	1 072	1 365	881	...	2 415	1 741	1 459	2 074
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	479	527	372	394	168	...	642	633	395	508
2 or more complete bathrooms	101	299	147	282	133	...	402	263	128	317
Air conditioning	608	983	338	545	315	...	993	1 007	725	772
Central system	105	370	113	175	106	...	392	364	216	207
Source of water, public system or private company	1 302	1 294	30	20	162	...	233	1 588	1 414	744
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 289	1 337	10	907	435	...	1 079	1 588	1 445	734

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	969	1 546	942	1 322	686	...	2 113	1 276	831	1 777
2	115	231	125	75	75	...	164	171	240	150
3 and 4	48	49	11	7	17	...	21	103	82	69
5 to 9	187	45	-	-	-	...	18	103	66	52
10 to 49	70	136	-	-	24	...	54	101	185	53
50 or more	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	62	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	202	-	-	85	...	78	5	-	-

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	4	80	-	47	27	...	90	30	25	42
1975 to 1978	139	327	84	98	71	...	368	149	140	244
1970 to 1974	326	213	89	101	149	...	206	190	272	106
1960 to 1969	448	622	322	383	117	...	334	385	154	290
1950 to 1959	178	353	171	250	100	...	378	298	128	361
1940 to 1949	68	152	58	110	67	...	399	93	75	274
1939 or earlier	226	462	354	415	356	...	673	614	672	789

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	122	379	230	231	109	...	369	374	397	356
Central warm-air furnace	1 065	1 556	728	980	664	...	1 591	1 244	933	1 410
Electric heat pump	13	32	7	-	-	...	27	8	-	23
Other built-in electric units	168	105	19	53	24	...	98	53	22	154
Other means	21	137	94	140	90	...	363	80	114	163
None	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-

Occupied housing units

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Units with roomers or boarders	10	33	17	7	9	...	11	11	19	48
No telephone	13	36	13	27	38	...	37	47	16	40
Owner-occupied housing units	873	1 558	887	1 145	673	...	1 901	1 202	787	1 562
4 or more bedrooms	249	325	242	298	118	...	432	291	278	325
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	384	485	362	350	140	...	592	518	317	453
2 or more complete bathrooms	98	269	131	282	120	...	380	247	110	282
Renter-occupied housing units	470	553	166	238	158	...	427	503	623	444
2 or more bedrooms	397	445	150	212	135	...	348	374	427	352
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	90	32	7	44	28	...	31	100	73	43
2 or more complete bathrooms	-	10	16	-	-	...	12	13	12	26

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	987	1 235	128	590	474	...	1 448	1 347	1 179	581
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	150	197	191	96	...	181	15	-	299
Electricity	177	157	30	53	28	...	139	71	29	184
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	164	562	673	522	213	...	527	256	196	916
Other	-	7	25	27	20	...	33	16	6	26
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None	48	94	27	14	29	...	72	76	151	97
1	450	536	164	346	264	...	690	722	580	564
2	587	902	474	632	290	...	985	625	510	842
3 or more	258	579	388	391	248	...	581	282	169	503

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	873	1 558	887	1 145	673	...	1 901	1 202	787	1 562
1979 to March 1980	46	187	47	133	66	...	245	93	59	114
1975 to 1978	229	436	173	265	173	...	566	300	210	450
1970 to 1974	194	284	145	225	191	...	342	179	147	312
1960 to 1969	286	450	264	279	136	...	429	340	164	310
1959 or earlier	118	201	258	243	107	...	319	290	207	376
Renter-occupied housing units	470	553	166	238	158	...	427	503	623	444
1979 to March 1980	238	281	60	75	71	...	218	213	235	217
1975 to 1978	202	172	52	76	23	...	127	160	287	128
1970 to 1974	16	57	17	29	26	...	44	83	67	45
1969 or earlier	14	43	37	58	38	...	38	47	34	54

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Occupied housing units	129	358	133	209	166	...	370	351	345	353
Owner-occupied housing units	86	279	113	182	123	...	345	292	173	279
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	28	6	5	6	...	-	-	5	8
No vehicle available	30	65	27	8	23	...	57	56	121	76
No telephone	-	6	7	5	-	...	16	15	5	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	53	54	66	45	34	...	107	-	11	78
Percent below poverty level	6.1	3.5	7.4	3.9	5.1	...	5.6	-	1.4	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	50	60	45	34	...	100	-	11	78
1.01 or more persons per room	7	-	-	-	-	...	2	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	4	6	-	-	...	7	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	43	62	7	38	16	...	49	37	93	54
Percent below poverty level	9.1	11.2	4.2	16.0	10.1	...	11.5	7.4	14.9	12.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	62	7	38	16	...	49	33	93	45
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	4	-	9
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Totals for split tracts in Racine County											
Census Tracts	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Year-round housing units	2 113	2 534	1 694	1 555	2 640	3 809	3 393	3 473	2 869	2 295	735
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	2 089	2 521	1 682	1 541	2 628	3 771	3 358	3 461	2 838	2 290	731
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	408	426	366	344	1 066	847	1 232	640	884	920	253
2 or more complete bathrooms	181	137	161	135	655	193	639	319	504	730	307
Air conditioning	988	1 344	711	787	1 741	1 772	2 090	1 829	1 739	1 382	382
Central system	130	285	297	255	953	426	817	572	775	751	252
Source of water, public system or private company	2 106	2 534	1 647	1 555	1 914	3 803	3 066	3 346	2 863	2 178	23
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 104	2 534	1 631	1 555	2 515	3 809	3 387	3 457	2 869	2 231	548
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 381	1 886	1 452	1 435	1 763	2 541	2 670	2 168	2 278	1 394	723
2	494	459	94	75	226	587	265	446	164	104	12
3 and 4	58	33	67	13	61	58	54	126	176	53	—
5 to 9	47	35	5	13	125	205	33	60	24	108	—
10 to 49	87	121	53	19	414	232	121	578	227	594	—
50 or more	46	—	—	—	51	181	250	95	—	42	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	5	59	13	122	168	13	37	20	102	50
1975 to 1978	5	7	36	15	467	272	145	154	60	513	180
1970 to 1974	40	23	173	95	577	340	184	283	69	567	48
1960 to 1969	160	114	438	337	998	635	1 049	982	879	810	238
1950 to 1959	192	750	465	528	242	585	820	873	1 236	187	119
1940 to 1949	334	548	208	347	112	564	325	211	369	53	41
1939 or earlier	1 382	1 087	315	220	122	1 245	857	933	236	63	59
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	257	242	117	76	240	371	482	453	380	299	89
Central warm-air furnace	1 735	2 205	1 324	1 339	1 958	2 918	2 724	2 785	2 414	1 661	631
Electric heat pump	10	5	7	—	38	62	19	22	6	79	—
Other built-in electric units	28	—	6	5	129	249	74	84	6	218	5
Other means	83	82	240	135	275	209	94	124	63	32	10
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Occupied housing units	2 067	2 477	1 664	1 555	2 567	3 724	3 353	3 370	2 814	2 171	706
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	28	15	36	15	27	43	28	28	18	23	—
No telephone	12	27	40	4	28	28	15	77	33	40	—
Owner-occupied housing units	1 391	1 910	1 347	1 350	1 700	2 397	2 582	2 121	2 170	1 305	667
4 or more bedrooms	218	274	151	142	487	323	383	369	306	434	220
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	402	393	358	303	822	727	1 016	588	791	522	243
2 or more complete bathrooms	158	124	138	130	635	188	598	305	448	663	298
Renter-occupied housing units	676	567	317	205	867	1 327	771	1 249	644	866	39
2 or more bedrooms	410	356	190	156	658	886	810	524	524	765	39
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6	33	8	41	210	100	216	33	84	377	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	23	—	23	5	10	—	36	14	42	31	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	1 571	1 949	1 359	1 350	2 142	2 827	2 655	2 729	2 330	1 686	552
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	9	11	—	12	15	14	7	13	—	5
Electricity	43	5	17	15	230	327	116	162	18	332	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	453	509	265	190	168	548	563	455	453	147	126
Other	—	5	12	—	15	7	5	12	—	—	10
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	252	267	144	100	236	395	149	417	208	95	7
1	842	1 241	529	692	707	1 598	1 342	1 413	1 125	748	56
2	723	778	720	607	1 205	1 304	1 399	1 082	1 111	1 061	493
3 or more	250	191	271	156	419	427	463	458	370	267	150
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 391	1 910	1 347	1 350	1 700	2 397	2 582	2 121	2 170	1 305	667
1979 to March 1980	125	86	110	94	201	182	211	161	190	151	91
1975 to 1978	353	407	347	274	564	703	600	435	376	469	225
1970 to 1974	180	225	187	209	311	349	334	297	211	247	98
1960 to 1969	259	398	348	413	451	616	787	588	684	329	157
1959 or earlier	474	794	355	360	173	547	650	640	709	109	96
Renter-occupied housing units	676	567	317	205	867	1 327	771	1 249	644	866	39
1979 to March 1980	244	232	112	62	371	586	304	603	213	419	17
1975 to 1978	225	216	90	79	386	438	276	413	255	319	15
1970 to 1974	74	56	62	28	72	140	58	125	84	114	—
1969 or earlier	133	63	53	36	38	163	133	108	92	14	7
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	448	661	244	310	405	982	724	671	697	248	81
Owner-occupied housing units	274	543	175	265	209	578	540	474	558	168	74
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	9	4	3	—	17	—	13	—	2	7
No vehicle available	179	218	110	51	126	305	101	244	160	39	7
No telephone	5	8	13	—	—	4	4	9	8	8	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	56	43	56	42	8	114	46	109	36	17	4
Percent below poverty level	4.0	2.3	4.2	3.1	0.5	4.8	1.8	5.1	1.7	1.3	0.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	43	56	42	8	106	46	109	36	17	4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	87	47	45	25	101	163	47	199	68	98	17
Percent below poverty level	12.9	8.3	14.2	12.2	11.6	12.3	6.1	15.9	10.6	11.3	43.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	87	43	45	25	101	163	47	192	68	98	10
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	—	—	—	9	32	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County							
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 819	35 819	17 942	17 877	—	772	421	591	813	1 240	1 711	688
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	23 213	23 213	10 715	12 498	—	532	283	311	584	734	912	560
Less than \$100	24	24	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	602	602	474	128	—	—	58	19	33	20	46	17
\$200 to \$299	5 067	5 067	3 230	1 837	—	153	92	150	190	170	363	191
\$300 to \$399	6 605	6 605	3 205	3 400	—	142	85	114	265	204	277	172
\$400 to \$599	8 249	8 249	3 161	5 088	—	184	43	28	96	308	204	162
\$600 or more	2 666	2 666	637	2 029	—	53	5	—	—	32	22	18
Median	\$389	\$389	\$350	\$425	—	\$385	\$285	\$291	\$331	\$387	\$314	\$346
Not mortgaged	12 606	12 606	7 227	5 379	—	240	138	280	229	506	799	128
Less than \$100	531	531	348	183	—	10	19	25	18	73	43	—
\$100 to \$199	9 590	9 590	6 015	3 575	—	158	113	216	200	427	703	123
\$200 or more	2 485	2 485	864	1 621	—	72	6	39	11	6	53	5
Median	\$161	\$161	\$151	\$175	—	\$148	\$138	\$141	\$138	\$134	\$144	\$157
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	4 875	4 875	3 157	1 718	—	122	164	187	202	215	262	41
Less than 15 percent	157	157	128	29	—	—	—	14	4	31	30	—
15 to 24 percent	1 303	1 303	884	419	—	20	32	59	57	55	93	23
25 to 29 percent	617	617	446	171	—	8	16	9	19	17	38	—
30 percent or more	2 634	2 634	1 607	1 027	—	94	105	99	101	100	101	18
Not computed	164	164	92	72	—	—	11	6	21	12	—	—
Median	33.4	33.4	31.6	36.5	—	41.4	42.4	35.8	34.8	29.6	26.1	24.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 652	7 652	4 322	3 330	—	220	63	163	256	289	422	121
Less than 15 percent	2 280	2 280	1 430	850	—	55	35	38	59	114	155	26
15 to 24 percent	2 775	2 775	1 585	1 190	—	64	11	74	96	64	190	54
25 to 29 percent	948	948	518	430	—	44	8	33	35	34	35	11
30 percent or more	1 649	1 649	789	860	—	57	9	18	66	77	42	30
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	20.2	20.2	19.5	21.3	...	23.0	14.2	21.0	21.6	21.3	18.7	20.8
\$20,000 or more	23 292	23 292	10 463	12 829	—	430	194	241	355	736	1 027	526
Less than 15 percent	12 947	12 947	6 565	6 382	—	221	127	169	157	463	743	314
15 to 24 percent	8 022	8 022	3 117	4 905	—	180	67	72	198	203	237	187
25 to 29 percent	1 402	1 402	478	924	—	25	—	—	—	58	41	13
30 percent or more	921	921	303	618	—	4	—	—	—	12	6	12
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.9	13.9	12.6	15.1	...	14.8	12.8	11.7	15.8	12.5	11.3	13.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 770	17 770	11 801	5 969	162	1 453	706	991	1 266	676	560	119
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	287	287	223	64	7	6	4	3	—	12	12	46
\$80 to \$99	264	264	189	75	14	32	—	—	14	5	—	—
\$100 to \$149	1 201	1 201	921	280	62	229	31	98	97	37	47	—
\$150 to \$199	2 734	2 734	2 163	571	53	470	240	238	260	107	106	—
\$200 to \$249	4 746	4 746	3 537	1 209	20	355	199	267	459	239	233	—
\$250 to \$299	4 150	4 150	2 308	1 842	—	192	114	203	246	147	76	42
\$300 to \$349	2 021	2 021	1 197	824	—	65	61	126	102	66	45	—
\$350 to \$399	1 049	1 049	601	448	—	42	29	20	44	30	10	8
\$400 or more	1 707	1 707	330	377	6	37	10	16	21	—	16	8
No cash rent	611	611	332	279	—	25	18	20	23	33	15	15
Median	\$243	\$243	\$232	\$267	\$137	\$198	\$217	\$229	\$224	\$234	\$225	\$257
One-family house, detached or attached	3 578	3 578	2 034	1 544	9	187	184	256	267	74	88	24
Median gross rent	\$278	\$278	\$264	\$293	\$125	\$265	\$239	\$253	\$241	\$288	\$282	\$400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	6 904	6 904	5 035	1 869	120	681	407	484	688	251	253	48
Less than 15 percent	44	44	29	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	202	202	170	32	9	25	—	7	22	17	4	17
20 to 24 percent	490	490	377	113	7	57	—	14	52	13	12	25
25 to 29 percent	688	688	567	121	27	103	38	51	64	24	28	—
30 to 34 percent	748	748	552	196	19	82	9	73	63	34	44	—
35 percent or more	4 154	4 154	2 953	1 201	58	375	290	297	421	140	141	6
Not computed	578	578	387	191	—	24	70	42	66	23	24	—
Median	44.6	44.6	43.7	46.9	34.5	38.2	50+	45.5	50+	39.1	38.3	21.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 176	6 176	4 087	2 089	36	501	175	348	385	271	164	41
Less than 15 percent	775	775	625	150	36	91	15	76	93	27	20	4
15 to 19 percent	1 839	1 839	1 360	479	—	250	84	94	134	114	57	7
20 to 24 percent	1 764	1 764	1 070	694	—	99	49	76	80	70	49	15
25 to 29 percent	953	953	522	431	—	18	5	68	42	19	18	—
30 to 34 percent	395	395	225	170	—	—	12	9	13	20	14	8
35 percent or more	267	267	167	100	—	24	6	17	20	4	6	—
Not computed	183	183	118	65	—	19	4	8	3	17	—	7
Median	21.1	21.1	20.0	22.8	11.7	18.0	19.2	20.0	18.7	19.4	20.5	22.0
\$20,000 or more	4 690	4 690	2 679	2 011	6	271	124	159	193	154	143	30
Less than 15 percent	3 141	3 141	1 847	1 294	—	214	99	136	146	132	122	8
15 to 19 percent	1 078	1 078	600	478	—	29	11	17	47	22	14	14
20 to 24 percent	291	291	146	145	6	23	9	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	47	47	20	27	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	5	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	8	8	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	120	120	60	60	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	8
Median	13.1	13.1	12.8	13.4	22.5	11.8	11.3	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.8	16.1

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Racine city, Racine County—Con.									Remainder of Racine County		
	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0013	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0006 ^a	Tract 0007 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 292	376	2 220	2 007	1 660	2 023	1 970	158	-	17	-	575
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	767	327	1 395	1 255	988	922	1 006	139	-	11	-	315
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	57	-	66	26	18	56	50	8	-	-	-	24
\$200 to \$299 -----	279	36	415	276	412	225	237	41	-	-	-	147
\$300 to \$399 -----	259	89	476	303	217	254	298	50	-	6	-	40
\$400 to \$599 -----	167	142	404	499	279	306	299	40	-	-	-	95
\$600 or more -----	5	60	34	151	62	73	122	-	-	5	-	9
Median -----	\$316	\$463	\$344	\$409	\$329	\$360	\$374	\$327	-	\$396	-	\$294
Not mortgaged -----	525	49	825	752	672	1 101	964	19	-	6	-	260
Less than \$100 -----	45	-	15	6	28	32	34	-	-	-	-	23
\$100 to \$199 -----	461	24	718	551	601	994	707	19	-	-	-	221
\$200 or more -----	19	25	92	195	43	75	223	-	-	6	-	16
Median -----	\$147	\$201	\$150	\$177	\$147	\$152	\$163	\$170	-	\$225	-	\$135
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	233	30	370	190	291	512	331	7	-	-	-	81
Less than 15 percent -----	13	-	-	-	-	22	14	-	-	-	-	2
15 to 24 percent -----	80	-	107	36	78	178	66	-	-	-	-	24
25 to 29 percent -----	29	-	52	51	40	90	77	-	-	-	-	3
30 percent or more -----	111	30	197	103	145	222	174	7	-	-	-	52
Not computed -----	-	-	14	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	29.1	48.8	32.7	31.7	33.1	28.1	31.4	50+	-	-	-	36.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	314	42	553	368	447	652	393	19	-	6	-	113
Less than 15 percent -----	99	7	138	117	166	259	162	-	-	6	-	57
15 to 24 percent -----	105	12	191	157	170	249	135	13	-	-	-	12
25 to 29 percent -----	51	12	101	30	43	54	27	-	-	-	-	18
30 percent or more -----	59	11	123	64	68	90	69	6	-	-	-	26
Not computed -----	19.0	25.8	22.7	19.9	18.0	17.3	17.1	22.5	***	12.5	***	14.9
Median -----	19.0	25.8	22.7	19.9	18.0	17.3	17.1	22.5	***	12.5	***	14.9
\$20,000 or more -----	745	304	1 297	1 449	922	859	1 246	132	-	11	-	381
Less than 15 percent -----	488	123	846	831	595	521	874	93	-	-	-	295
15 to 24 percent -----	240	119	356	445	261	256	257	39	-	6	-	72
25 to 29 percent -----	17	28	89	90	41	51	25	-	-	5	-	9
30 percent or more -----	-	34	6	83	25	31	90	-	-	-	-	5
Not computed -----	11.7	17.1	12.3	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.1	13.0	***	19.6	***	10.1
Median -----	11.7	17.1	12.3	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.1	13.0	***	19.6	***	10.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	205	722	1 242	474	1 163	1 061	628	373	-	-	-	192
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	-	6	88	-	29	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	93	-	-	9	-	22	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	-	122	-	94	60	12	26	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	5	24	157	65	159	228	12	39	-	-	-	53
\$200 to \$249 -----	99	194	255	131	485	372	175	54	-	-	-	60
\$250 to \$299 -----	39	209	276	77	205	192	176	114	-	-	-	23
\$300 to \$349 -----	31	78	150	55	123	110	126	59	-	-	-	39
\$350 to \$399 -----	5	134	57	74	18	37	57	36	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more -----	-	73	22	35	28	9	44	5	-	-	-	8
No cash rent -----	20	4	22	37	22	44	26	8	-	-	-	9
Median -----	\$237	\$277	\$235	\$263	\$224	\$227	\$276	\$275	-	-	-	\$231
One-family house, detached or attached -----	104	40	217	132	91	233	122	6	-	-	-	112
Median gross rent -----	\$249	\$413	\$243	\$349	\$306	\$246	\$344	\$375	-	-	-	\$240
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	71	210	479	112	534	325	195	177	-	-	-	73
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	24	-	22	10	-	13	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	6	152	-	-	15	-	24	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	17	-	65	6	64	32	8	40	-	-	-	3
30 to 34 percent -----	8	29	13	29	49	51	30	19	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	37	160	195	68	377	187	132	69	-	-	-	65
Not computed -----	9	15	19	9	22	30	25	9	-	-	-	5
Median -----	39.3	50+	28.3	39.9	46.7	46.5	49.4	31.1	-	-	-	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	68	295	472	176	396	465	219	75	-	-	-	69
Less than 15 percent -----	6	15	71	18	71	75	7	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	24	51	141	50	124	130	65	35	-	-	-	34
20 to 24 percent -----	20	85	133	35	131	155	44	29	-	-	-	28
25 to 29 percent -----	12	70	53	20	64	59	68	6	-	-	-	3
30 to 34 percent -----	-	42	32	16	6	31	17	5	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	6	32	25	9	-	6	18	-	-	-	-	4
Not computed -----	6	-	17	28	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	19.8
Median -----	20.2	24.8	20.6	20.9	20.1	20.7	24.3	20.4	-	-	-	19.8
\$20,000 or more -----	66	217	291	186	233	271	214	121	-	-	-	50
Less than 15 percent -----	43	131	180	84	140	233	114	65	-	-	-	45
15 to 19 percent -----	13	54	98	69	65	28	67	52	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	5	28	8	22	28	5	12	-	-	-	-	5
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	11	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	5	4	5	-	-	5	16	4	-	-	-	-
Median -----	13.4	13.8	13.6	15.7	13.6	10.8	14.1	14.5	-	-	-	10.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	Tract 0009.01 ^a	Tract 0009.02 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0011 ^a	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0014 ^a	Tract 0015.01	Tract 0015.02	Tract 0015.03 ^a	Tract 0016.01	Tract 0016.02 ^a	Tract 0017.01
	13	1 180	15	405	289	71	990	1 096	997	1 214	612	1 902
With a mortgage -----	8	841	8	214	161	40	938	767	799	745	468	1 366
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	27	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	8	27	-	64	14	-	60	175	27	155	39	169
\$300 to \$399 -----	-	144	8	67	53	3	275	206	126	234	91	363
\$400 to \$599 -----	-	474	-	54	73	14	532	285	251	277	185	556
\$600 or more -----	-	196	-	29	21	23	65	95	395	52	153	272
Median -----	\$250	\$500	\$375	\$335	\$434	\$630	\$434	\$398	\$595	\$379	\$491	\$436
Not mortgaged -----	5	339	7	191	128	31	52	329	198	469	144	536
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	18	-	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	5	169	7	135	79	3	52	265	67	326	82	377
\$200 or more -----	-	170	-	56	43	28	-	58	131	125	62	153
Median -----	\$138	\$200	\$188	\$176	\$187	\$317	\$176	\$161	\$229	\$170	\$193	\$172

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	-	57	-	59	22	3	86	121	41	82	21	170
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
15 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	14	-	2	6	20	8	25	5	33
25 to 29 percent -----	-	16	-	7	-	-	-	33	-	20	6	5
30 percent or more -----	-	39	-	38	16	1	73	63	31	30	10	106
Not computed -----	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	7	-	13
Median -----	-	50+	-	44.0	50+	23.8	50+	32.5	50+	28.1	29.6	37.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	92	-	75	33	6	133	237	100	199	38	268
Less than 15 percent -----	-	13	-	15	-	-	11	68	6	72	9	61
15 to 24 percent -----	-	56	-	41	17	2	33	90	45	62	13	100
25 to 29 percent -----	-	15	-	14	9	2	40	19	17	25	5	17
30 percent or more -----	-	8	-	5	7	2	49	60	32	40	11	90
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	...	18.9	...	18.4	24.7	27.5	27.8	20.7	24.8	20.5	18.8	21.9
\$20,000 or more -----	13	1 031	15	271	234	62	771	738	856	933	553	1 464
Less than 15 percent -----	13	531	7	164	175	47	224	391	350	596	239	671
15 to 24 percent -----	-	364	8	61	43	5	463	286	337	272	259	585
25 to 29 percent -----	-	70	-	33	16	8	65	47	74	48	39	105
30 percent or more -----	-	66	-	13	-	2	19	14	95	17	16	103
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	10.9	14.7	15.3	12.4	9.0	11.0	18.5	14.3	17.2	12.5	16.3	15.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	38
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	23
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	143
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	11	15	2	-	...	-	24	9	11	-	87
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	26	34	74	7	...	5	10	9	47	-	71
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	34	29	159	47	...	-	150	248	30	17	185
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	14	-	30	8	...	-	93	116	24	12	140
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	29	7	9	5	...	10	8	69	25	-	50
\$400 or more -----	-	11	-	13	7	...	-	37	36	4	-	47
No cash rent -----	-	14	-	10	3	...	-	16	5	19	-	46
Median -----	-	\$290	\$245	\$278	\$284	...	\$363	\$294	\$296	\$264	\$294	\$257
One-family house, detached or attached -----	-	32	-	27	27	...	10	81	45	68	22	172
Median gross rent -----	-	\$390	-	\$345	\$319	...	\$300	\$292	\$385	\$332	\$282	\$256

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	-	57	19	92	5	...	-	115	103	25	7	379
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	15
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	8
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	54
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	50
30 to 34 percent -----	-	7	4	18	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	71
35 percent or more -----	-	44	15	69	5	...	-	104	93	11	7	150
Not computed -----	-	6	-	5	-	...	-	11	10	14	-	31
Median -----	-	50+	41.4	50+	45.0	...	-	50+	50+	50+	50+	33.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	44	43	96	22	...	5	89	182	65	-	258
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	10	7	-	-	6
15 to 19 percent -----	-	11	-	12	6	...	-	9	6	23	-	24
20 to 24 percent -----	-	8	18	37	9	...	5	44	52	9	-	107
25 to 29 percent -----	-	15	25	28	7	...	-	21	72	14	-	67
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	14	-	...	-	5	40	-	-	33
35 percent or more -----	-	5	-	-	-	...	-	-	5	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	5	-	5	-	...	-	-	-	12	-	21
Median -----	-	25.2	25.7	24.5	22.8	...	22.5	22.9	26.8	19.2	-	24.1
\$20,000 or more -----	-	38	23	109	50	...	10	134	207	70	22	193
Less than 15 percent -----	-	25	23	67	43	...	5	87	114	42	17	123
15 to 19 percent -----	-	7	-	37	4	...	-	34	66	22	5	56
20 to 24 percent -----	-	3	-	5	-	...	5	4	22	6	-	14
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	3	-	-	3	...	-	9	5	-	-	-
Median -----	-	8.8	11.4	14.0	12.0	...	17.0	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.2	13.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	673	800	399	691	276	-	1 068	637	422	851
Less than \$100 -----	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	5	-	-	20	-	-	15	5	-	20
\$200 to \$299 -----	196	138	31	111	37	-	158	100	72	109
\$300 to \$399 -----	233	242	109	178	147	-	261	247	122	245
\$400 to \$599 -----	209	312	212	267	72	-	492	224	180	324
\$600 or more -----	30	98	47	115	20	-	142	61	48	153
Median -----	\$360	\$405	\$461	\$419	\$365	-	\$427	\$386	\$417	\$431
Not mortgaged -----	117	297	160	257	154	-	515	460	261	463
Less than \$100 -----	-	8	-	14	13	-	57	-	9	23
\$100 to \$199 -----	70	191	92	126	112	-	338	381	166	311
\$200 or more -----	47	98	68	117	29	-	120	79	86	129
Median -----	\$169	\$178	\$193	\$195	\$161	-	\$164	\$169	\$175	\$169

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	73	73	45	74	60	-	250	131	85	184
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	11	24	10	14	21	-	75	59	24	44
25 to 29 percent -----	-	9	6	5	-	-	6	15	11	29
30 percent or more -----	52	40	29	55	39	-	151	57	39	106
Not computed -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	11	5
Median -----	49.0	31.9	50+	45.0	42.1	-	37.2	27.2	30.6	37.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	148	229	129	227	119	-	394	288	173	323
Less than 15 percent -----	19	50	33	44	42	-	117	106	39	82
15 to 24 percent -----	65	86	54	75	57	-	110	96	56	120
25 to 29 percent -----	37	37	5	13	6	-	43	40	33	35
30 percent or more -----	27	56	37	95	14	-	124	46	45	86
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	23.1	20.3	18.8	24.1	17.8	-	20.2	18.1	24.0	21.9
\$20,000 or more -----	569	795	385	647	251	-	939	678	425	807
Less than 15 percent -----	300	405	177	306	122	-	407	365	219	378
15 to 24 percent -----	227	317	133	231	115	-	411	233	167	310
25 to 29 percent -----	13	47	59	67	7	-	58	64	34	56
30 percent or more -----	29	26	16	43	7	-	63	16	5	63
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.6	14.8	16.3	15.5	15.3	-	16.2	14.3	14.6	15.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	-	12	-	-	-	...	-	-	7	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	8	6	-	8	-	...	-	-	24	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	12	-	-	-	...	13	7	65	26
\$150 to \$199 -----	23	25	7	17	23	...	65	38	105	56
\$200 to \$249 -----	74	184	28	42	21	...	80	195	135	107
\$250 to \$299 -----	189	174	18	39	25	...	116	88	184	87
\$300 to \$349 -----	60	52	17	31	15	...	41	56	52	24
\$350 to \$399 -----	53	19	25	6	7	...	20	60	26	20
\$400 or more -----	36	21	8	29	7	...	30	21	11	49
No cash rent -----	-	33	-	24	23	...	27	25	9	16
Median -----	\$278	\$254	\$273	\$268	\$264	...	\$257	\$248	\$237	\$246
One-family house, detached or attached -----	80	156	15	139	71	...	191	94	80	120
Median gross rent -----	\$285	\$293	\$242	\$292	\$250	...	\$271	\$369	\$316	\$313

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	122	147	-	61	45	...	99	162	232	126
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	8	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	13	3
20 to 24 percent -----	-	18	-	-	-	...	-	-	36	5
25 to 29 percent -----	-	5	-	6	-	...	4	13	28	12
30 to 34 percent -----	13	25	-	-	4	...	9	24	10	11
35 percent or more -----	101	76	-	31	29	...	73	100	140	88
Not computed -----	-	23	-	24	12	...	13	25	5	7
Median -----	50+	50+	-	50+	48.9	...	41.8	45.6	47.7	45.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	207	178	25	80	28	...	167	167	211	148
Less than 15 percent -----	14	12	-	12	-	...	12	10	29	26
15 to 19 percent -----	65	71	9	12	-	...	42	53	56	46
20 to 24 percent -----	34	56	9	23	17	...	77	65	56	40
25 to 29 percent -----	65	19	-	10	7	...	19	30	22	7
30 to 34 percent -----	15	16	-	-	-	...	6	4	23	14
35 percent or more -----	14	4	7	23	-	...	2	5	22	13
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	4	...	9	-	3	2
Median -----	23.6	20.5	21.9	23.5	23.5	...	21.6	21.6	21.7	20.1
\$20,000 or more -----	123	213	78	55	48	...	126	161	175	124
Less than 15 percent -----	90	125	50	30	34	...	63	116	125	68
15 to 19 percent -----	12	65	14	14	4	...	39	34	44	21
20 to 24 percent -----	11	13	14	7	3	...	9	11	-	13
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	-	4	-	...	-	-	-	13
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	10	-	-	7	...	8	-	6	9
Median -----	13.2	13.9	13.7	14.2	13.0	...	14.5	13.1	12.7	13.9

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Racine County

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.01	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0014	Tract 0015.03	Tract 0016.02
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 257	1 711	1 263	1 305	1 556	2 235	2 412	1 949	2 041	1 155	612
With a mortgage	745	912	875	775	1 168	1 403	1 469	1 149	1 046	938	468
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	20	46	41	57	—	66	26	18	50	8	—
\$200 to \$299	170	363	338	287	63	415	340	426	237	68	39
\$300 to \$399	210	277	212	259	233	484	370	270	301	176	91
\$400 to \$599	308	204	257	167	616	404	553	352	313	291	185
\$600 or more	37	22	27	5	256	34	180	83	145	395	153
Median	\$387	\$314	\$330	\$314	\$488	\$345	\$400	\$345	\$379	\$534	\$491
Not mortgaged	512	799	388	530	388	832	943	800	995	217	144
Less than \$100	73	43	23	45	—	15	6	34	34	—	—
\$100 to \$199	427	703	344	466	193	725	686	680	710	86	82
\$200 or more	12	53	21	19	195	92	251	86	251	131	62
Median	\$135	\$144	\$144	\$146	\$200	\$150	\$177	\$153	\$165	\$220	\$193

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	215	262	122	233	87	370	249	313	334	48	21
Less than 15 percent	31	30	2	13	—	—	—	6	14	—	—
15 to 24 percent	55	93	47	80	—	107	50	78	68	8	5
25 to 29 percent	17	38	3	29	16	52	58	40	77	—	6
30 percent or more	100	101	70	111	69	197	141	161	175	38	10
Not computed	12	—	—	—	2	14	—	28	—	2	—
Median	29.6	26.1	35.0	29.1	50+	32.7	33.4	34.2	31.3	50+	29.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	295	422	234	314	134	553	443	480	399	119	38
Less than 15 percent	120	155	83	99	20	138	132	166	162	6	9
15 to 24 percent	64	190	66	105	68	191	198	187	137	58	13
25 to 29 percent	34	35	29	51	27	101	44	52	29	17	5
30 percent or more	77	42	56	59	19	123	69	75	71	38	11
Not computed	20.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.9	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.9	22.7	19.4	18.6	17.3	24.2	18.8
\$20,000 or more	747	1 027	907	758	1 335	1 312	1 720	1 156	1 308	988	553
Less than 15 percent	463	743	609	501	654	853	995	770	921	443	239
15 to 24 percent	209	237	259	240	483	364	506	304	262	376	259
25 to 29 percent	63	41	22	17	98	89	123	57	33	74	39
30 percent or more	12	6	17	—	100	6	96	25	92	95	16
Not computed	12.6	11.3	11.9	11.7	15.2	12.3	13.2	11.5	11.1	16.3	16.3
Median	12.6	11.3	11.9	11.7	15.2	12.3	13.2	11.5	11.1	16.3	16.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	12	12	46	—	6	88	—	29	—	10	—
\$80 to \$99	5	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	22	—
\$100 to \$149	37	47	—	6	—	122	—	94	12	26	—
\$150 to \$199	107	106	53	5	35	172	67	159	12	48	—
\$200 to \$249	239	233	60	99	220	289	205	492	175	63	—
\$250 to \$299	147	76	65	39	243	305	236	252	176	362	17
\$300 to \$349	66	45	39	31	92	150	85	131	126	175	12
\$350 to \$399	30	10	8	5	163	64	83	23	57	105	—
\$400 or more	—	16	16	—	84	22	48	35	46	41	—
No cash rent	33	15	24	20	18	22	47	25	26	13	—
Median	\$234	\$225	\$237	\$237	\$280	\$237	\$273	\$229	\$277	\$287	\$294
One-family house, detached or attached	74	88	136	104	72	217	159	118	124	51	22
Median gross rent	\$288	\$282	\$257	\$249	\$407	\$243	\$348	\$309	\$346	\$382	\$282

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	251	253	121	71	267	498	204	539	195	280	7
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	3	—
15 to 19 percent	17	4	17	—	—	24	—	22	—	13	—
20 to 24 percent	13	12	25	—	6	152	—	—	—	24	—
25 to 29 percent	24	28	3	17	—	65	6	64	8	40	—
30 to 34 percent	34	44	—	8	36	17	47	49	30	19	—
35 percent or more	140	141	71	37	204	210	137	382	132	162	7
Not computed	23	24	5	9	21	19	14	22	25	19	—
Median	39.1	38.3	50+	39.3	50+	29.0	50+	46.6	49.4	40.8	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	271	164	110	68	339	515	272	418	219	257	—
Less than 15 percent	27	20	4	6	15	71	18	71	7	7	—
15 to 19 percent	114	57	41	24	62	141	62	130	65	41	—
20 to 24 percent	70	49	43	20	93	151	72	140	44	81	—
25 to 29 percent	19	18	3	12	85	78	48	71	68	78	—
30 to 34 percent	20	14	8	—	42	32	30	6	17	45	—
35 percent or more	4	6	—	—	37	25	9	—	18	5	—
Not computed	17	—	11	6	5	17	33	—	—	—	—
Median	19.4	20.5	20.5	20.2	24.8	21.2	22.7	20.3	24.3	25.0	—
\$20,000 or more	154	143	80	66	255	314	295	283	216	328	22
Less than 15 percent	132	122	53	43	156	203	151	183	116	179	17
15 to 19 percent	22	14	14	13	61	98	106	69	67	118	5
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	5	31	8	27	28	12	22	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Not computed	—	7	8	5	7	5	—	3	16	9	—
Median	11.8	11.8	12.2	13.4	13.5	13.4	14.8	13.2	14.0	14.4	13.2

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Occupied housing units	54 261	54 261	27 231	27 030	1 927	377	1 029	1 064	3 397	1 337	2 393	3 504	2 008
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	39 838	39 838	18 254	21 584	794	211	531	496	2 340	1 158	1 643	2 362	1 296
2	6 048	6 048	4 319	1 729	261	66	312	387	561	53	226	561	92
3 and 4	1 852	1 852	1 284	568	272	66	149	54	51	45	55	51	33
5 to 9	1 735	1 735	780	955	189	—	16	81	147	5	103	157	87
10 to 49	3 495	3 495	2 084	1 411	352	34	21	46	127	53	329	202	458
50 or more	876	876	496	380	59	—	—	—	166	—	37	166	42
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	417	417	14	403	—	—	—	—	5	23	—	5	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 269	1 269	225	1 044	—	—	—	—	132	29	87	148	75
1975 to 1978	4 348	4 348	760	3 588	—	—	—	—	229	22	420	236	467
1970 to 1974	4 726	4 726	1 346	3 380	42	—	—	—	246	111	492	261	450
1960 to 1969	10 910	10 910	4 627	6 283	123	15	4	44	556	357	926	591	731
1950 to 1959	9 799	9 799	4 542	5 257	77	25	53	101	528	414	234	555	174
1940 to 1949	5 588	5 588	3 328	2 260	113	22	126	123	505	165	112	512	53
1939 or earlier	17 621	17 621	11 688	5 933	1 572	315	846	796	1 201	239	122	1 201	58
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	7 964	7 964	3 896	4 068	854	41	167	207	318	95	240	353	272
Central warm-air furnace	40 731	40 731	21 088	19 643	965	249	653	671	2 680	1 095	1 818	2 729	1 504
Electric heat pump	447	447	180	267	4	—	21	5	42	4	32	47	58
Other built-in electric units	1 770	1 770	543	1 227	37	23	6	—	171	6	83	189	142
Other means	3 332	3 332	1 513	1 819	67	64	182	181	186	137	220	186	26
None	17	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	38 849	38 849	21 618	17 231	1 393	313	812	849	2 624	1 074	2 036	2 708	1 612
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 433	1 433	83	1 350	—	—	14	—	15	11	12	15	—
Electricity	2 586	2 586	901	1 685	59	23	27	5	240	14	162	263	243
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 107	11 107	4 557	6 550	475	41	158	206	511	231	168	511	147
Other	269	269	61	208	—	—	18	4	7	7	15	7	—
No fuel used	17	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	4 681	4 681	3 653	1 028	451	141	258	305	370	114	176	370	77
1	19 507	19 507	11 861	7 646	826	144	511	470	1 469	433	667	1 507	690
2	21 064	21 064	8 850	12 214	515	67	185	227	1 661	560	1 139	1 230	982
3 or more	9 009	9 009	2 867	6 142	135	25	75	62	397	230	411	397	259
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	53 678	53 678	26 886	26 792	1 825	372	1 029	1 037	3 367	1 331	2 381	3 474	2 008
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 380	14 380	5 951	8 429	282	37	75	106	766	291	999	781	801
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 395	7 395	2 417	4 978	214	18	66	56	169	125	608	169	678
Air conditioning	25 836	25 836	13 233	12 603	552	62	218	272	1 626	636	1 575	1 681	1 246
Central system	8 851	8 851	3 829	5 022	100	5	28	53	369	259	879	383	680
Source of water, public system or private company	40 791	40 791	27 183	13 608	1 927	377	1 029	1 064	3 391	1 295	1 688	3 498	1 900
Sewage disposal, public sewer	45 999	45 999	27 149	18 850	1 868	377	1 029	1 064	3 397	1 274	2 281	3 504	1 944
Units with roomers or boarders	646	646	345	301	39	20	13	58	43	14	27	43	9
No telephone	977	977	612	365	90	31	96	97	24	25	12	28	35
Owner-occupied housing units	38 965	38 965	17 999	20 966	799	194	501	465	2 249	1 120	1 636	2 271	1 273
4 or more bedrooms	7 702	7 702	2 803	4 899	289	...	115	58	287	97	445	287	424
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12 720	12 720	5 178	7 542	251	...	61	63	673	283	795	688	506
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 991	6 991	2 220	4 771	156	...	62	46	169	112	598	169	647
Renter-occupied housing units	15 296	15 296	9 232	6 064	1 128	183	528	599	1 148	217	757	1 233	735
2 or more bedrooms	10 519	10 519	5 825	4 694	466	...	362	377	743	111	572	817	634
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 660	1 660	773	887	31	...	14	43	93	8	204	93	295
2 or more complete bathrooms	404	404	197	207	58	...	4	10	—	13	10	—	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	38 965	38 965	17 999	20 966	799	194	501	465	2 249	1 120	1 636	2 271	1 273
1979 to March 1980	3 508	3 508	1 343	2 165	68	...	26	51	170	76	168	170	145
1975 to 1978	9 673	9 673	3 958	5 715	194	...	69	107	675	282	558	675	451
1970 to 1974	6 105	6 105	2 302	3 803	149	...	51	78	284	142	292	299	239
1960 to 1969	9 940	9 940	4 629	5 311	165	...	117	83	585	298	445	585	329
1959 or earlier	9 739	9 739	5 767	3 972	223	...	238	146	535	322	173	542	109
Renter-occupied housing units	15 296	15 296	9 232	6 064	1 128	183	528	599	1 148	217	757	1 233	735
1979 to March 1980	6 576	6 576	3 706	2 870	436	...	211	251	484	78	299	538	351
1975 to 1978	5 333	5 333	3 330	2 003	382	...	175	211	388	59	348	405	268
1970 to 1974	1 569	1 569	970	599	106	...	40	89	130	54	72	134	102
1969 or earlier	1 818	1 818	1 226	592	204	...	102	48	146	26	38	156	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	11 184	11 184	6 843	4 341	481	106	289	211	945	200	405	964	248
Owner-occupied housing units	8 032	8 032	4 743	3 289	236	79	214	121	575	142	209	575	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	193	119	74	9	—	11	12	17	4	—	17	2
No vehicle available	3 160	3 160	2 370	790	231	69	106	105	290	99	126	290	39
No telephone	234	234	151	83	24	9	14	15	—	9	—	4	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	1 444	1 444	720	724	25	...	62	81	109	34	8	109	17
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.1	...	12.4	17.4	4.8	3.0	0.5	4.8	1.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 412	1 412	712	700	25	...	62	81	101	34	8	101	17
1.01 or more persons per room	22	22	10	12	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	32	8	24	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 913	1 913	1 223	690	101	...	127	162	153	18	75	153	80
Percent below poverty level	12.5	12.5	13.2	11.4	9.0	...	24.1	27.0	13.3	8.3	9.9	12.4	10.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 841	1 841	1 171	670	85	...	116	162	153	18	75	153	80
1.01 or more persons per room	34	34	34	—	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	72	72	52	20	16	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	21 613	21 613	9 360	12 253	398	...	186	238	1 284	708	1 112	1 292	910
Less than \$100 -----	24	24	8	16	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	541	541	413	128	-	...	19	12	66	41	-	66	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	4 612	4 612	2 793	1 819	109	...	67	72	369	289	59	369	60
\$300 to \$399 -----	6 162	6 162	2 793	3 369	106	...	79	119	457	185	233	465	170
\$400 to \$599 -----	7 767	7 767	2 797	4 970	130	...	21	35	358	172	595	358	291
\$600 or more -----	2 507	2 507	556	1 951	53	...	-	-	34	21	225	34	381
Median -----	\$391	\$391	\$352	\$424	\$391	...	\$308	\$343	\$343	\$314	\$481	\$344	\$534

Not mortgaged -----	12 253	12 253	6 947	5 306	232	...	211	137	810	334	380	817	217
Less than \$100 -----	520	520	337	183	10	...	25	18	15	23	-	15	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	9 334	9 334	5 819	3 515	158	...	170	119	718	295	193	725	86
\$200 or more -----	2 399	2 399	791	1 608	64	...	16	-	77	16	187	77	131
Median -----	\$161	\$161	\$151	\$175	\$147	...	\$136	\$129	\$149	\$145	\$199	\$149	\$220

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	4 619	4 619	2 925	1 694	100	...	156	127	359	100	87	359	48
Less than 15 percent -----	157	157	128	29	-	...	14	4	-	2	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	1 261	1 261	842	419	20	...	59	40	107	47	-	107	8
25 to 29 percent -----	610	610	439	171	8	...	9	12	52	3	16	52	-
30 percent or more -----	2 444	2 444	1 435	1 009	72	...	68	50	186	48	69	186	38
Not computed -----	147	147	81	66	-	...	6	21	14	-	2	14	2
Median -----	32.7	32.7	30.3	36.0	39.1	...	26.1	28.8	31.9	26.7	50+	31.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 203	7 203	3 927	3 276	190	...	109	114	513	202	134	513	119
Less than 15 percent -----	2 179	2 179	1 348	831	55	...	38	14	138	73	20	138	6
15 to 24 percent -----	2 633	2 633	1 452	1 181	64	...	43	53	173	55	68	173	58
25 to 29 percent -----	884	884	454	430	39	...	17	16	96	24	27	96	17
30 percent or more -----	1 507	1 507	673	834	32	...	11	31	106	50	19	106	38
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	19.9	19.9	19.0	21.2	19.8	...	17.8	23.3	22.4	18.5	19.9	22.4	24.2
\$20,000 or more -----	22 044	22 044	9 455	12 589	340	...	132	134	1 222	740	1 271	1 237	960
Less than 15 percent -----	12 400	12 400	6 104	6 296	186	...	93	59	811	500	636	818	433
15 to 24 percent -----	7 438	7 438	2 663	4 775	125	...	39	75	338	201	468	346	360
25 to 29 percent -----	1 322	1 322	411	911	25	...	-	-	67	22	82	67	72
30 percent or more -----	884	884	277	607	4	...	-	-	6	17	85	6	95
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	13.7	13.7	12.2	15.0	14.3	...	11.9	15.6	12.1	11.6	15.0	12.1	16.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	280	280	216	64	6	-	-	-	88	46	6	88	10
\$80 to \$99 -----	236	236	161	75	26	-	-	14	83	-	-	83	15
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 025	1 025	745	280	179	15	70	65	102	-	-	102	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 188	2 188	1 662	526	377	96	111	154	152	19	35	167	42
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 983	3 983	2 815	1 168	309	36	165	237	238	33	189	272	63
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 465	3 465	1 702	1 763	106	13	117	82	259	46	187	288	322
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 620	1 620	857	763	48	-	30	29	138	30	75	138	138
\$350 to \$399 -----	912	912	482	430	25	9	11	10	51	8	163	58	84
\$400 or more -----	609	609	250	359	19	-	4	-	15	11	78	15	41
No cash rent -----	580	580	311	269	25	14	20	6	22	24	18	22	13
Median -----	\$244	\$244	\$230	\$266	\$195	\$186	\$226	\$214	\$235	\$248	\$281	\$237	\$288

One-family house, detached or attached -----	2 970	2 970	1 493	1 477	147	53	129	114	206	99	66	206	45
Median gross rent -----	\$280	\$280	\$264	\$293	\$261	\$164	\$244	\$220	\$246	\$288	\$395	\$246	\$385

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	5 444	5 444	3 682	1 762	493	102	246	330	454	80	224	473	228
Less than 15 percent -----	33	33	18	15	9	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	3
15 to 19 percent -----	172	172	140	32	15	-	-	22	24	17	-	24	-
20 to 24 percent -----	427	427	314	113	44	-	-	39	142	25	6	142	11
25 to 29 percent -----	546	546	428	118	87	9	15	40	65	-	-	65	33
30 to 34 percent -----	611	611	425	186	82	-	47	22	13	-	27	17	13
35 percent or more -----	3 227	3 227	2 103	1 124	242	66	152	186	190	33	179	205	154
Not computed -----	428	428	254	174	14	27	32	21	14	5	12	14	14
Median -----	42.8	42.8	41.3	46.2	35.2	46.8	47.9	39.5	28.7	24.1	50+	29.4	43.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 315	5 315	3 307	2 008	402	57	201	176	410	85	301	453	238
Less than 15 percent -----	670	670	520	150	85	7	43	52	61	4	15	61	7
15 to 19 percent -----	1 477	1 477	1 032	445	190	35	45	62	125	28	42	125	28
20 to 24 percent -----	1 604	1 604	929	675	99	15	61	41	116	31	84	134	75
25 to 29 percent -----	838	838	424	414	-	-	40	10	53	3	76	78	78
30 to 34 percent -----	350	350	185	165	-	-	-	5	26	8	42	26	45
35 percent or more -----	200	200	106	94	9	-	4	6	12	-	37	12	5
Not computed -----	176	176	111	65	19	-	8	-	17	11	5	17	-
Median -----	21.3	21.3	20.2	22.8	17.8	18.1	20.7	17.9	20.5	20.8	25.5	21.2	25.6
\$20,000 or more -----	4 139	4 139	2 212	1 927	225	24	81	91	284	52	226	307	268
Less than 15 percent -----	2 723	2 723	1 480	1 243	179	24	71	76	173	30	127	196	133
15 to 19 percent -----	991	991	525	466	29	-	4	15	98	14	61	98	113
20 to 24 percent -----	262	262	131	131	17	-	-	-	8	-	31	8	-
25 to 29 percent -----	35	35	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	8	8	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	120	120	60	60	-	-	6	-	5	8	7	5	9
Not computed -----	13.2	13.2	12.9	13.4	12.0	11.7	12.0	10.8	13.6	12.8	14.0	13.4	14.8

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Rocine County				Rocine city, Rocine County					Totals for split tracts in Rocine County			
	The SMSA	Total	Rocine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Occupied housing units	4 158	4 158	3 791	367	410	828	621	1 012	134	253	157	134	132
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 047	2 047	1 835	212	174	399	280	521	58	202	64	58	14
2	1 180	1 180	1 133	47	116	356	190	364	5	35	—	5	12
3 and 4	348	348	332	16	68	62	110	63	—	16	—	—	6
5 to 9	192	192	151	41	18	7	30	21	33	—	17	33	21
10 to 49	361	361	310	51	27	4	11	43	23	—	68	23	79
50 or more	30	30	30	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	8	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	48	48	30	18	—	6	—	—	16	—	10	16	—
1975 to 1978	200	200	142	58	6	—	12	27	27	9	30	27	15
1970 to 1974	371	371	270	101	7	—	—	6	32	62	79	32	74
1960 to 1969	431	431	355	76	18	49	16	14	32	58	30	32	43
1950 to 1959	542	542	521	21	35	112	83	198	17	32	8	17	—
1940 to 1949	738	738	699	39	97	113	105	323	5	32	—	5	—
1939 or earlier	1 828	1 828	1 774	54	247	548	405	444	5	60	—	5	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	586	586	548	38	89	129	96	186	5	17	—	5	6
Central warm-air furnace	2 582	2 582	2 342	240	235	490	364	625	70	155	108	70	53
Electric heat pump	72	72	50	22	—	9	15	—	15	—	—	15	21
Other built-in electric units	168	168	148	20	—	13	—	13	44	—	35	44	46
Other means	750	750	703	47	86	187	146	188	—	81	14	—	6
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	3 266	3 266	2 986	280	328	658	517	831	59	230	89	59	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	72	66	6	5	30	12	19	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	348	348	284	64	6	22	15	17	64	—	68	64	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	444	444	427	17	71	118	61	138	11	23	—	11	—
Other	28	28	28	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	1 121	1 121	1 087	34	134	280	242	242	25	25	54	25	18
1	1 566	1 566	1 469	97	179	281	235	457	59	78	35	59	49
2	1 125	1 125	918	207	66	202	126	208	37	125	60	37	59
3 or more	346	346	317	29	31	65	18	105	13	25	8	13	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	4 061	4 061	3 694	367	392	828	589	986	134	247	157	134	132
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	640	640	571	69	65	87	34	101	35	59	33	35	75
2 or more complete bathrooms	405	405	326	79	44	74	68	83	—	30	31	—	8
Air conditioning	1 103	1 103	934	169	66	194	99	177	65	65	114	65	62
Central system	327	327	250	77	—	25	14	33	29	38	50	29	30
Source of water, public system or private company	4 084	4 084	3 786	298	410	828	621	1 012	134	248	142	134	126
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4 047	4 047	3 714	333	386	798	604	1 012	134	253	150	134	132
Units with roomers or boarders	88	88	67	21	—	30	—	25	—	10	—	—	12
No telephone	364	364	351	13	31	65	109	96	—	10	16	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units													
4 or more bedrooms	1 744	1 744	1 554	190	152	348	221	419	58	172	58	58	8
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	661	661	619	42	73	128	92	175	15	41	...	15	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	479	479	427	52	60	78	26	86	28	59	...	28	...
Renter-occupied housing units													
2 or more bedrooms	2 414	2 414	2 237	177	258	480	400	593	76	81	99	76	124
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 860	1 860	1 702	158	166	371	322	438	56	71	...	56	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	161	161	144	17	5	9	8	15	7	—	...	7	...
79	79	79	69	10	13	12	21	23	—	10	...	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units													
1979 to March 1980	1 744	1 744	1 554	190	152	348	221	419	58	172	58	58	8
1975 to 1978	191	191	173	18	21	30	8	21	12	23	...	12	...
1970 to 1974	539	539	463	76	55	83	40	120	15	60	...	15	...
1960 to 1969	475	475	417	58	30	82	75	144	18	40	...	18	...
1959 or earlier	352	352	332	20	46	89	55	83	13	38	...	13	...
187	187	187	169	18	—	64	43	51	—	11	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units													
1979 to March 1980	2 414	2 414	2 237	177	258	480	400	593	76	81	99	76	124
1975 to 1978	1 109	1 109	1 009	100	165	229	137	217	37	23	...	37	...
1970 to 1974	818	818	781	37	77	122	152	215	33	31	...	33	...
1969 or earlier	293	293	272	21	11	82	65	102	6	8	...	6	...
194	194	194	175	19	5	47	46	59	—	19	...	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	291	291	252	39	6	96	72	56	18	32	—	18	—
Owner-occupied housing units	184	184	156	28	6	71	41	31	3	21	—	3	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	137	137	126	11	6	48	35	18	15	11	—	15	—
No telephone	12	12	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units													
Percent below poverty level	172	172	156	16	20	54	31	34	5	22	...	5	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9.9	9.9	10.0	8.4	13.2	15.5	14.0	8.1	8.6	12.8	...	8.6	...
1.01 or more persons per room	172	172	156	16	20	54	31	34	5	22	...	5	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	12	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	...	5	...
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units													
Percent below poverty level	754	754	717	37	95	230	108	175	10	27	...	10	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31.2	31.2	32.1	20.9	36.8	47.9	27.0	29.5	13.2	33.3	...	13.2	...
1.01 or more persons per room	746	746	709	37	95	230	105	170	10	27	...	10	...
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	102	102	—	6	25	31	24	—	6	...	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	8	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	...	—	...

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Racine County			Racine city, Racine County					Totals for split tracts in Racine County			
		Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0010*	Tract 0008	Tract 0009.02	Tract 0010	Tract 0015.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 484	1 484	1 316	168	125	263	170	369	58	172	...	58	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 235	1 235	1 096	139	117	207	115	295	58	146	...	58	...
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
\$100 to \$199	53	53	53	—	—	26	—	21	—	—	...	—	...
\$200 to \$299	359	359	341	18	37	66	78	87	15	49	...	15	...
\$300 to \$399	373	373	355	18	36	71	30	126	19	22	...	19	...
\$400 to \$599	345	345	277	68	44	39	7	61	24	69	...	24	...
\$600 or more	105	105	70	35	—	5	—	—	—	6	...	—	...
Median	\$348	\$348	\$337	\$467	\$335	\$311	\$279	\$334	\$379	\$403	...	\$379	...
Not mortgaged	249	249	220	29	8	56	55	74	—	26	...	—	...
Less than \$100	11	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
\$100 to \$199	172	172	151	21	—	39	32	63	—	21	...	—	...
\$200 or more	66	66	58	8	8	6	23	11	—	5	...	—	...
Median	\$161	\$161	\$161	\$159	\$275	\$140	\$188	\$167	—	\$155	...	—	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	207	207	191	16	15	81	31	52	—	22	...	—	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
15 to 24 percent	30	30	30	—	—	25	—	5	—	—	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	—	...
30 percent or more	159	159	143	16	15	45	31	40	—	22	...	—	...
Not computed	11	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Median	43.3	43.3	39.4	50+	50+	37.6	40.6	37.1	—	50+	...	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	305	305	295	10	20	48	49	115	22	21	...	22	...
Less than 15 percent	65	65	55	10	—	20	—	29	—	10	...	—	...
15 to 24 percent	98	98	98	—	—	11	31	32	—	11	...	—	...
25 to 29 percent	48	48	48	—	5	8	11	19	5	—	...	5	...
30 percent or more	94	94	94	—	15	9	7	35	17	—	...	17	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	24.0	24.0	24.5	12.5	33.1	20.0	23.6	19.5	32.5	20.2	...	32.5	...
\$20,000 or more	972	972	830	142	90	134	90	202	36	129	...	36	...
Less than 15 percent	420	420	377	43	35	81	57	88	18	76	...	18	...
15 to 24 percent	489	489	392	97	55	53	33	114	12	53	...	12	...
25 to 29 percent	37	37	35	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	6	...
30 percent or more	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.1	16.1	15.7	18.1	16.1	13.8	12.6	16.0	15.0	13.9	...	15.0	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 398	2 398	2 227	171	258	476	400	587	76	75	99	76	...
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$80	7	7	7	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	23	23	23	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	...
\$100 to \$149	139	139	139	—	20	16	28	32	20	—	—	20	...
\$150 to \$199	458	458	427	31	77	132	103	84	5	31	—	5	...
\$200 to \$249	615	615	587	28	28	142	81	202	6	22	25	6	...
\$250 to \$299	576	576	529	47	75	87	81	143	10	13	51	10	...
\$300 to \$349	350	350	298	52	17	61	83	57	12	9	17	12	...
\$350 to \$399	132	132	119	13	17	20	9	34	6	—	—	6	...
\$400 or more	80	80	80	—	18	10	12	21	7	—	6	7	...
No cash rent	18	18	18	—	—	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$245	\$245	\$243	\$270	\$247	\$230	\$241	\$239	\$238	\$214	\$281	\$238	...
One-family house, detached or attached	484	484	453	31	31	122	96	138	—	24	6	—	...
Median gross rent	\$277	\$277	\$280	\$263	\$365	\$270	\$308	\$277	—	\$250	\$450	—	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME													
Less than \$10,000	1 260	1 260	1 201	59	146	291	238	310	25	41	37	25	...
Less than 15 percent	11	11	11	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	...
15 to 19 percent	13	13	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	63	63	63	—	13	—	14	13	10	—	—	10	...
25 to 29 percent	127	127	124	3	6	29	36	24	—	3	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent	112	112	112	—	—	9	26	33	—	—	9	—	...
35 percent or more	810	810	761	49	121	210	145	201	5	38	19	5	...
Not computed	124	124	117	7	—	43	10	39	5	—	9	5	...
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.5	50+	22.5	50+	50+	22.5	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	709	709	661	48	82	94	116	191	51	17	33	51	...
Less than 15 percent	105	105	105	—	6	8	33	41	10	—	—	10	...
15 to 19 percent	247	247	229	18	43	25	23	64	10	5	15	10	...
20 to 24 percent	150	150	131	19	—	34	10	39	12	12	9	12	...
25 to 29 percent	109	109	98	11	18	5	28	32	—	—	9	—	...
30 to 34 percent	40	40	40	—	—	12	9	8	6	—	—	6	...
35 percent or more	54	54	54	—	15	6	13	7	13	—	—	13	...
Not computed	4	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	20.0	20.0	19.9	21.6	19.1	21.8	21.0	19.3	22.3	21.5	20.8	22.3	...
\$20,000 or more	429	429	365	64	30	91	46	86	—	17	29	—	...
Less than 15 percent	317	317	272	45	19	66	33	54	—	17	29	—	...
15 to 19 percent	78	78	68	10	—	11	13	32	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	24	24	15	9	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent	5	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	12.4	12.4	12.2	13.4	11.7	10.5	10.5	13.6	—	11.5	11.5	—	...

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Rocine County		
		Total	Rocine city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	98	98	46	52
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	68	68	19	49
2	11	11	8	3
3 and 4	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	10	10	10	—
10 to 49	9	9	9	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	6	6	—	6
1960 to 1969	18	18	13	5
1950 to 1959	21	21	—	21
1940 to 1949	9	9	9	—
1939 or earlier	44	44	24	20
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	30	30	12	18
Central warm-air furnace	62	62	28	34
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	—	—	—	—
Other means	6	6	6	—
None	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	72	72	42	30
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	4	19
Other	3	3	—	3
No fuel used	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	5	5	5	—
1	38	38	13	25
2	51	51	28	23
3 or more	4	4	—	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Complete kitchen facilities	98	98	46	52
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19	19	—	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	5	—	5
Air conditioning	32	32	21	11
Central system	—	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company	68	68	46	22
Sewage disposal, public sewer	76	76	46	30
Units with roomers or boarders	4	4	4	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	55	55	13	42
4 or more bedrooms	27	27	4	23
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19	19	—	19
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	5	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	43	43	33	10
2 or more bedrooms	33	33	23	10
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	55	55	13	42
1979 to March 1980	12	12	4	8
1975 to 1978	15	15	3	12
1970 to 1974	6	6	—	6
1960 to 1969	19	19	6	13
1959 or earlier	3	3	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units	43	43	33	10
1979 to March 1980	33	33	23	10
1975 to 1978	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	10	10	10	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	2	2	—	2
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.6	—	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	2	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5	5	5	—
Percent below poverty level	11.6	11.6	15.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	36
Less than \$100 -----	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	4
\$200 to \$299 -----	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	4
\$400 to \$599 -----	20
\$600 or more -----	8
Median -----	\$475
Not mortgaged -----	16
Less than \$100 -----	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	11
\$200 or more -----	5
Median -----	\$188

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	2
Less than 15 percent -----	—
15 to 24 percent -----	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—
30 percent or more -----	2
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	15
Less than 15 percent -----	3
15 to 24 percent -----	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—
30 percent or more -----	12
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	32.8
\$20,000 or more -----	35
Less than 15 percent -----	17
15 to 24 percent -----	6
25 to 29 percent -----	6
30 percent or more -----	6
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	20.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	3
\$200 to \$249 -----	25
\$250 to \$299 -----	5
\$300 to \$349 -----	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—
\$400 or more -----	7
No cash rent -----	—
Median -----	\$237
One-family house, detached or attached -----	13
Median gross rent -----	\$500+

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	8
Less than 15 percent -----	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—
30 to 34 percent -----	3
35 percent or more -----	5
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	16
Less than 15 percent -----	—
15 to 19 percent -----	16
20 to 24 percent -----	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—
35 percent or more -----	—
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	17.5
\$20,000 or more -----	16
Less than 15 percent -----	9
15 to 19 percent -----	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—
25 to 29 percent -----	7
30 to 34 percent -----	—
35 percent or more -----	—
Not computed -----	—
Median -----	8.9

The SMSA	Racine County		
	Total	Racine city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	52	10	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
With a mortgage -----	36	4	32
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	4	4	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	—	4
\$400 to \$599 -----	20	—	20
\$600 or more -----	8	—	8
Median -----	\$475	\$163	\$488
Not mortgaged -----	16	6	10
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	11	6	5
\$200 or more -----	5	—	5
Median -----	\$188	\$188	\$187
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME			
Less than \$10,000 -----	2	—	2
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	2	—	2
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	50+	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	15	—	15
Less than 15 percent -----	3	—	3
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	12	—	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	32.8	—	32.8
\$20,000 or more -----	35	10	25
Less than 15 percent -----	17	10	7
15 to 24 percent -----	6	—	6
25 to 29 percent -----	6	—	6
30 percent or more -----	6	—	6
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	20.4	10.8	24.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	40	30	10
GROSS RENT			
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	3	—	3
\$200 to \$249 -----	25	25	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	5	5	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—
\$400 or more -----	7	—	7
No cash rent -----	—	—	—
Median -----	\$237	\$233	\$500+
One-family house, detached or attached -----	13	6	7
Median gross rent -----	\$500+	\$225	\$500+
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME			
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	5	3
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	3	—	3
35 percent or more -----	5	5	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	50+	50+	32.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	16	16	—
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	16	16	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	17.5	17.5	—
\$20,000 or more -----	16	9	7
Less than 15 percent -----	9	9	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	7	—	7
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—
Median -----	8.9	5.0	27.5

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Racine County		
		Total	Racine city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	188	188	87	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	115	115	51	64
2	25	25	14	11
3 and 4	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	22	22	7	15
10 to 49	18	18	7	11
50 or more	8	8	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	32	32	6	26
1970 to 1974	21	21	15	6
1960 to 1969	47	47	18	29
1950 to 1959	22	22	6	16
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier	66	66	42	24
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Steam or hot water system	38	38	23	15
Central warm-air furnace	128	128	57	71
Electric heat pump	7	7	—	7
Other built-in electric units	2	2	—	2
Other means	13	13	7	6
None	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	173	173	81	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—
Electricity	9	9	—	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	6	—
Other	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	17	17	8	9
1	97	97	41	56
2	72	72	38	34
3 or more	2	2	—	2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Complete kitchen facilities	188	188	87	101
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	43	20	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	46	46	18	28
Air conditioning	105	105	18	87
Central system	45	45	6	39
Source of water, public system or private company	163	163	87	76
Sewage disposal, public sewer	184	184	87	97
Units with roomers or boarders	2	2	—	2
No telephone	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	101	101	51	50
4 or more bedrooms	51	51	25	26
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	43	20	23
2 or more complete bathrooms	41	41	18	23
Renter-occupied housing units	87	87	36	51
2 or more bedrooms	61	61	29	32
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	5	5	—	5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	101	101	51	50
1979 to March 1980	12	12	6	6
1975 to 1978	81	81	45	36
1970 to 1974	2	2	—	2
1960 to 1969	6	6	—	6
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	87	87	36	51
1979 to March 1980	36	36	7	29
1975 to 1978	19	19	7	12
1970 to 1974	14	14	14	—
1969 or earlier	18	18	8	10
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER				
Occupied housing units	22	22	8	14
Owner-occupied housing units	4	4	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	8	8	8	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	38	38	14	24
Percent below poverty level	43.7	43.7	38.9	47.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	38	14	24
1.01 or more persons per room	16	16	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Racine County		
		Total	Racine city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	93	93	51	42
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage	93	93	51	42
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	8	8	8	—
\$300 to \$399	15	15	6	9
\$400 to \$599	42	42	31	11
\$600 or more	28	28	6	22
Median	\$496	\$496	\$448	\$675
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	27	27	18	9
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	9	9	—	9
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	—
30 percent or more	12	12	12	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	28.8	28.8	31.3	22.5
\$20,000 or more	66	66	33	33
Less than 15 percent	16	16	8	8
15 to 24 percent	32	32	12	20
25 to 29 percent	13	13	13	—
30 percent or more	5	5	—	5
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	21.3	21.3	22.1	20.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	87	87	36	51
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	13	13	7	6
\$200 to \$249	14	14	8	6
\$250 to \$299	32	32	21	11
\$300 to \$349	7	7	—	7
\$350 to \$399	5	5	—	5
\$400 or more	6	6	—	6
No cash rent	10	10	—	10
Median	\$283	\$283	\$279	\$293
One-family house, detached or attached	16	16	—	16
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$500+	—	\$500+
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME				
Less than \$10,000	50	50	22	28
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	40	40	22	18
Not computed	10	10	—	10
Median	50+	50+	47.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	30	7	23
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	13	13	7	6
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	6	—	6
30 to 34 percent	5	5	—	5
35 percent or more	6	6	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	26.7	26.7	17.5	29.6
\$20,000 or more	7	7	7	—
Less than 15 percent	7	7	7	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	12.5	12.5	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County					Remainder of Racine County	Totals for split tracts in Racine County	
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0012 ^a	Tract 0008 ^a	Tract 0008	Tract 0012
Occupied housing units	1 829	1 829	1 453	376	110	172	259	257	115	107	136	127
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	966	966	720	246	46	74	116	99	51	89	118	63
2	441	441	401	40	11	19	113	115	41	12	12	41
3 and 4	151	151	140	11	14	33	30	27	—	6	6	—
5 to 9	91	91	58	33	19	12	—	8	8	—	—	8
10 to 49	132	132	108	24	—	34	—	—	15	—	—	15
50 or more	43	43	26	17	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	27	27	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	74	74	5	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
1970 to 1974	140	140	69	71	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	12
1960 to 1969	288	288	217	71	20	—	11	18	35	18	33	35
1950 to 1959	236	236	184	52	3	33	17	25	20	31	40	20
1940 to 1949	240	240	208	32	24	17	26	52	6	29	29	6
1939 or earlier	824	824	764	60	63	122	205	162	54	19	19	54
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	195	195	158	37	12	7	19	51	11	5	5	11
Central warm-air furnace	1 257	1 257	1 027	230	87	111	167	148	100	52	81	112
Electric heat pump	23	23	12	11	—	6	6	—	—	3	3	—
Other built-in electric units	48	48	28	20	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	306	306	228	78	11	35	67	58	4	47	47	4
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	1 487	1 487	1 217	270	101	106	233	233	96	82	111	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	26	26	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	75	75	44	31	—	19	6	—	—	3	3	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	232	232	166	66	9	26	20	24	19	17	17	19
Other	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	284	284	272	12	20	67	40	72	11	5	5	11
1	751	751	624	127	59	46	152	132	61	43	43	61
2	573	573	373	200	13	40	17	41	30	48	63	35
3 or more	221	221	184	37	18	19	50	12	13	11	25	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 799	1 799	1 423	376	80	172	259	257	115	107	136	127
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	317	317	215	102	18	19	2	28	21	17	26	33
2 or more complete bathrooms	179	179	118	61	7	18	7	20	8	12	12	8
Air conditioning	427	427	261	166	27	16	29	29	26	18	32	38
Central system	129	129	90	39	—	—	8	12	11	—	9	11
Source of water, public system or private company	1 748	1 748	1 453	295	110	172	259	257	115	107	136	127
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 735	1 735	1 401	334	90	151	257	248	115	107	136	127
Units with roomers or boarders	37	37	20	17	—	6	—	10	4	12	12	4
No telephone	154	154	149	5	14	33	21	47	6	5	5	6
Owner-occupied housing units	890	890	652	238	41	63	92	105	51	88	117	63
4 or more bedrooms	275	275	210	65	24	24	26	44	22	17	21	34
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	229	229	145	84	15	19	—	11	14	17	26	26
2 or more complete bathrooms	169	169	108	61	7	18	7	10	8	12	12	8
Renter-occupied housing units	939	939	801	138	69	109	167	152	64	19	19	64
2 or more bedrooms	663	663	559	104	25	84	138	104	49	8	8	49
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	88	88	70	18	3	—	2	17	7	—	—	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	890	890	652	238	41	63	92	105	51	88	117	63
1979 to March 1980	183	183	136	47	17	10	16	20	8	11	16	8
1975 to 1978	239	239	145	94	24	—	12	9	20	23	28	25
1970 to 1974	175	175	135	40	—	5	12	32	14	4	9	21
1960 to 1969	190	190	172	18	—	48	45	22	—	18	23	—
1959 or earlier	103	103	64	39	—	—	7	22	9	32	41	9
Renter-occupied housing units	939	939	801	138	69	109	167	152	64	19	19	64
1979 to March 1980	514	514	458	56	40	72	97	73	50	11	11	50
1975 to 1978	273	273	222	51	9	25	47	40	7	—	—	7
1970 to 1974	89	89	76	13	10	12	10	24	7	—	—	7
1969 or earlier	63	63	45	18	10	—	13	15	—	8	8	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	93	93	81	12	—	—	27	12	11	12	12	11
Owner-occupied housing units	60	60	48	12	—	—	17	12	4	12	12	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	54	54	54	—	—	—	17	12	—	—	—	—
No telephone	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	106	106	106	—	7	11	39	44	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	11.9	11.9	16.3	—	17.1	17.5	42.4	41.9	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	106	106	—	7	11	39	44	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	270	270	253	17	18	63	59	62	17	—	—	17
Percent below poverty level	28.8	28.8	31.6	12.3	26.1	57.8	35.3	40.8	26.6	—	—	26.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	260	260	243	17	8	63	59	62	17	—	—	17
1.01 or more persons per room	52	52	52	—	—	8	21	17	6	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	Racine County				Racine city, Racine County					Remainder of Racine County	Totals for split tracts in Racine County	
	The SMSA	Total	Racine city	Remainder	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0012*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0008	Tract 0012
Specified owner-occupied housing units	739	739	520	219	31	50	63	74	35	76	105	47
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	596	596	431	165	31	25	49	62	31	29	58	43
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	13	13	13	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	4
\$200 to \$299	162	162	149	13	16	5	20	31	5	7	17	5
\$300 to \$399	148	148	126	22	5	10	29	31	5	6	11	5
\$400 to \$599	190	190	111	79	10	—	—	—	13	16	30	20
\$600 or more	83	83	32	51	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	9
Median	\$385	\$385	\$352	\$535	\$298	\$363	\$332	\$300	\$408	\$407	\$403	\$423
Not mortgaged	143	143	89	54	—	25	14	12	4	47	47	4
Less than \$100	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	123	123	69	54	—	25	14	12	4	47	47	4
\$200 or more	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$134	\$134	\$134	\$134	—	\$117	\$150	\$113	\$138	\$131	\$131	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	97	97	90	7	7	16	17	34	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	19	19	12	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	73	73	73	—	7	16	17	22	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	50+	50+	50+	22.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	181	181	124	57	19	7	20	21	12	18	28	12
Less than 15 percent	42	42	30	12	—	7	—	10	4	12	12	4
15 to 24 percent	58	58	42	16	—	—	8	11	—	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent	31	31	31	—	9	—	5	—	4	—	5	4
30 percent or more	50	50	21	29	10	—	7	—	4	6	6	4
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.8	23.8	22.9	30.4	40.5	5.0	27.0	20.2	27.5	13.8	22.0	27.5
\$20,000 or more	461	461	306	155	5	27	26	19	23	58	77	35
Less than 15 percent	176	176	141	35	5	12	26	10	9	35	49	9
15 to 24 percent	203	203	113	90	—	15	—	9	10	23	28	17
25 to 29 percent	62	62	40	22	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	9
30 percent or more	20	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.3	17.3	16.0	18.6	12.5	20.5	6.2	14.7	16.3	8.3	9.6	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	939	939	801	138	69	109	167	152	64	19	19	64
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	45	45	42	3	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	181	181	176	5	9	46	65	45	—	3	3	—
\$200 to \$249	278	278	255	23	15	50	31	49	28	5	5	28
\$250 to \$299	268	268	187	81	4	13	45	32	22	6	6	22
\$300 to \$349	86	86	84	2	4	—	23	16	7	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	53	53	41	12	4	—	3	10	7	—	—	7
\$400 or more	15	15	3	12	3	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$238	\$238	\$225	\$273	\$185	\$218	\$221	\$222	\$264	\$281	\$281	\$264
One-family house, detached or attached	207	207	182	25	12	24	53	25	7	13	13	7
Median gross rent	\$245	\$245	\$241	\$295	\$183	\$215	\$239	\$332	\$325	\$235	\$235	\$325
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	423	423	382	41	42	63	76	87	18	—	—	18
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	20	20	17	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	26	26	26	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	51	51	44	7	—	—	21	8	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	271	271	240	31	12	50	55	55	18	—	—	18
Not computed	29	29	29	—	10	13	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	47.9	47.9	48.3	44.2	28.0	48.6	50+	50+	50+	—	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	259	259	226	33	18	31	39	30	28	8	8	28
Less than 15 percent	23	23	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	147	147	133	14	15	24	36	15	6	8	8	6
20 to 24 percent	44	44	28	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent	35	35	32	3	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	14
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	10	10	10	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.6	18.6	18.4	20.8	18.0	16.8	17.7	20.0	25.0	17.5	17.5	25.0
\$20,000 or more	257	257	193	64	9	15	52	35	18	11	11	18
Less than 15 percent	165	165	134	31	9	15	52	25	4	6	6	4
15 to 19 percent	81	81	53	28	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	14
20 to 24 percent	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.4	13.4	13.1	15.2	5.0	10.8	12.5	12.1	16.8	9.2	9.2	16.8

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over..	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17 | <i>Persons in Group Quarters</i> |

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |
| 5 | 25 to 34 years of age |
| 6 | 35 to 44 years of age |
| 7 | 45 to 64 years of age |
| 8 | 65 years of age or older |

Female

- | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 9-16 | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8 |
|------|--------------------------------------|

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16 |
|-------|---|

Black Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	86	\$250 to \$299
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	87	\$300 to \$399
11	1 person in housing unit	88	\$400 to \$499
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	89	\$500+
		90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Family type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.6	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.2	3.2	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	173 132	17.1	62 565	17.1
Racine County	173 132	17.1	62 565	17.1
Racine city	85 725	15.8	32 982	15.7
Remainder of Racine County	87 407	18.4	29 583	18.6
Racine city, Racine County:				
Tract 0001	278	10.1	225	12.9
Tract 0002	5 779	14.6	2 584	14.4
Tract 0003	4 012	14.9	1 407	15.0
Tract 0004	5 346	14.5	1 899	14.2
Tract 0005	6 804	14.5	2 436	14.8
Tract 0006 ^a	5 313	16.0	2 092	16.3
Tract 0007 ^a	6 095	16.2	2 521	16.0
Tract 0008 ^a	2 671	16.9	832	16.2
Tract 0009.01 ^a	4 241	16.6	1 539	15.9
Tract 0009.02 ^a	3 151	16.1	1 206	16.2
Tract 0010 ^a	9 873	15.3	3 705	16.1
Tract 0011 ^a	7 385	16.1	2 661	16.2
Tract 0012 ^a	7 740	16.7	3 059	16.1
Tract 0013	8 213	17.0	3 481	16.0
Tract 0014 ^a	7 203	16.3	2 790	16.7
Tract 0015.03 ^a	1 609	15.8	541	15.9
Tract 0016.02 ^a	12	-	4	-
Remainder of Racine County:				
Tract 0006 ^a	50	20.0	19	21.1
Tract 0007 ^a	-	-	-	-
Tract 0008 ^a	2 585	15.8	883	15.9
Tract 0009.01 ^a	443	16.5	16	18.8
Tract 0009.02 ^a	4 732	18.9	1 484	19.9
Tract 0010 ^a	235	15.3	115	13.9
Tract 0011 ^a	1 682	15.6	683	16.0
Tract 0012 ^a	1 383	15.9	451	15.5
Tract 0014 ^a	219	45.7	92	48.9
Tract 0015.01	4 028	16.2	1 072	16.2
Tract 0015.02	4 728	15.2	1 571	15.6
Tract 0015.03 ^a	4 830	27.3	1 737	26.0
Tract 0016.01	5 616	16.5	1 722	16.2
Tract 0016.02 ^a	2 483	16.6	735	16.2
Tract 0017.01	9 425	15.7	3 351	15.7
Tract 0017.02	4 368	15.4	1 391	15.7
Tract 0018	6 679	16.5	2 209	16.5
Tract 0019	3 610	16.6	1 078	16.0
Tract 0020	4 619	15.7	1 590	15.6
Tract 0021	2 599	15.4	1 000	16.2
Tract 0022	820	16.6	5	20.0
Tract 0023	7 244	25.5	2 806	25.0
Tract 0024.01	5 062	16.3	1 757	16.2
Tract 0024.02	3 947	16.2	1 474	16.6
Tract 0025	6 020	27.1	2 342	26.4
Totals for split tracts in Racine County:				
Tract 0006	5 363	16.0	2 111	16.4
Tract 0007	6 095	16.2	2 521	16.0
Tract 0008	5 256	16.4	1 715	16.0
Tract 0009.01	4 684	16.6	1 555	15.9
Tract 0009.02	7 883	17.7	2 690	18.2
Tract 0010	10 108	15.3	3 820	16.0
Tract 0011	9 067	16.0	3 344	16.2
Tract 0012	9 123	16.6	3 510	16.0
Tract 0014	7 422	17.1	2 882	17.7
Tract 0015.03	6 439	24.4	2 278	23.6
Tract 0016.02	2 495	16.5	739	16.1

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32e. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was *ever* on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
----	----	----	----	----	----

L

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ➔

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: _____ c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 9 0 0 b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: _____ c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0 1 9 0 0 b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		
CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY		A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0 0
2	9 1 0 1 0
3	2 0 2 0
4	3 0 3 0
5	4 0 4 0
6	5 0 5 0
7	6 0 6 0
8	7 0 7 0
9	8 0 8 0
0	9 0 9 0
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																								
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No																								
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																								
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer																									
H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?																									
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters																									
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																									
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?																									
H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <table border="0"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																								
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY																									
A4. Block number 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	A6. Serial number 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	B. Type of unit or quarters Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	For vacant units C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	F. Total persons 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9																				

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H24. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H25. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H26. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language? _____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____ (2) County: _____ (3) City, town, village, etc.: _____ (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> </p> <p>20. If this person is a female — <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="7">How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="7"><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> </p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Month Year</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">Month Year</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year)</td> </tr> </table> </p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?							<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>							<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Month Year	Month Year	(Month) (Year)	(Month) (Year)	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> _____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____ c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? _____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																																			
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																			
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																			
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																			
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<i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>																																																					
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																															
Month Year	Month Year																																																				
(Month) (Year)	(Month) (Year)																																																				

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>In school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O O</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33g. 33.</p> <p>O O O O O O</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

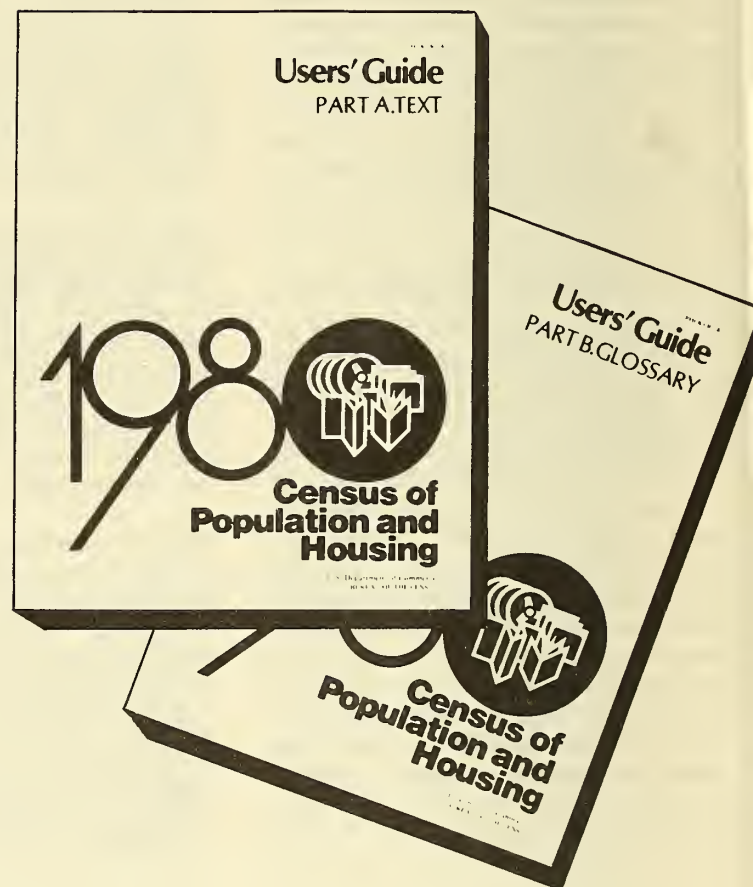
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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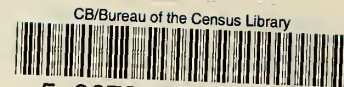
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